# Princess's driver was drunk

# 'Catch me if you can' taunt to paparazzi

By Charles Bremner and Andrew Pierce

THE chauffeur of the car in which Diana, Princess of Wales, was killed had been driving at 120mph while drunk, French investigators discovered yesterday.

Henri Paul, deputy head of security at the Paris Ritz, had drunk more than three times France's legal alcohol limit for drivers - or the equivalent of one and a half botiles of wine - when he drove the Princess and her companion Dodi Fayed from the hotel on Satur-

No. 65,984

Unconfirmed reports said that he had taunted paparazzi scrambling for pictures of the couple, saying "catch me if you can", before speeding away.

The high-powered Mercedes S280 did manage to pull away from the photographers on motorcycles as it left the Place de la Concorde, but as it roared into a tunnel alongside the River, the limousine came up behind a car travelling near the 30mph limit. The overtaking manouevre sent it out of control and into a concrete pillar, leaving the speedometer stuck at 120.

The police disclosure that M Paul, who also died in the crash, was drunk took some of the force out of the investigation into the role of the paparazzi in the tragedy. But seven photographers were still. being questioned yesterday and four were expected to be charged under the French good samaritan" law with failing to give assistance to someone in danger and with accident.

Witnesses reported that photographers had spent up to ten minutes taking pictures of the car and its occupants before the emergency services were called and that some were still swarming around the wreckage when the police

An American family who passed in a taxi said that they had been shocked to see photographers taking close-up pictures of the Princess as she ay unconscious. "Poor woman: her bead was turned

to the side," Robin Firestone said, adding that she had not realised who she was until later. Another witness said that five photographers had jostled to get past police to get nearer to the Princess.

More than 20 rolls of film were confiscated from the seven detained at the scene and these were being examined by police in a search for clues to the cause of the crash. Other photographers are said to have evaded police and their pictures are being touted for sale around the world.

The prosecutor's office said: The investigation has allowed us to determine in a more precise manner the behaviour of certain people who did not give the aid and assistance normally required in case of an accident on a public road. The testimony of the surviving passenger will be very important, but it has not so far been possible because of his state of health."

Trevor Rees-Jones, a British bodyguard employed by Mohamed Al Fayed, was the sole survivor of the crash. He suffered serious injuries but although those were said not to be life-threatening, his con-dition has not improved enough for him to be interviewed.

In the meantime Mr Al

Fayed, the owner of Harrods and the Paris Ritz, is said to be determined to press ahead with legal action against the photographers he believes to have been responsible for cess. He is planning private prosecutions in spite of the disclosure that M Paul - one of the most senior employees at his hotel - had been drunk and is said to have instructed his lawyers to explore every legal avenue open to them.

Anger against the paparazzi and the media remained intense throughout France yesterday with ministers calling for a futher tightening of the country's already strict privacy laws. The public mood was reflected in the graffito inscription "Paparazzi murder-



Books of condolence are signed at St James's Palace yesterday. Roads round the palace were closed until Sunday as thousands queued for hours to pay homage

ers" daubed under the L'Alma Bridge by the tunnel entrance Mr Al Fayed's Paris lawyer Bernard Dartevelle, said: Whatever the fault of the driver, we have a chain of events the origin of which was an offence committed by the

"Mr Al Fayed will use all legal means to bring to justice those responsible for her death. The opening of a manslaughter case seems the very least that should be done at this stage. If the photographers hadn't surrounded Lady Diana's vehicle and organised the chase, the driver would not

have gone so fast." Michael Cole, the public affairs director of Harrods, said that while he condemned drink-driving, the photographers had behaved like red indians surrounding a stage-

coach. About thirty had gathered outside one of the en-trances to the Ritz while the Princess and Mr Fayed were having dinner, forcing the couple to leave by a rear exit where they were met by M Paul - the standby driver -Mr Faved's regular chauffeur acted as a decoy luring some of the photographers away.

In spite of the ruse, a highpowered motorcycle had deliberately obstructed the Princess's Mercedes as it pulled away. Mr Cole said. One of the motorbikes, a very powerful machine, was overtaking the car and pulling rightwards in front of it to try to slow it down so that the other photographers could keep up. The photographers were flashing off blitz lights into the eyes of the people

INSIDE

€ Memos.

things about her

that lidn't know

about the closest

Leading article.

in addition to the Prince of

Wales and the Princess's two

Officials have been caught

without any pre-planned

method of paying for the

funeral. Sources said that

money would be found from

contingency funds and that

there would be talks between

Buckingham Palace and

Downing Street later as to

which sources of public fi-

The form and content of the

service was unlikely to be

announced until today at the

earliest. The service is likely to

he taken by the Very Rev Dr

Wesley Carr. Dean of West-

minster, with Dr George

Carey, the Archbishop of Can-

terbury, playing a prominent

nance should share the bill.

Letters .

Obituaries

inside the car. It was like a stage coach surrounded by Indians, but instead of firing arrows, they were firing these lights into the eyes of the driver who was just trying to get his charges away from them. One eyewitness said it murder. Of M Paul, a 41-year-old

former naval officer who had worked at the Ritz for 11 years. Mr Cole said: "He has an exemplary record. He is a conscientious employee. While he was deputy head of security at the hotel, he had driving duties from time to time and had, Mr Cole added. taken two courses on professional security guard driving including anti-terrorist and anti-hijacking techniques in both conventional and bullet-

proof limousines - run by

Mercedes Benz in Stuttgart. M Paul's body was found to contain 1.75 grammes of alcohol per litte of blood and his drunken condition was apparent to members of staff at the Ritz who alerted the photographers' lawyers hours before test results yesterday.

The French legal limit for drivers is 0.5 grammes and French police manuals describe anything over 1.5 as a state of incapacity that multiplies the chance of an accident

An RAC spokesman said of M Paul's alcohol level: "This meant that he would have been over twice the UK limit and would have meant he would have drunk the equiva-lent of at least a bottle of wine. In this situation, the driver would have had no chance of

controlling a big car at high speed in a confined space. 'Having drunk as much as he had, he would have felt

The RAC said that research showed that there were more incidents of drink-driving rein Britain. "Our policy has always been to say that people should not drink anything when they drive," a spokesman said.

"Our research shows that people over the limit do not ear danger in the same way that those driving soberly do. Over-the-limit drivers have their tension levels reduced and also their reaction times are greatly reduced as is their judgment. All these factors combine to produce a situation where an accident is just waiting to happen.

Peter Luff, Conservative MP for Mid-Worcestershire, said: The question that needs to be asked is how the mother of a future king was allowed to be driven by someone over the limit. It is all very well to protect people from the IRA, protect them also from being driven by drunkards, a much more mundane but, as it turned out, fatal threat "

Lawrie Quinn, the MP for Scarborough and Whitby, said the question now needed to be asked why the Princess did not have a proper police driver for the vehicle. This is one of those questions which we will not get an answer to." He said that the disclosure about the driver demonstrated that people should not simply offer knee-jerk reactions to

#### Princes to be beneficiaries

Princes William and Harry will be the main beneficiaries of the Princess's will, which was drawn up at the time of her £17 million divorce.

The divorce settlement was complex, with a proportion of the fortune being held in various trusts. The Princess had no property since she lived in a grace and favour apartment at Kensington Palace. The executors are likely to include her solicitor. Anthony Julius, an accountant and probably a member of the family. They are likely to apply for the grant of probate within six mouths \_\_\_ Page 6

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# Palace promises unique funeral

By Alan Hamilton and Philip Webster

Diana, Princess of Wales, in Westminster Abbey on Saturday will be a unique funeral for a unique person. Buckingharn Palace said yesterday. Two thousand invited mourners will fill the abbey.

Many thousands more are Princess's coffin borne on a gun carriage from the Chapel Royal at St James's Palace. where it has lain privately since yesterday morning. The coffin will be accompanied by detachments from the Army. Royal Navy and RAF. The Princess will later be buried privately alongside her father at the Spencer family chapel at Althorp, Northamptonshire.

Although the Palace and Downing Street deny it the formal farewell for the Princess will be virtually a state funeral. Keeping it one step removed from the full panoply, however, allows much more flexibility in who can be invited. The hand of Tony Blair, who favours a public event to honour the Princess. is very much behind the arrangements, made in con-

sultation with the Palace and Officials and family members were last night finalising an invitation list to what will be London's most important funeral since 300,000 people lined the streets to watch Sir Winston Churchill's last journey in 1965.

Mourners will be headed by the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh, the Prince of Wales, Princes William and Harry and Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother. The Princess's family will be represented by her brother Charles. the current Earl Spencer, and her sisters Lady Jane Fellowes and Lady Sarah Mc-Corquodale.

Presidents Clinton, Chirac and Mandela are expected to head a relatively small delegation of foreign Heads of State. Representatives of Australia, wealth countries will be inciuded. A firm announcement is expected from Mr Clinton's office today. Palace sources said last

night that, as the event was not a fully-fledged state funeral it would not be necessary to fill the abbey with ambassadors and other representatives of the great and the good. "The great majority of mourners will be people who had some personal connection with the Princess, either as friends or as representatives of her many charities and interests."

The Government will be represented by Mr Blair, and the other main party leaders are expected to be included. Other guests will include representatives of the Duchy of Cornwall and the Princess's own household, which was reduced to a mere handful of employees after her divorce and the move of her office to

Kensington Palace. One source said last night: We are determined that the emphasis will be on personal connections, and the people she got on with. That is why. for example, we have decided that workers from her various charities should take part in

the procession." The interment at Althorp will be a much more private affair. It was undecided last night which members of the Royal Family should be there

#### Silent Saturday for mourning mistresses and the media: I found out

BY MARK HENDERSON AND JOHN GOODBODY

BRITAIN will come to a halt on Saturday as the nation mourns Diana, Princess of Wales. The National Lottery draw has been postponed, cinemas and theatres have cancelled shows, sports events have been moved, banks will close and shops will open late as a mark of respect. Airports, railway stations and shopping centres will

observe two minutes' silence at II am as the Princess' funeral begins at Westminster Abbey. Those shops that open in the morning will also observe the silence, as will radio stations not covering the Peter Davis, director-gener-

al of the National Lottery, said that Saturday's draw would take place on Sunday. Tomorrow's draw will go ahead, but it will not be televised. "It would be inappropriate to hold the Saturday draw on the day of her funeral," he said. Mohamed Al Fayed, whose son Dodi died with the Princess in Sunday's crash, an-

nounced that Harrods would close on Saturday for the second time on a Saturday this century. The previous occasion was to mark the funeral of Winston Churchill. Selfridges will open only in the afternoon.

The supermarkets Safeway. Tesco, Asda, Sainsbury and Co-op will all stay closed until 2 pm, although many will open late on Friday and Saturday nights. Most high street banks will be closed as will branches of Nationwide, the largest building society.

Most sports events scheduled for Saturday have been cancelled or moved, although the Bruemar Gathering of highland sports, held ten miles from Balmoral, is to go

ahead with the approval of the

Royal Family. Fifa, the world football governing body, gave the Scottish sion to reschedule Scotland's World Cup qualifier against Belarus, although no decision on the game had been taken last night. England's qualifying match against Moldova next Wednesday will go

ahead.

No Premiership football matches were planned in England or Scotland because of the World Cup matches, but the Nationwide Football League announced that the full programme of matches scheduled for Saturday would be moved. The games will now take place on Friday night. Sunday or next week.

Cricket's Natwest Trophy final, between Warwickshire and Essex, will take place on

All league and European Cup fixtures in Rugby Union have been postponed, many to Sunday when a two-minute silence will be observed. All Rugby League games have also been called off. The whole day's horse racing programme has been cancelled.

The Royal Shakespeare Company at Stratford-upon-Avon and the Royal National Theatre and Globe Theatre in London have cancelled matinees on Saturday, though evening shows will go ahead. The Society of West End Theatre said many other the-

atres would take similar decisions, and that all performances would be preceded by a minute's silence. The Roy-Continued on page 2, col 7

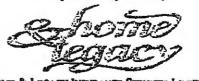
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#### PRINCESS: THE FUNERAL PLANS

# Palace and Whitehall plan royal funeral

A COMMAND centre has been set up for the first time at Buckingham Palace to orga nise the arrangements for the

royal funeral on Saturday. A team of about 15 people But the Princess's funeral is the first time the open-plan yesterday moved into a spacious room overlooking the room has been used as a Palace gardens to co-ordinate nerve-centre to co-ordinate the event, which will be such a massive and unique watched by millions throughoccasion. Most of the year the Lord Chamberlain's office out the world. A bank of more than 20 telephone lines were organises royal garden parties, investitures and state activated and computers installed to handle the complex

The contingency plan has been in place for about ten years when the Lord Cham-

who is the Comptroller of the Lord Chamberlain's office. Palace from St James's Palace. staff yesterday began drawing up the masterplan for the solemn procession from St James's to Westminster Abbey, and then the drive from London to Althorp, where the

Princess will be buried next to

her father, Earl Spencer.

Under the direction of Lieu-Lord Chamberlain, and he is tenant-Colonel Malcom Ross, charged with the overall coan old Etonian and former ordination of the occasion, officer in the Scots Guards. taking into account the wishes

of the Spencer family, the Royal Family and advice from the Government's protocol department. His team will liaise with the police on security and crowdcontrol issues and will speak

arrangements for printing. Lt-Col Ross, 53, reports dir-The military input in the ectly to the Earl of Airlie, the procession and service will also be choreographed from the office. But the main task facing the team last night was contacting by telephone the

to Westminster Abbey staff

about the order of service and

guests to be invited to attend the service, and devising a scating plan.

At the Foreign Office yesterday six diplomats from the protocol department were assigned to a "royal funeral" unit to liaise with embassies and high commissions. In a large L-shaped room overlooking the main FO courtyard the team began plotting the likely travel arrangements and routes of each dignitary. The last such gathering of

VIPs was two years ago when

nearly 60 heads of state came to London to attend the VE-Day commemoration events.

Such an influx into the country is a diplomatic minefield. Each has to be welcomed by an official "meeter and greeter" - a team of about 11 former diplomats are on standby for such airport duties. Two are on holiday this week and more might have to be recruited.

The Foreign Office will also liaise with police and security services about personal pro-

Special teams work together to ensure smooth passage through diplomatic difficulties, reports Valerie Elliott those attending. For the VE-Day commemotection. Most dignitaries are rations the Foreign Office usually assigned two motorcyconceived a new principle cle outriders, although some the procession was decided by duration in office. Sources

group for every dignitary is logged, although some insist on having their own personal ambulance in attendance. Routes of each dignitary from their embassy or hotel to Westminster Abbey will have to be planned and timed.

About 100 police motorcyclists

are expected to be drafted into

the capital from provincial

will also have an armed protection officer. The blood there indicated last night that they thought the model had

been successful. Yesterday, even before the invitations were known, many overseas Governments telephoned the Foreign Office for advice on such matters as where to send a wreath and to whom they should write a letter of condolence.

be the order of precedence of



By DAVID CHURCHILL AND ARTHUR LEATHLEY

RAIL companies plan to lay on entra services to meet the de-mand from thousands of people wanting to attend Saturday's funeral

London's botels, already heavily booked, are also preparing for a surge of reservations for Friday night. Many are likely to charge the full rate rather than the normal weekend reductions.

Martin Couchman, deputy chief executive of the British Hospitality Association, said: "London is extremely busy at this time of the year and many of the

# Extra trains for travellers to funeral

Claridge's said last night it ex-pected to be fully booked well before the weekend with guests attending the funeral. Already its two new penthouse suites, at £2,300 plus VAT a night, are hooked, and a number of its 136 rooms and 56 suites are being reserved for diplomatic guests. The hotel has banned music on

its premises on Saturday. If a room can be booked, getting there is likely to be easier than normal. Engineering work services as busy as the weekday on main lines into London is to rush-hour. Train operators be postponed from Friday night.

Richard Branson's Virgin rail group is arranging two special trains from Carlisle and Manchester in response to requests that flooded in within moments of the funeral details being announced. Other rail operators were last night making hurried arrangements to cope with the expected demand which is likely to leave many Saturday

rush-hour. Train operators around the South East are increasing the number of carriages

Extra London Underground services are also being laid on to

Hotel industry sources yesterday said that many hotels were likely to charge full rate. "The signs are that boteliers are wakattempts to give the usual weekdiscounts." Julian McConnell, director of the hotel reservations agency Hotelpace,

Hotels are able to insist on the published rack rate being paid because of restrictions limiting any discount offers to availability. But hotels have to give several days advance notice of any increase in published tarifs, so the

Utell, the hotel reservations agency which is the UK's largest booker of hotel rooms, said that about half of the 210 hotels it represented in the capital were already fully booked for the weekend with tourists and other groups. "We would expect the rest to fill up over the next few days," it added.

The London Tourist Board said it had received "a lot of

funeral had been announced. although in a breakdown in its reservations computer botline (0171-932 2020) meant that many people could not get through. "London has already seen record levels of occupancy this summer, so we expect the amount of accommodation to be available to be fairly small," a

spokesman said. ☐ Utell reservations: (0990 300 200). Other hotel reservation operators in London include Highlife Mini Holidays (0800 700 400), Superbreak (0161 238 5257) and First Option (0161 475

# Police ready for a million mourners

By STEWART TENDLER, CRIME CORRESPONDENT

SCOTLAND Yard is prepar-ing for more than a million mourners on the streets of London for the funeral of Diana, Princess of Wales, on Saturday.

Yesterday senior officers said they had begun preparations for an enormous public turnout. The Yard's special operations centre, codenamed GT, has been opened as police prepare for the largest public funeral in London since the burial of Lord Mountbatten in

The control room, with its giant television screens linked to cameras mounted on police helicopters, is opened only for top-level public events. On Saturday it will co-ordinate thousands of officers controlling the huge crowds and the teams of specialist armed police providing security cover for the Royal Family.

Last night, police planners were working late at the Yard and waiting for news from Buckingham Palace of who would be on the guest list among the VIPs. All leave has been cancelled for the 400 strong Special Branch department at the Yard. They could be responsible for the close protection of mourners including President Clinton from the United States and President Chirac from France.

Yesterday, senior officers from the royality and diplomatic protection group, the special escort group which provides armed mobile cover and outriders for dignatories, and Special Branch started making plans for the operation. VIPs will have to brought into London from Heathrow, protected if they stay and then guided safely out of Britain

# Mourning will shut Harrods, the store a bomb could not close

HARRODS will mark the funeral of the Princess by closing its doors to the public for only the second Saturday this century. The last time was January 1965 for the funeral of

Sir Winston Churchill. The flag will be flying at half mast and the Knightsbridge store, which opened even on the first trading day after its 1993 IRA bombing, will be in darkness throughout the weekend. The 11,000 bulbs which usually light the store at night have been extinguished until after the funeral.

Harrods was the focus of a massive outpouring of public grief yesterday. Flowers and candles lay eight feet deep at the main door by lunchtime. A guard stood relighting candles as they flickered out in the wind. Crowds queued to sign four books of remembrance. and many of the staff wore black yesterday. Messages, some in Arabic, were attached

doors, store makes plans to honour

With flowers and candles at the

Princess: Andrew Pierce reports

to bunches of flowers. One said: "Dodi, we didn't know you well but already we had taken you to our hearts because of the love and happiness you had given to our Diana, a love she had been denied for so long."

Mohamed Al Fayed, who surprised many observers by allowing the store to open as usual yesterday, took the decision to shut on Saturday after consultations with his family, including his brother, Ali, the deputy chairman. He said of the deaths of his son and the Princess: "God took their souls to live together in Paradise. Now they have peace. I will never be able to reconcile myself to the needless and cruel deaths of two people who were so vibrant, generous and

The death of Dodi Fayed has brought the three Al Fayed brothers under the same roof for the first time in 10 years. Mohamed, Ali and Salah, who lives in Gstaad and runs the family's Egyptian interests, were grieving together at the Harrods owner's mansion in Oxted, Surrey. Dodi, 41, a film producer, was was buried on Sunday evening, in compliance with Muslim tradition, within 24 hours

There was a quiet family ceremony at the Brooklands

Cemetery in Woking, after prayers at the Regent's Park

mosque. The decision to bring the body back to Britain was taken by Mr Al Fayed against the wishes of some relatives. Suad Al Fayed, his sister in Alexandria, said: "We would have preferred that Dodi be buried in his home town, Alexandria, but my brother said he wanted his favourite son to remain nearby so he could visit his grave as often as

possible." Dodi was the only child of Mr Al Fayed's first marriage to Samira, sister of Adnan Khashoggi, the arms dealer. He was being groomed to take over the Harrods empire. The family business interests will be switched to Ali, the youngest brother, who is close to Mohamed. The Harrods owner has four children, aged between 10 and 16, with his

# Nation to halt in mourning

Continued from page 1 al Academy of Arts is waiving admission charges for the day,

and is encouraging visitors to give the money they would have paid to the Princess's favourite charities, the Red Cross and the London Lighthouse. The National Trust will not open its buildings until 3 pm, and evening events will be preceded by a minute's

The Grosvenor Casino, near Kensington Palace, will not open, and many cinemas will not show films in the morning. The Virgin group, owned by Richard Branson, who attended many charity events with the Princess, said different parts of the group would mark the funeral in different ways. Virgin cinemas will not open until 3 pm.

The Virgin Direct financial services arm will not operate. and Virgin trains and airlines will observe two minutes' si-

lence at 11 am, both on board aircraft and trains and in check-in and waiting areas. Virgin is encouraging the WH Smith group, which owns the Virgin Megastores, to close them on Saturday morning.

BAA, which operates Britain's main airports, said staff at terminals will observe two minutes' silence, as will Railtrack staff at mainline railway stations. The Venice Simplon Orient Express has cancelled its Saturday service. and Saturday's Air Day Wales at Cardiff international airport has been called off. The Red Armws, which had been booked to perform there, may

fly past at Heathrow. The Princess Royal has de-

Control of the contro

cided not to attend the International Olympic Committee session in Lausanne to be held on Friday, on the eve of the funeral. The session will choose the venue for the 2004

# Thousands testify to their sorrow

CHILDREN, in their innocence, say it all. "Mummy," a young girl pleaded, tugging dadendy at her modiets arm, "I want to see Diana."

The queue to sign the books of condolence at St James's Palace yesterday was numbered in thousands throughout the day, stretching from the Friary Court entrance. halfway down The Mall towards Admiralty Arch. a distance of several hundred yards. Young and old, British and foreign, stood patiently in line for up to three hours to say their private and personal

Many had met her. All had been touched by her in some way, however distant. Hundreds bore bouquets of flowpile by the palace railings. with white lilies the predominant bloom. Most did not mind the wait, and were prepared to spend the entire day if necessary shuffling forward in a quiet, subdued

Police admitted the mourners five at a time into the Long Corridor of the palace, where five books of black-edged pages, contained in black ring binders, were laid out on five tables draped in navy blue cloth beneath portraits of long-past military grandees. A fast-track queue-jumping route was established for ambassadors and VIPs, and was used yesterday afternoon by William Hague, the Tory party leader. Palace officials msisted, however, that all books were equal.

"I had to come," said Anne Kersey, the first in the queue.
I remember my father taking me, as a little girl, when the Oueen's father died and was lying in state. It was the same sort of heavy feeling."

Mrs Kersey, originally from Cardiff, who arrived at the palace at 7.30am, more than two hours before the doors opened, said: 'The scene inside was so beautiful, thought I was going to faint." Övercome, she was led away in tears.

The messages left in the books were sad, sincere and often philosophical. An early mourner from Portland, Oregon, wrote: William and Harry, your mother did not know how important she was to the entire world. She had courage and beauty. Do not follow other people; take your mother's path in life, and use

her as an example." Most were simpler, plain and heartfelt expressions of private feeling. Margaret Willson, who was second in the queue, wrote: "A sad loss to the nation of a Princess

### Alan Hamilton and Adrian Lee meet some who signed the books of condolence

who meant so much to young and old. Your memory will

Mrs Willson, 52, of Sway. Hampshire, had travelled overnight from Ostend with her daughter, Sally, 25. "We were at a concert but as soon as we heard we just wanted to come and lay flowers," said Mrs Willson. "She was the people's Princess." There were a few tears over

the tables and in the queue outside, as people struggled to come to terms with an item of news that still seemed almost beyond belief. Many of those waiting were engrossed in memorial editions of the day's newspapers, as though seeking confirmation that the

tragedy was true. Reginald Haley, 66, originally from Guyana and now

living in Hackney, east London, had donned his best dark suit and was prepared to

"I am happy to dedicate my time to her." he said. "She has more friends in the world than anyone else. I met her once when she visited a hospice in Hackney, and I shook her hand. She lived within the people: she was a caring and loving mother. I would like to think that someone could take her place. but I don't know who,"

Paul Broome, 23, and Lynda Stubbings, 21, student nurses from Colchester, Essex, had taken the day off and travelled to London to pay their last respects. Mr Broome carried a large bouquet of red and yellow flowers bought at Tesco on the way to

the station. Miss Stubbings said: "She had a lot of time for a fot of different people. I'm glad she had a little bit of happiness at the end; it's such

shame it was so shortlived." Vanessa Ha. 24, from Hong Kong, who is studying in London, clutched her own modest bunch of flowers to add to the ever-growing pile. She was at the end of the queue but did not mind that she might have to wait all afternoon, "Diana was a very caring person who tried to help those in need. I must do this for her," she said.

The Princess's body liesin the Chapel Royal, in another part of St James's Palace. where only her closest family and friends may visit.The atmosphere is redolent of monarchical history. In this

chapel Charles I received Holy Communion before crossing the park to his execution at Whitehall in 1649. Here Victoria married Albert in 1840, as did the future George V and Queen Mary in 1893.

In its silent repose by the chapel altar, the body of the Princess lies beneath a richly adorned Holbein ceiling. where a painting commemorates the shortlived marriage of Henry VIII to Anne of Cleves.

The books of condolence at the palace are open 24 hours a day until Friday night. By early yesterday evening the queuing time to sign had grown to five hours.

Everyone in the streets of central London, it seemed. was carrying flowers for the Princess: businessmen with briefcases, children clutching posies, pensioners had delayed trips home and holidaymakers who had returned from abroad.

At Kensington Palace, where the queues stretched half a mile, the mourners came at a rate of 6,000 an hour. Outside Harrods. people waited for 45 minutes to lay their bouquets. At Buckingham Palace, thousands at a time stood at the

At each location mounds of flowers steadily throughout the day. At Buckingham Palace, the bunches were ten deep and stretched 100ft by lunchtime and, biggest of all, at Kensington Palace the tributes covered a quarter of a mile.

Many visitors were determined to tour every site, laying flowers at each. With their grief was the realisation that they were part of history. Outside Buckingham Pal-

ace, Kathy Higgs. Leytonstone, east London, who was celebrating her 90th birthday with relatives the day that the Princess died, said: "We will go to Kensington Palace later to take some photographs and maybe on to St James's. I felt I could not let day pass without

Raine Spencer, the Countess of Chambrun, the Princess's stepmother, was among the visitors. Yesterday afternoon she was shown the banks of flowers and talked to visitors outside.

At Kensington Palace an oil

painting of flowers was nailed to a tree. Candles were lit beneath the Welsh flag and, of people signed their names on pieces of white card. Flowers were crammed on to park benches, pushed through railings on to the palace lawns and hung from

the branches of trees. Sonia Williamson, 36, from Greenwich, southeast London, who was with her daughters, Amy, 5, and Emma, 8, said: "The girls wanted to put flowers outside

Diana's house." At the Young England Kindergarten, where the Princess was working when she met her former husband, a single teddy bear was placed at the letterbox. A bucket containing lilies and daisies sat at the door.

The roads around Knightsbridge and Kensington were at a virtual standstill for

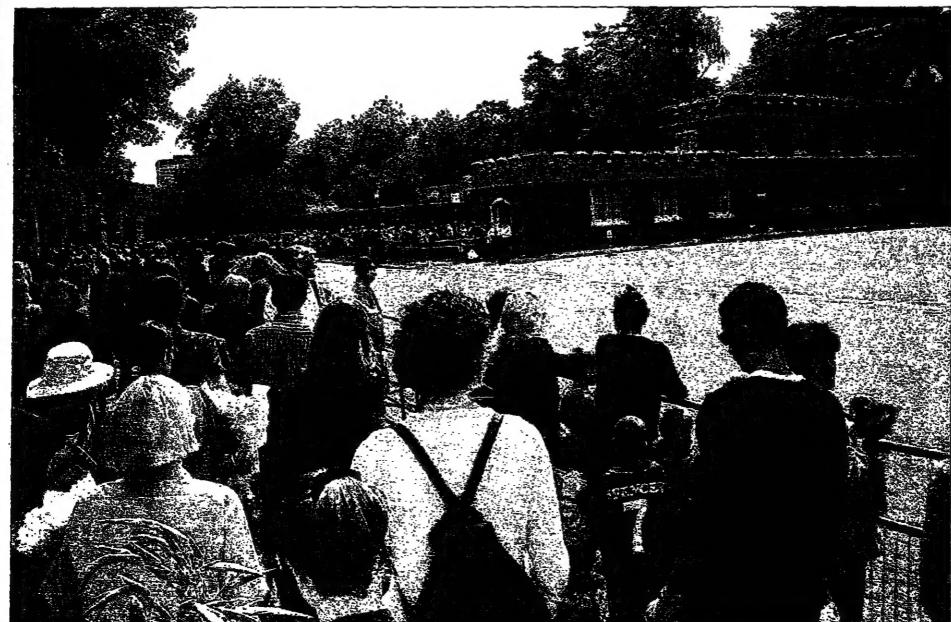
much of the day. At Harrods, it was business as usual, but one of the entrances was closed to allow visitors to sign books of condolence for Dodi Fayed and the Princess. A framed card bore their names and dates of birth and death.

Elena Dews, 14, from Muswell Hill, north London, had pinned a note to the wall. To Dodi, I only knew you recently because of your relationship with Princess Diana but you made her so happy in the last few weeks of her life that we thank you for it."

Extra switchboard operators were employed to deal with hundreds of calls of sympathy. In the queue outside the department store were Carol Matthews, 45, and her sister Denise. 37. from Hillingdon, west London, who had already laid flowers at St James's Park and Buckingham Palace.

We are here because Dodi gave her some of the happiest times of her life," said Denise Matthews. The sisters also stood at the gates of RAF Northolt when the Princess's body was flown home on Sunday evening. Carol Matthews said: "I switched on my clock radio at 7.45 on Sunday. It was just total disbelief, Tears were falling from my eyes without me even realising it."

In other cities there were similar scenes. Cardiff City Hall became the focus for the Welsh tributes. Hundreds began queueing early to sign a Welsh National book of condolence which will remain open until after the funeral. Flowers were placed at the British embassy in Dublin.



The queue outside St James's Palace yesterday: the waiting grew to five hours, but mourners said they were glad to give time to someone who had time for them

# Mixture of alcohol and machismo proved fatal

By Charles Bremner in paris and Andrew Pierce

IT WOULD be hard to correct a plot for more certain disaster than the fusion of alcohol, adrenalin and machismo that seems to have led to the deaths of Diana, Princess of Wales, Dodi Fayed and their driver.

A late-night battle with a squadron of pillion-riding French paparazzi and their notoriously aggressive motorcycle drivers would have been bad enough after a hard day of cat-and-mouse around the streets of Paris. The choice of an allegedly drunk driver multiplied beyond measure the chance of disaster.

The driver, Henri Paul, had been on two courses at Mercedes Benz in Stuttgart for drivers of both bullet-proof and conventional limousines. and had learnt anti-terrorist and anti-hijacking techniques.

Michael Cole, the public affairs director of Harrods. said that M Paul, who was single, had been an officer in the French Navy. Throughout his service with the Hotel Ritz there had never been a problem with him of any description. He was a conscientious and responsible member of staff. He was deputy head of security at the hotel, but he had driving duties from time to time.

The hotel said that he had been employed as a security assistant director for 11 years. During that time he would have not only been charge of security, but would "very often" have driven VIPs around

Mercedes Benz said yesterday that the model in which the Princess and Mr Fayed died was armour-plated. Because of their extra weight, such vehicles can be difficult to

A few hours after the crash, Mohamed Al Fayed praised the driver of the car. A statement yesterday said: "Mr

chauffeur who had served the Hotel Ritz for many years and was an excellent driver and exceptional member of staff."

But it emerged vesterday that the driver's drunken condition was apparently well known to Ritz staff, who are believed to have alerted the photographers' lawyers several hours before police con-

firmed the blood test results. One of the paparazzi's solicitors said last night: "An anonymous person called our office at Ipm today and said everybody at the Ritz knew that he was drunk when he left the hotel. It seems it was common knowledge. We planned to bring this to the attention of the investigating magistrate as soon as we were able to meet him.

The hotel said that M Paul met Mr Fayed and the Princess when they arrived by plane in Paris earlier in the day. He drove them into the city. They were then driven around by another chauffeur who was assigned to them.

While they were having dinner in the hotel, about 30 press men gathered at the entrance in the Place Vendome. Their car and a back-up car were brought to the front of the hotel and were both surrounded by the press, forcing the couple to leave by a rear exit. M Paul was sent to meet them.

Mr Faved's usual chauffeur acted as a decoy. Some photographers chased him while M Paul left in the "standby-car" with the Princess and Mr Fayed.

M Paul's condition could account for a version of events given yesterday by Gilbert Collard, lawyer for one of the photographers. He said that the Mercedes driver had boasted to a motorcycle driver, You won't be able to catch me" as he pulled away from

An American family who seeing photographers snapping off close-up pictures of the Princess as she lay, with part of her body forced through the windscreen. "Poor woman. Her head was turned to the side ... The other passengers weren't visible," said Robin Firestone. She and her husband, Jack, had not known of the victim's identity until they heard the news on

Sunday.

About five photographers their long lenses, their vests and lots of equipment," Mrs

seatbelts, as required by French law.

According to Mr Cole, the pursuing photographers on their pillion seats flashed "blitz" lights into the driver's eyes. "It was like a stagecoach surrounded by Indians."

One high-powered motorcy cle also weaved in front of the Mercedes S280 to slow it down. Mr Cole said: "One evewitness said the heavy motorbike in front was turning right, in front of the car, to try an arrest it - try and stop it so the others could keep up. The others were around the car. I'm told they started taking pictures as it proceeded towards the Place de la Concorde."

Witnesses said the photographers, riding motorcycles, had surrounded the Mercedes before it entered the tunnel at the Pont de l'Alma. Within seconds the car slammed into a concrete post, spun and hit a tunnel wall

Frédéric Maillez, an offduty doctor who arrived on the scene moments after the crash. reported yesterday that ... moaning and gesturing in every direction.

"I saw that two people were dead and two were seriously hurt. I went back to my car to call emergency services and give them a first medical assessment before returning to the site with some of my equipment," he said on French television.

"I went to the aid of the young woman in the back who turned out to be Lady Diana. I did not recognise her immediately," Dr Maillez said. The Princess's head lay sideways on her shoulder, constricting her breathing. "I helped to free her upper respiratory tracts. I lifted her head and helped her breathe with an oxygen

had been travelling past in a taxi described their shock at

jostled to get past police, some of them trying to take pictures of the injured Princess from close range. "I know the difference between police and press photographers, with



"Women often have an advantage": Chief Superintendent Martine Monteil, chief of the elite Criminal Brigade in the Paris police

# woman Maigret seeks the truth

\*IMAGINE Catherine Deneuve playing Maigret." The image was used by Le Figuro to give a flavour of Chief Superintendent Martine Monteil, the chief of the elite Paris detective force that is investigating the accident.

Many a criminal has been thrown off guard by the appearance of Mme Monteil, the highest-ranking woman officer in the French force. An elegant Parisienne, the patron of the Brigade Criminelle looks far removed from a hard-bitten cop. However, Mme Monteil. 46, the daughter, grand-daughter and wife of police officers, prides herself on being a true flic down to her elegant fingernails.

"I'm not some movie star." she

of the French media took a a

sharper line yesterday, depict-

ing her as something of a willing accomplice in the me-

dia's celebrity machine. Libér-

ation. the main left-of-centre

daily, said: "Diana died as she

had lived, through the baleful

spells of the dream machine

... What an extraordinary

tells interviewers. "Je suis flie." In a last year after proving her worth as well-publicised career, she has caught some of the toughest criminal gangs, rounded up drug dealers and, among other victories, put away Madame Claude, who tried to restart a network of high-class

ostitutes five years a Mme Monteil is said to have convinced her superiors of her grit and detective's instinct with a string of arrests when she was a senior officer in the late 1980s in the antidrug brigade, one of the most demanding assignments in the

A law graduate who joined the Police Judiciaire, equivalent to the C1D. Mme Monteil was appointed chief of the Criminal Brigade early

leader of the Brigade de Répression du Banditisme, a unit that uses muscular methods against organised crime. Like all her previous promotions, her appointment was given heavy media cover by a force

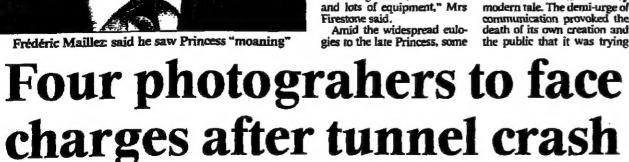
La Crim. as the Criminal Brigade is known, is a unit of 110 handpicked officers which handles major terrorist acts, high-profile murders and politically sensitive cases of all types. The unit, which is based at the Quai des Orfèvres, known to fans of Maigret, its most famous fictional member, would not normally tackle a car accident but the powerful international overtones made it the

obvious choice for Jean-Pierre Chevenement, the interior minister. Mme Monteil, a believer in leading from the front, has herself stioned each of the seven photographers detained since the crash, according to police methods that produce the best

results, she says.

She told The Times recently: Women often have an advantage and can play on it skilfully. I once dealt with the case of a strangler rapist who'd killed several women. There had been a huge hunt.

"I used a big of psychology. I managed to get him to confess after the other inspectors had failed," she



Stephen Farrell looks at lawyers' claims that paparazzi are innocent

FOUR photographers were expected to be charged last night with failing to give assistance and flight from the scene of the accident, despite livelenges that the driver had disclosures that the driver had been drunk. More serious charges seemed less likely and several photgraphers were ex-pected to be released without

William Bourdon, a lawyer for the Sipa agency, which had one photographer detained. said: "All the people who wanted to accuse the photographers and blame them for this should have been more cautious and prudent. The fact that the driver consumed alcohol ties in with the crazy speed at which he was driving. It just shows that no photographer was directly or indirectly involved with causing this accident. People should have been more careful before accusing

Lawyers and colleagues of the seven paparazzi yesterday gave accounts vastly different

events. A source close to the legal team of Jacques Langevin, an award-winning photographer with the Sygma agency, claimed he arrived at the scene by accident. He pointed out that M Langevin was more used to covering news assignments in Africa and claimed he only happened to be on call that night when told to go to the Ritz.

from the Fayed version of

He said: The most important point to make is that he arrived after it happened, and he was in a car, not on a motorbike. He did not follow them. He could not because he had to walk to his car after they left and that took time. When you are on foot and you have Damon Hill in a Ferrari. you just say 'goodbye'. "

He claimed that M Langevin had simply driven in the same direction and had arrived at the crash site after police but was still arrested by police who seized all his photographic equipment and

films. He saw his lawyer for less than half an hour on Sunday evening and was reportedly "shocked" by the deaths. "He was just passing, perhaps on his way home. It is a main road. Everyone uses it. He is not a paparazzi at all, he is only on call once a month, and this happened to be his

M Langevin's legal team believe the police handling of the case was dictated by public pressure. "It is a special case. He should not have been arrested. The police were doing their job but perhaps a little excessively, because the victim was a celebrity and very popular both in France. and in Britain," the source

Thierry Secretan, editor-inchief of Sygma, confirmed lawyers' claims that his photographer did not chase the Mercedes. He said M Langevin went to the Ritz at 9pm, took an inoffensive picture of the couple leaving, then had earlier left, driving the same route by chance.

"When he arrived at the same time as the police cars he started to take pictures, as any professional would arriving at the scene of a major accident. He was arrested immediately. He was in the wrong place at

the wrong time." He expected M Langevin to be released later after discussions between the prosecutor and lawyers. "It is obvious from the pictures taken at the hotel that Diana was not running away frum them to the car. She was relaxed. Who was responsible for hiring this

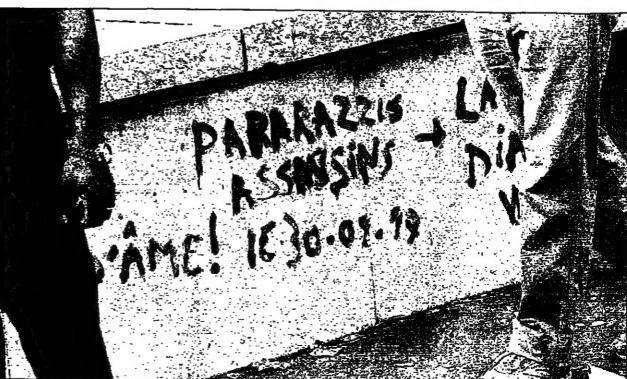
driver, God knows?" M Bourdon, the lawyer for Nicolas Arsov, a Sipa agency freelance photographer, said he believed his client was not at the Ritz but had simply been called to the scene of the accident as a news photographer. He added: "There is a risk of a witch-hunt. The pressure is enormous on the to satisfy cries 'murderer'." Le Monde said Diana was the "incarnation of an epoch that practises, sometimes to the point of madness, the cult of the body, of hedonism, of physical beauty, an epoque in which the media stars are actors, models, grands couturiers ... The Princess moved in the global media village in which celebrities are by turn

The RAC said research showed that there were more incidents of drink-driving related accidents in France than in Britain, "People over the limit do not fear danger in the same way that those driving do. Over-the-limit drivers have their tension levels reduced and also their reaction times are greatly reduced as is their judgment. All these factors combine to produce a situation where an

accident is just waiting to happen. Peter Luff. Conservative MP for Mid-Worcestershire, said:

The question that needs to be asked is how the mother of a future king was allowed to be driven by someone over the limit. It is all very well to protect people from the IRA. but we should be able to protect them also from being driven by drunkards, a much

turned out, fatal threat." Lawrie Quinn, the MP for Scarborough and Whitby. said the question now needed to be asked why the Princess did not have a proper police driver for the vehicle. This is one of those questions which we will not get an answer to." He said that the disclosure about the driver demonstrated that people should not simply offer knee-jerk reactions to



The outraged Paris public have been quick to brand the paparazzi as murderers in graffiti near the crash site

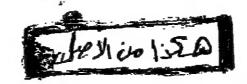
investigating judge and the police.... My client did his job. He was told there was an accident, as far as I understand and it was his job to go. My client did not belong to this very tough, violent crowd of paparazzi. He is well known as a reasonable guy." He said

client. M Bourdon said the prosecutor could release them without charge, or charge them, and bring them before an investigating judge. The judge could then release a suspect pending the outcome of an investigation, or keep him in custody.

being held by the French police has had a breakdown in custody, according to British cameraman Jason Fraser, the man who sold the first pictures of the Princess and Dodi Fayed on holiday together.

I have already heard that a couple of the photographers One of the photographers involved in following the Prin-

cess of Wales in Paris have taken it very badly, as I'm sure they should. One of them I know, for instance, has taken it really, really badly and has had a breakdown over it. I think it is a very hard lesson that everyone has now learnt." He was speaking on LBC



# Bodyguard's parents wait at bedside

PRINCESS: PARIS

Life and soul at the rugby club and trusted

### servant of the Fayeds. Russell Jenkins reports

THE parents of Trevor Rees-Jones, Dodi Fayed's bodyguard, were last night at his bedside at the Paris hospital where he is being treated for injuries sustained in the car

crash that killed the Princess. Doctors said Mr Rees-Jones had severe head and chest injuries, but that his condition was stable. His life was not in

He is being treated at the Pitié Salpetrière hospital, where the Princess was pronounced dead early on Sunday. Members of the French anti-criminal brigade are waiting to talk to Mr Rees-Jones, who is certain to pro-vide key details of the moments leading to the fatal accident. Police hope to interview him within the next few

days. He will be held in the hospital's intensive care unit for several days and will not be flown back to England until

next week, doctors said. French police are still present in numbers outside the hospital gates and security guards were yesterday screening visitors next to a large mound of bouquets left by Parisians in memory of the

Princess. Relatives of the injured bodyguard reacted angrily last night to news that the driver in the crash had been drinking. Sarah Ann Rees, his grandmother, said: dreadful to think an accident which killed three people and seriously injured my grandson was caused by drink. This is the most awful news and a terrific shock."

Trevor Rees-Jones's wife. Sue, mother and steplather, Gill Rees and Ernie Jones, flew to France on Sunday and are staying at Mohamed Al Fayed's private residence in

Paris waiting for news. Ieuan Jones, the bodyguard's father-in-law, who is a dairy farmer near Oswestry, said that Trevor had serious facial, head and chest injuries. Surgeons had carried out a tracheotomy and he was breathing with the aid of a ventilator.

"They are waiting for the swelling on his face to go down before they can operate. He is in and out of consciousness. They said they had only seen his eyes open once but he was aware that they were there," he said.

Mr Jones, who hopes to fly out to Paris in a few days time, added: "I am sure that his Army training will have helped him to survive the crash. It is unbelievable that anyone came out of it alive."

Mr Rees-Jones, 29. lived an extraordinary double life, moving between his job protecting the Princess and Dodi Fayed and his life at home in a Shropshire village. He accompanied the Princess and his employer during their highly publicised holiday together in Sardinia.

The former paratrooper, who completed two tours of duty in Northern Ireland,

confided only in his most immediate family about his role. At home he was known as the life and soul of the party the soul of discretion. At Whittington, near the Welsh border, the 6ft 2in, 16-stone rugby player never spoke of

Mr Rees-Jones's physical and mental toughness came to the fore at the age of 17 when his father. Dr Colin Rees, a GP in Oswestry, died of a heart attack. He was one of three brothers.

He spent six years in the Northern Ireland. He is said to be a former member of the close protection team of the Royal Military Police who protect VIPs.

Trevor Rees, who added his wife's maiden name to his own when he married, giving him the double-barrelled surname, Rees-Jones, joined the 1st Battalion The Parachute Regiment in August 1987.

The bodyguard to Dodi ment in Northern Ireland but did not take part in the Gulf War, the Ministry of Defence said yesterday. For his duties in Ulster he was awarded the General Service Medal with Northern Ireland clasp. He was a lance corporal when he

left the Army in August 1992. He joined Mohamed Al Fayed's team of bodyguards three years ago. Mr Jones said that he got the job after only one interview. That is the mark of the lad," he said. "He has never once thought about exploiting his position or its spinoffs.

Two years ago he married his wife Sue, whom he met while they were both at Fitzalan School in Oswestry. Sue, once a buyer for Harrods, opened a kitchen and gift shop Oswestry last October.

She first learned of the car crash in the early hours of Sunday as she and an Australian girlfriend were returning to Whittington from Oswestry after a meal. She overheard a report on the taxi radio.

Her family acknowledged that the marriage has hit a rocky patch in recent months. There is nothing in this world that would have stopped her from flying to Paris even if she had to cycle all the way there. I would like to tap him on the shoulder and tell him his dad's here." Mr Rees-Jones's grandmother. Sarah Ann Rees, said from her home in Llanfyllin in Mid Wales: "I knew he would survive. It is almost like having a sixth sense. He will get through it. He is a strong lad and he has been to hell and back, with his father dying ren



Trevor Rees-Jones and his wife Sue on their wedding day in Shropshire two years ago

# How drink impairs the ability to drive

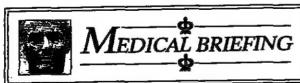
AT 175 milligrams per 100 millilitres of blood, even a large muscular man accustomed to drinking would have drunk about 13 units of alcohol: that is 612 pints of beer, or nearly 14 bottles of

At 175mg a drinker is obviously drunk. He would not even be able to persuade an unsophisticated great aunt that he was sober. The voice would be slurred, vocabulary limited, conversation repetitive, movements clumsy and there would be

control slipped. The forceful would be becoming aggressive, the tense quarrelsome, the relaxed and jolly exuberant, and the dashing foolhardy. At this level of drinking even the experienced driver and bon vivant would lose judgment, muscular co-ordination and vision, the three essential qualities for safe

driving. The vision would be blurred and he would begin to suffer from double vision and his ability to focus would be severely reduced. This could produce night blindness as he entered the tunnel and his pupillary reaction would be slow to

react to the changing light. It is standard advice that any alcohol affects driving skills. Although this may be a wise doctrine research has shown that it is an oversimplification. It is hard to show any loss of driving skills in those who are accustomed to alcohol who have had two half pints, two



#### Dr Thomas Stuttaford

glasses of wine or two tots of beer. At this level intellect is

hol takes place at a constant rate in any particular person. It is usually assumed that the average fit man metabolises alcohol - or sobers up - at the rate of one unit an hour. Experienced regular drinkers are thought to metabolise alcohol at a rate 25 per cent faster than this, but recent research has suggested that they may even increase this rate by a third.

A man, therefore, who had been drinking over a long period, during an evening for instance, must have metabolised some of the alcohol he had drunk by the time blood was collected, and so the final reading may well underestimate the

amount drunk. Blood should always be taken as soon as possible after death, but a delay of even a few hours would make little difference. Dr Sidney Rosalki, a consultant chemical pathologist, said: "Even the lapse of several hours would have little influence on the blood alcohol level if a suitable sample was collected. There would

neither be a problem of evaporation of the alcohol, which might cause an artificial lowering of the figure.
nor would there be any
increase in the blood alcohol as the result of decomposition as a consequence of bacterial or yeast action.

"However experienced the heavy drinker, a blood alcohol level of over 150 mgs carries with it the presumption of intoxication, in layman's language the subject is drunk.

When there has been a long delay before blood has been collected after death, there are tables which will make the necessary correction in the estimate. Or, conversely, blood alcohol levels in other fluids which are sterile, such as those inside the eye, is possible.

At 50 milligrams per cent. three drinks or thereabouts, which is the French legal limit, judgment may not longer be so sharp or reaction as quick, and tests will show that most, but not all, people's driving is no longer at its best. At 80 milligrams per cent, the British courts have decided that driving is impared to the point when it could be a danger to oneself, or other road users.



Tears of sympathy: two Parisians wipe their eyes after signing the book of condolence at the British Embassy in Paris yesterday



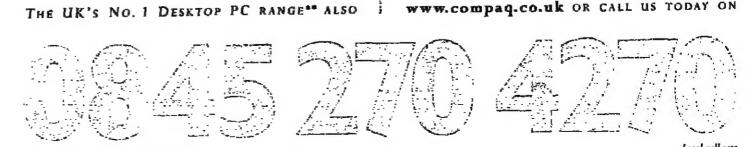


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prit

Sapphire and diamond brooch the Princess added to a multi-strand pearl choker

# William and Harry to inherit bulk of fortune

BY FRANCES GIBB AND RICHARD FORD

PRINCES William and Harry Princess had no property, as will be the main beneficiaries of the will drawn up by Diana, Princess of Wales, at the time of her £17 million divorce. The divorce settlement was

complex, with a proportion of the fortune being held in various trusts. While the bulk of what was given to the Princess is likely to pass to her two children.not everything will automatically do so. The

she lived in a prace and favour apartment at Kensington Palace, which will eventually become a home for another member of the Royal Family. The Palace provides homes for Princess Margaret, the Duke and Duchess of Gloucester and Prince and Princess Michael of Kent. The use of property such as Kensington Palace would have been granted for

member of the family.

her lifetime, as would have other facilities and possibly certain jewellery, such as family heirlooms. The Princess inherited a small sum on the death of her father, the 8th Earl Spencer, which was in-

The Princess will have nominated executors, who are likely to include her solicitor, Anthony Julius, as well as an accountant and probably a

Susan Midha, head of the personal estates planning department at Manches, the London law firm, said that the divorce settlement was likely to have contained a clause preventing either party from challenging the original deal on the ground that it was made for a longer life

She said that the Princess was also likely to have named trustees who will manage the funds for the children, at least until they are 18. These trustees may or may not be the same as the executors. The trustees may have been granted flexibility to ensure that the

ing to their needs, and that Prince William is not in a much more advantageous position as a future heir to the throne. The question of a guardian for the children is

Ms Midha said one of the executors is likely to have been appointed to deal with the Princess's personal effects, such as dresses, jewellery and papers. "When the residue is established, that would go to the boys and be managed by the trustees." She added: "She could even have appointed a literary executor to be in charge ot her papers and exploit them for the benefit of the will beneficiaries."

of Wales is still alive.

Richard Bark-Jones, a probate lawyer with Morecroft Urquhart in Liverpool, said the executors would be likely to apply for the grant of probate within six months. At that stage the will would be a public document and the total value, but not the details, of the estate, both gross and net of inheritance tax, would be

delay longer, but that would "tie the money up", he said.

The multimillion-pound collection of jewellery given to the Princess by the Queen and Oueen Elizabeth the Oueen Mother on her engagement unlikely to arise as the Prince and marriage will return to the Royal Family. Under the terms of her divorce settlement, the Princess agreed that items special to the Royal Family would revert to them on her death. The deal ensured that royal jewels would not be sold on the open market, where they would fetch huge prices because of their links with the monarchy. But individual items given to her by the Prince of Wales, including her £28,500 sapphire and emerald engage-

> At the time of the divorce settlement, a Buckingham Palace spokesman said: The Princess has agreed that jewels given to her by the Royal Family will remain with her for her lifetime, and there-

ment ring, were for the Princess to leave to whom she

after, as is the tradition, will revert to the family"

It was unclear last night whether jewellery, including a sapphire and diamond pendant and matching bracelet that was given to the Princess by Saudi Arabia, or other gifts given to her during state visits, would be among the gems returning to the Royal Family or would have been for the Princess to dispose of as she wished.

Her personal papers, diaries and clothes were also for the Princess to will to whom she wished. A Buckingham Palace spokesman said last night: "Papers and dresses were her's to do as she wished with. Where they go depends on her will."

Before her marriage, the Princess owned little spectacular jewellery and after the separation and divorce was rarely seen wearing gifts such as those from the Queen and the Queen Mother. Among the pieces of jewellery returning to the Royal Family will be gems worn by Queen Mary, wife of George V, and Queen Alexan-

most important piece in her collection is the Queen Mary tiara, which was made by

deco style emerald and diamond necklace which the Princess later wore as a headband during a tour of Australia. It, too, had belonged to

Queen Mary, the Queen's grandmother. The Princess's engagement present from the Queen Mother was a chain with a diamond Prince of Wales feather oval pendant and emerald drop. It once belonged to Queen Alexandra. On her wedding day the Queen Mother gave the Princess an oval Sri Lankan sapphire brooch set with dia-

> strand pearl choker. It is estimated that this alone could fetch more than £1.5 million. Necklaces, bracelets and rings given to the Princess by

monds. The Princess, who

rarely wore brooches, made it

the centrepiece of a multi-

engagement ring, an art deco emerald and diamond bracelet, matching earrings, an inscribed gold medallion to Garrard, the crown jewellers, in 1914 and was a personal gift mark the birth of Prince to the Princess from the Queen William, and a black and on her marriage. The Queen white pearl necklace for her also gave the Princess an art 21st birthday.

The Princess is likely to have willed most of this personal collection of jewellery to her children for eventual use by their respective wives.

Lawyers who had worked for the Princess in the past did not know last night whether the executors of her estate would be able to prevent commercial companies from exploiting her memory.

The Princess recognised her value to the commercial sector, saying in her 1995 Panorayourself as a good product that sits on a shelf and sells well and people make a lot of

money out of you." Majesty magazine once calculated that the Princess generated £14.5 million of free publicity every year for the products she bought.



# Charities discuss ways to keep a potent force for good

CHARITIES that had close ties with the Princess are to join forces to launch a memorial to her work for the voluntary sector.

The £28,500 engagement ring given by the Prince

Under consideration are a Princess Diana Foundation or Trust Fund. Another option is the declaration of an annual fundraising "Diana

Day". The National Council for Voluntary Organisations is writing to the Princess's favourite charities, including the six with which she had formal links, to ask for their views on the establishment of a "long-lasting and fitting tribute or memorial" to her.

Adam Gaines, the council's director of public affairs, said that the Princess had become a potent symbol for the entire voluntary sector, raising awareness of difficult and controversial issues as well as raising funds for charities'

coffers. "We want to help the sector to remember her contribution. A trust fund in the Princess's memory is one idea, so is the dedication of a particular day of the year to her. Given her particular ability to communicate and to

Suggestions include an annual fundraising day in the Princess's name, and a special foundation or trust, reports Alexandra Frean

we will want to focus on ways of reflecting that," he said. The council's proposais came amid a flood of calls to charities linked with the Princess from members of the public wanting to know how they could make donations as a tribute to her work.

Although all of the charities linked to the Princess believe that it is still too early to decide what to do to mark her life, many yesterday responded positively to the council's proposals for a lasting memorial.

While most charity managers say it is impossible to put a precise value on the contribution the Princess brought to their work, all agree that she was a powerful fundraiser as well as a potent ambassador for their causes, and most are keen to ensure that this contribution contin-

make people feel cared for, ues in some form. Some estimates have put the Princess's monetary contribution to the charitable sector at £11 million a year, through her backing for fundraising

> Many charities believe that the Princess gave them something that money simply could not buy. Gavin Hart, a spokesman for the National Aids Trust, said: "In terms of raising awareness about Aids, her value as an ambassador was incalculable."

> Mr Hart said it was important for the achievements to be honoured appropriately. "We are keen to take part in any discussion about that," he added.

In the meantime, the trust has opened a "book of hope" to collect tributes and messages of affection from people with HIV and Aids and their friends and families. It is also opening a bank account to collect donations from members of the public wanting to pay tribute to the Princess.

Anna Barlowe, spokes-woman for the Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children, said that proposals for a lasting memorial to the Princess were "a lovely idea". The hospital has set up a memorial fund in the Princess's name. It has also decided to turn a fundraising concert on November 12, planned in conjunction with the Royal Academy and due to have been attended by the Princess, into a memorial

The British Red Cross said it, too, would be interested in taking part in discussions on a lasting memorial. Yesterday it invited members of the public wanting to mark the Princess's death to contribute to its Landmine Appeal.

A spokeswoman for Barnardo's, with which the Princess had close ties for 12 years before her divorce was finalised last year, said: "In principle, a special day to remember Diana would be a very good idea."

Richard Corbett, the Labour MEP for Merseyside



The Princess in May visiting rehearsals for Swan Lake by the English National Ballet, of which she was patron

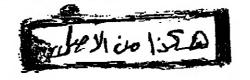
West, said he would be done speedily, it could raise willing to lend a hand in establishing a Princess Diana Fund, which could benefit charities with which she was most closely associated.
"I am sure that if this were

an enormous amount of money and would not be incompatible with any future plans," he said.

For Marilyn Ecton, from Kirkham. Lancashire, who

met the Princess as she battled against breast cancer. the most recent letter she received is the most poignant. It was written last week on board the yacht at St Tropez. Mrs Ecton. 56, said she was

deeply touched by the continuing concern of the Princess. "She said she was most encouraged at hearing about the sale of her dresses and how they had raised vast



### PRINCESS: HER CHILDREN

# Prince to shoulder the main burden of bringing up sons

Tiggy Legge-Bourke, who cared for the Princes, would seem the

obvious choice to provide the boys with hugs, writes Emma Wilkins

THE Prince of Wales will take prime responsibility for com-forting Prince William and Prince Harry as they grieve for their mother. He may, however, decide to seek fur-ther practical help from Tiggy Legge-Bourke, his former personal assistant who was responsible for the Princes' care until earlier this year.

Miss Legge-Bourke, 31, is held in great affection by both the young Princes who adore her warmth, kindess and high

Relations between the Princess and Miss Legge-Bourke were cool, partly because their styles were so similar: both have always shown affection in a very tactile way and shower the young princes in hugs and kisses.

A photograph of Miss Legge-Bourke hugging Prince Harry, 12, at Sandringham, just before Christmas particularly upset the Princess. She felt the Royal assistant ought not to have made such an affectionate display in front of the cameras, but Prince Harry's delight was clear for all to

In the absence of any other suitable figure, Miss Legge-Bourke would seem the obvious choice for providing the boys with much needed hugs. While the Queen and Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother adore the young Princes, their styles are of a different, less

demonstrative generation Although she left her job in the Prince of Wales' office, at St James's Palace, at Easter. do so in the near future.

Legge-Bourke has con-6 Her relaxed tinued to see the boys during their weekends and school holidays style and good humour Highgrove, made her the Prince's home in Gloucestershire. ideal-guest for

Prince Her relaxed style our made Miss Legge-Bourke invite to Eton the ideal guest this summer 9 for Prince William, 15, to invite

to Eton College's Fourth of June celebrations this summer. Before Miss Legge-Bourke was hired as the Prince of Wales' personal assistant in 1993, she worked at Mrs Tiggywinkles nursery school in London and so has experience of caring for children - a training she has in common with the Princess. But it is her natural charm and warmth more than any learned skills that make her such a comforting and endear-

She has excellent credentials and fits easily into Royal circles: her mother Shan Legge-Bourke is lady-in-waiting to the Princess Royal.

Miss Legge-Bourke, whose family live on a 6,000-acre estate in Powys, is said to refer to the Princes as "my babies".

tor of the merchant bank, Kleinwort Benson, and her mother is the daughter of the late Lord Glanusk. She shares a love of country sports with the Prince of Wales - enjoying hunting shooting and fishing. The former headgirl of Heathfield School, is also a regular in the annual Royal skiing party at Klosters.

The Princes' relationship with their aunts, Lady Sarah McCorquodale and Lady Jane Fellowes, is warm but both omen have husbands and children of their own to care for, Lady Sarah, 42, is married to Lincolnshire farmer, Neil McCorquodale, and couple have three children. George, 13, Emily, 14 and Celia, eight.

Lady Jane, 40, who is married to Sir Robert Fellowes the Queen's Private Secretary lives next door to her sister at Kensington Palace. She has three children Alexander, 14,

Laura, 17, and Eleanor 12. Similarly, the Princess Royal has two children of her own plus a new husband. Moreover, she has made no secret of her practical rather than an emotional response to motherhood.

The most important figure for the young Princes will, of course, be their father. His huge responsibility in bringing them up alone will not be shared by Camilla Parker Bowles, his long-term com-panion. Mrs Parker Bowles has never met the Prince's sons and is highly unlikely to She will, howev

er, provide the Prince of Wales with words of comfort and advice. Her own son, Tom, who is at Oxford Univto be such an authoritarian

his grandsons. But, at 76, his role in their upbringing is more likely to be that of wise counsellor than active

The Princes are fond of their cousins, Princesses Beatrice and Eugenie, and aunt, the Duchess of York. While she wants to offer the Princes any support they need, it is unlikely that Buckingham Palace would want the Duchess to actively participate in their

upbringing.
The Princes are also close to Emilie van Cutsern and her husband Hugh, a landowner. The couple have children of similar ages to the Princes. The family accompanied the Prince of Wales and the Princes on safari in Kenya and Tanzania during the Easter



Prince Harry with Tiggy Legge-Bourke at a polo event in July. She is held in great affection by both the young Princes

# Sons may lose their London home

By Emma Wilkins

PRINCE WILLIAM and Prince Harry are expected to stay at Balmoral with their father, the Queen and other members of the Royal Family until they travel to London for the funeral on Saturday.

Until now, the boys had spent half their school holidays with the Princess and half with the Prince. Their occasional weekends out of school were also scrupulously divided between the Prince and Princess.

While no definite arrangements have been made, it seems likely that London home at Kensington Palace. The Palace had been home to the Princess since her marriage to the Prince. It also houses Prince and Princess Michael of Kent, the Duke and Duchess of Gloucester and other members of the Royal

The Prince of Wales moved out of Kensington Palace before the couple separated officially in 1993. When he is in London, he stays at his flat at St James's Palace.

The Prince's estate at Highgrove in Gloucestershire is the boys' other home, and it is likely that they will now make that their

bedrooms at Balmoral, and at Sandringham, the Queen's Norfolk estate, where they spend every Christmas.

The new arrangement could mean that Camilla Parker Bowles, who lives at Lacock in Wiltshire, about 30 minutes' drive from Highgrove, will spend less time at Highgrove, as the Prince has undertaken that his sons will not be introduced to her. At the moment, Mrs Parker Bowles visits the Prince most weekends when he is in residence. However, since the boys often remain in school at weekends, or receive day visitors at school, Mrs Parker Bowles will

his country home.

While they are at Highgrove. Prince William and Prince Harry enjoy shooting and fishing with their father. The country pursuits are in sharp contrast to the outings they used to share in London with their mother — go-kart racing, the cinema or accompanying the Princess on visits to deprived people in the capital.

Among the most glamorous treats the Princess arranged for her elder son was an invitation for Cindy Crawford, the supermodel, to come to tea at Kensington Palce

#### **NEWS IN BRIEF**

#### Coroner sets first royal inquest

An inquest into the death of the Princess will be held in London once the French authorities have provided detailed evidence to the coroner (Richard Ford writes). It will be conducted by Dr John Burton, coroner to the Royal Household, who will hear evidence from pathologists and witnesses.

Harry Brown, coroner's officer, said yesterday that he believed it was the first time in history that a inquest had been held on a member of the Royal Family. An inquest on Dodi Fayed will be carried out by the Surrey coroner.

#### Flag lowered

Windsor Castle broke with protocol to fly the Union Flag at half mast, after public complaints. Because the castle and the Tower of London are royal fortresses, the flag always flies at full mast except on the death of the Sovereign. However, castle officials said: "The public must be seen to be listened to." At Balmoral the Royal Standard - which flies where the Monarch is in residence — has remained in its usual position.

#### Games proceed

Thousands of people will attend the annual Braemar Highland games close to Balmoral Castle on Saturday, after organisers said that palace officials had told them to go ahead with the event. As the Princess's funeral takes place in London, athletes, pipers and members of the Armed Forces will compete in the games. At 11.00am the athletes will observe a period of silence and a piper will play the lament, Flowers of the Forest.

#### Funeral on TV

BBC1 is expected to provide a continuous broadcast on the funeral from early on Saturday, simultaneously with Radio 4, Radio 5 Live and Radio I. ITN will also cover the event throughout cancelled three programmes felt to be inappropriate: last night's hospital documentary Coma and tonight's hospital documentary Trauma and the 1965 film Darling. about a celebrity's tragic

#### Launch delay

The Duchess of York has postponed a press conference in New York tomor-row at which she was to have unveiled a "new, ultra-simple diet" for Weight Watchers. The much-touted event will now be held at a "more appropriate" time. There are also reports that Sotheby's will postpone its auction in New York of the personal effects of the Duke and Duchess of Windsor, which was scheduled to have begun next

### Eton and its 'second family' is likely choice for Harry Her father William is direc-

Boarding schools are not the harsh institutions of Victorian times and the brothers will get the best pastoral care there, writes David Charter

ETON is likely to be the Prince of Wales's choice for his younger son next year so that Prince Harry can be with Prince William and his trusted housemaster. Dr Andrew

Gailey. The princes will miss a week of term, due to start this week, on compassionate leave from their boarding schools. Both Eton, where 15-year-old William is about to start his third year, and Ludgrove, the prep school in Berkshire where Harry, 13 on September 15, is to start his final year, pride themselves on strong pastoral care, making them "second families" to their boys.

The main duty of emotional care for both princes will fall upon the wives of the two men in day-to-day charge of their education.

William had not been looking forward to the start of term at £12,600-a-year Eton because the Palace was trying to persuade him to take part in a photocall there on the first day of term tomorrow.

He has lost an ally in his own battle to avoid the media with the death of his mother, whom he is believed to have

telephoned last week to complain about the photocall.

William is in Manor House at Eton, where Shauna Gailey, the wife of the housemaster, will be on hand to offer him comfort. Andrew Gailey himself is

said to be "outstanding" in his care of the 50 boys in the house. He and Mrs Gailey were a great comfort to William during and after the break-up of his parents' marriage last spring. While the Gaileys will act as

surrogate guardians for William at Eton, he can also count on strong support from his extended family of close friends who share his house. The group who eat and live together include three boys who were with William at Ludgrove. They are Andrew Charlton, who went to Euro Disney with Prince William and his mother last year. Johnny Richards, who shares his love of rugby, and Harry Walsh, the former captain of

There is no set system for dealing with bereavement at Eton and decisions on whether William is excused lessons

or homework will be taken on a day-to-day basis, in consultation with the Prince of Wales. Relatives and friends are free to visit him during term

time and there is no requirement to remain at school over the weekend. An Eton source said yesterday: "Things are not as they were in Victorian times. Many of the boys go away at weekends. Eton is very much their second family. The boys' prime source of loyalty is their house and they get to know each other very well. Eton,

like 25 different schools, so there is a very close support group for him here." He added: "We have to cope with family bereavements from time to time, as well as illness and separation, so you get used to recognising there is not a correct way of handling it which suits every individual. Things will not be able to be done simply on day one, but

with its 25 different houses, is

over a long period." Prince William, who is happy at Eton, is likely to stay until the completion of his A levels at 18. Prince Harry's educational future has seemed

less certain in recent years as he proved something of a late developer academically.

At first, the Princess did not want either of her sons to go to boarding school until they were 13, but came round to the idea when she saw how happy they were at Ludgrove. The Waleses seemed to have little disagreement over the boys' schooling, and Eton was as much Diana's choice as Charles's, with inside knowledge provided by her father and brother, both Etonians.

Prince Harry has repeated a year at Ludgrove, staying to mature and find his feet academically. But he too is very happy there and will receive his main comfort from Janet Barber, the matron and headmaster's wife. Gerald Barber, the head, said yesterday: "We have got tremendous back-up here. When we had a sadness here last year we dealt with it together."

The original plan for Harry to follow William was given a boost by a recent decision by John Lewis, Head Master of Eion, to relax its strictly academic entry criteria, which would benefit the more sporty



Prince William signing the entrance book on his first day at Eton, watched by his parents and Prince Harry

Harry. His parents were said to be considering Radley College in Abingdon, Oxfordshire, but Radley is just as academic as Eton, which has the added advantage of William and his trusted housemaster to look

out for him. ☐ The prayers of children returning to school this week

will focus on Prince William and Prince Harry, David Hart, general secretary of the National Association of Head Teachers, said yesterday. In secondary schools especially pupils would be the same age

and old enough to understand what they were going through. Schools that have already

started tackled the tragedy with their pupils yesterday. At Queniborough Primary School, near Leicester, the infants made a list of Diana's "special qualities" after prayers were said at assembly.

Chris Davis, the head teacher, said: "We are going to have the list displayed in the hall so money to help people.

we can have a centre for reflection, with a large picture of Diana." The Princess's top five qualities according to the four to seven-year-olds were: helping people, looking after the world, shaking hands with very poorly people, being a princess and collecting lots of

### PRINCESS: THE WORLD MOURNS

# Grief for Diana is without borders

Jonathan Mirsky and Glen Owen

report on the world's mourning

THE death of the Princess of Wales was mourned around the world yesterday, across continents and through language barriers.

In Hong Kong, a book of remembrance was opened at the British Consulate-General as hundreds of people left flowers outside the building.

Francis Cornish, the Consul-General, who was the Princess's deputy private sec-retary in the early 1980s, said: We are really very touched that since midday on Sunday so many people have telephoned and spoken to us to express their sense of shock and loss, and by the flowers which countless people have brought round. It is very

Mothers and children, businessmen and the elderly, and people of all races came to pay their respects. One left a single white rose dedicated to the Princess's sons. Among those who signed the book were Anson Chan, the Chief Secretary, Daniel Fung, the Solici-tor-General, and Martin Lee, chairman of the Democratic

In Sydney, more than 1,000 mourners took part in a Mass for her in St Mary's Cathedral. Sydney, one of scores of memorial services across the country. Flags in state capitals flew at half mast and remembrance books opened in most British consulates.

The Australian Parliament passed a condolence motion before rising for an hour as a sign of respect. John Howard, the Prime Minister, told parliament that the Princess was a "beautiful, stylish" person who "in a relatively short life experienced what many would regard as both the highs and lows of the ultimate public

The scenes were repeated across the Far East, with ish High Commission in Malaysia and books of condolence opened at the embassies in Thailand and Bangladesh.

In Japan, Ryutaro Hashi-moto, the Prime Minister, paid his respects, bowing before the Princess's picture at the British Embassy. "I would like to express my condolences," he said before criticising the media's treatment of

"I do not think it is in good taste to chase any private person," Mr Hashimoto said. I guess she hated it. It is natural that [the media] should be asked to show selfrestraint and they cannot help but come in for criticism."

This could not happen here," an official of the Imperial Household Agency, which guards the privacy of members of the Japanese Royal Family, said. Members of the Imperial Family do not have time to walk around on their

At the British Embassy in Washington, the closed gates were festooned with flowers and personal tributes, with single burning candles left overnight. One note read simply: "Ďíana — in peace at last." The tributes outside the embassy included books, balloons, stuffed animals, poems and a queen of hearts playing

Smaller. Liste







# New Yorkers mourn 'queen of the world'

IT TAKES a lot to make an entire city despondent, especially when that city is as cussed, as opinionated, and as anarchic as New York. But the death of Diana, Princess of Wales, has sent New Yorkers into a tailspin of civic

The Princess had a special relationship with New York. She visited the city at least once a month, setting high society here alight with her poise, her glamour and her chutzpah. She frequently expressed her fondness for Manhattan and tongues wagged often of a "likelihood" that she would one day make her home in its glitzy

New York loves royalty. and is home to more blueblood than any other city in the world. In this diaspora of the royal dispossessed, the Princess was dynamite. She was the mother of the heir to the British throne. She was winsome. She was never clad in anything but the linest conture. She even worked out regularly, a huge asset in a city that prizes muscled arms and crisp abdomens as much as it does money and

New York City was made

The Princess's confident glamour and the dynamic glitz of Manhattan gave each a special and enduring affection for the other, writes Tunku Varadarajan

made for it. The two fed off each other, existing in a kind of glamorous symbiosis. New Yorkers never tire of talking about her. My barber, Mr Gomez, told me that he had a "Diana conversation" with a customer at least three or four

The handsome Carlyle Hotel. where the Princess usually stayed when visiting New



Giuliani: "the city

York, flew its flags at halfmast yesterday. "She certainly was loved in New York and seemed to respond very well to that," said Dan Camp, the hotel president. "There was a relaxed way about her being

when she was in this city." Rudolph Giuliani, the Mayor of New York, was "horrified" by her death. He said: "I remember her saying that she loved New York City. New York City loved her very, very

much."

New Yorkers took her to their hearts eight years ago, when she made the first of several visits without the Prince of Wales. That admiration reached its apogee in June when the Princess braved the badlands of the Bronx to visit an ailing Mother Teresa. "One brief flash lit up the Bronx." wrote a commentator in the Daily News yesterday.

She did. indeed, light up the Bronx. Present on that occasion. I witnessed how impov-

erished residents, drawn out from their tenements near by as if by some magnet, cheered the Princess as she stepped out on to the street. As a crowd gathered, a gap-toothed, elderly black woman tugged at my sleeve. "Who's coming?" she asked me. "Princess Diana," [ told her. "Oh, Lawd," she gasped. "Dear Lawd. I have never seen Lady Diana.

I thank you, sir. I thank you." More recently, the Princess was embraced by the city for the generous manner in which she offered her vast collection of dresses for auction at Christie's, with the proceeds going to charity. In the eyes of New Yorkers, the occasion encapsulated the qualities of the Princess: elegance, glamour, selflessness and benevolence, all tied together with a firm thread of good humour.

Since the news of her death. hundreds of citizens have left flowers at the British Consulate. Many have left little notes. NaŽeela Forbes, from Harlem, was one of them. Why was she there, I asked her? Why did she leave a bunch of roses for someone she had never met? "She was my idol," Miss Forbes replied. "She was the queen of the world. That's why,"

State of the state

# Minute's silence at mine talks

By MICHAEL EVANS, DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

countries attending negotiations to ban antipersonnel landmines stood for a one-minute silence yesterday in memory of the Princess of Wales. With their heads bowed, the delegates paid their respects in honour of her dedicated campaign to rid the world of the mines.

They were meeting in Oslo to negotiate a draft treaty banning the use, export, production and stockpiling of antipersonnel landmines, which, if agreed, will be signed in Ottawa in December. Although countries joining the negotiations, including Britain, have done so voluntarily, the treaty will be binding on all those who sign. The main mine producers, Russia and China, are not attending the meeting.

On the first day of the negotiations

DELEGATES from more than 100 Princess in giving the issue worldwide attention was recognised by the delegates. Opening the proceedings, Bjorn Tore Godal, the Norwegian Foreign Minister, said that the death of the Princess, the world's most prominent campaigner against landmines, had left

a deep impression.

Three weeks ago Princess Diana visited the minefields in Bosnia. Once again she demonstrated her deep concern for the millions of innocent victims and emphasised how important she felt it was to ban landmines.

"We shall spare no efforts at this conference to achieve the goals she had set for herself." The Princess had been invited to attend the three-week confer-

The most important recent developyesterday, the part played by the ment was the decision by the United

States to send a delegation, after initially being sceptical about the value of a voluntary agreement. The Americans focused their efforts on a global ban being negotiated by the UN Conference on Disarmament in Geneva, However, President Clinton changed his mind and agreed in join the so-called Ottawa process. Appeals by the Princess were thought to have influenced him.

The Oslo talks are expected to be tough, with the Americans demanding the right to keep landmines on the Korean peninsula. North Korea is separated from South Korea by a heavily mined border.

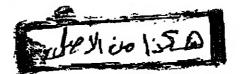
In Paris, Jacques Lang, head of the foreign affairs committee in the National Assembly, said that it would be "an act of justice" for the treaty to be called the Princess Diana Treaty.

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1439



ROYAL MINT



Now you're back at work, we've made business calls

TEMBER 24

eloquent obituaries, life stories and moving accounts of the Prince of Wales's return to Britain with the coffin. The New York Post, in a "Princess ■ Di Special Edition" running to 18 pages, spoke of a sea of grief washing across the world. Richard Johnson, the Post's diarist, wrote of the impact of the accident on Kelly Fisher. the Californian model who had was sueing Dodi Fayed for allegedly breaking their engagement: "Kelly collapsed

... in shock and sobbing

exclusives filled the front pages of papers on every continent yesterday uncontrollably." In the Amarillo Globe-News, a tiny Texan broadsheet, typical of the hun-

The face that launched a thousand

ACROSS the globe, from flag-

ship broadsheet to obscure provincial journal, the world's press has devoted pages to the

The Italian press yesterday accepted a degree of guilt.

"Forgive us, Princess," was

the front-page headline in

L'Unità. "A scoop is not worth

a life," said Il Messaggero, the

Rome daily. "This summer's scoop of 'The Kiss' made us

smile at the time, but now we

feel ashamed. She had an

absolute right to liberty de-

spite being royal and famous.\*

headline "Dancing with the

Devil", said: "An incessant

and obsessive avalanche of

words and images buried the reality of her life, denying her

respect and space to breathe."

kings and queens have no

right to privacy". "Fairy tales don't always have happy

endings," said the writer Enzo

Biagi in Corriere della Sera.

the paparazzi but also by her

German editorials blamed

the accident on readers' "sick greed" for sensational news.

The conservative Frankfurter Allegmeine Zeitung said "the

public's frivolous greed for

world celebrities and the cynicism of a trade which

knows no scru-

ples in its bid to

oush its circula-

tion ultimately

Spain's press

said that the pub-

Princess's death

Diana".

only to that after President

Kennedy's assassination. "Diana is wept for across live

continents. There has been

nothing like it since Kennedy," ran the headline for El

Mundo's 12 pages of coverage.

pers. "The law should protect

us from unscrupulous people

who invade and violate people's privacy. Their work has

nothing to do with real jour-

nalism," fumed the conserva-

But the popular weekly

gossip magazines, for whom

the Princess was a favourite

subject, leapt to the defence of

the photographers who supply

them. Julian Navarro, Editor

of Semana magazine, said:

"Popular personalities

shouldn't try to escape. Pho-

tographers only chase them when they refuse to pose." Manuel Pérez, a spokesman for Spain's Association of the

Press, predicted: "The papa-razzi will exist forever. If there

are photos of Diana in the

accident then they will be

erage for a second day. Every major metropolitan news-

paper, and many provincial

ones, carried an editorial on

the subject in addition to

In America, the Princess's death was given blanket cov-

rive ABC newspaper.

It was the lead story in all of the country's daily newspa-

own melancholy destiny.

But La Stampa said that

La Repubblica, under the

death of the Princess.

dreds of local newspapers that mould America's public opin-ion, a pithy editorial said: Diana bravely took on unpopular causes ... These stances were not popular with her royal in-laws. They probably would have been more comfortable with her if she stuck to tea parties ... Thankfully, she didn't."

Komsomolskaya the Moscow popular daily, said: "This death lies on the consciences of the boulevard reporters, who followed her relentlessly everywhere." In a caption it referred to police examining the motorcycles of

the reporter-murderers". The headline in Akhali Taobaunder, a daily tabloid in Georgia, read "Photographers killed Princess Din. Rezonansi, another daily, cried "The of people's hearts is

America's Vibrati press took on a sombre aspect as newspapers across the continent led with long accounts la princesa, viva Diana! said "Farewell to the Princess, long live Diana!" The newspaper

news of a risqué nature from also noted how her death had lombia of 6 She was much-anticipated visit by the pursued not Princess next only by the March, when she was expected paparazzi but to attend a conference on childby melancholy ren. Clarin. of

destiny 9 though the Princess was not entirely "innocent" of playing up to the press, "this fact does not justify what happened. All people have the right ... to control the exposure of their

sphere of intimacy." In Japan, some best-selling magazines often carry gruesome photographs of mutilated corpses. Yesterday, editors were debating whether readers who have hungrily followed the trials and tribulations of the Royal Family would want to see photographs of the accident scene in Paris. "We'll make a decision when we see the pictures,

said an editor at the weekly magazine Focus. The 13 main Hong Kong newspapers carried frontpage stories about the acci-The second-largest tabloid, Apple Daily, had a free supplement filled with photographs. In Beijing, there were reports of the death at the end of television news bulletins and newspapers printed the story on inside pages. Only the English-language China Daily put the story on the front page, tucking a picture of a man placing flowers outside Kensington Palace at the

Indian newspapers, which usually have little foreign news, carried banner headlines such as "Vultures Chase Diana to Death," in The Asian

Most Pakistani newspapers on Monday had a front-page picture of the Princess cuddling a young cancer patient during her visit to Lahore last vear. Di will be missed in Pakistan," read a headline in the Daily News. A couple in a Punjab village named their newborn baby Diana. This is a tribute to the great Princess."

the father said. Reports by our foreign staff

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PRINCESS: THE NEWS AROUND THE WORLD

A scoop is not worth a life, says world press

Lady Diana, l'ultima fuga

The cost of calling keeps on falling BT#

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Last resting place: the Princess will be interred in the Spencer family chapel, above, which is separated from the church by railings. The church, below, will continue to be open to the public at all times

# It's right she should come home to rest, say villagers

Pride and grief are mingled at Althorp over historic

links with the Spencer family, writes Joanna Bale

MIXED with the grief on the Althorp estate yesterday there was a kind of gladness that Diana, Princess of Wales, would have a final resting place among 20 generations of her ancestors in the family

Val Pearce, who went to pray at the St Mary the Virgin Church in the village of Great Brington, Northamptonshire, where the Princess will be buried, said: This is where she spent many happy years as a child so it is nice that she is coming home. Our community is devastated at her death. It should not have

Mrs Pearce, of nearby Harpole, added: We have always been proud that this is where Diana was brought up. It is sad to think that this is now where she will be buried after dying in such tragic circumstances."

The Spencer chapel inside St Mary's is visible to the

public through blue iron railings. It features family tombs with effigies and includes the tomb of Lawrence Washington, the great-greatgreat grandfather of George Washington, who was buried there in 1616. The Washingtons were cousins of the

> The first Spencer to be buried there almost 500 years ago was Sir John Spencer, who bought Althorp in 1508.

Diana will be buried near her father, the 8th Earl, in the church where her brother was married. It is one of the few churches in the district to remain open to the public at all times and a Spencer family spokeswoman confirmed yesterday that this would

The family chapel within the building will continue to be private although the public will be able to view the tombs through the railings which divide it from the body of the

Earl Spencer, the Princess's ments for Saturday's ceremony. He arrived at Althorp



yesterday morning after travelling from his home in South Africa.

In a statement released through his London press office, Earl Spencer said that there would be a private service at St Mary's with only immediate members of the family in attendance. He went on to say that there would be a very brief ceremony conducted by a priest who is a family

Appealing to the public to respect their privacy, the state-ment continued: "In view of the public nature of the earlier part of the day, respect for family privacy is only just."

As people travelled from miles around to place flowers brother, yesterday visited the at the church and outside the church to finalise arrangegates of Althorp, many said they were bitter at the way the Royal Family had treated the

Princess. Among the floral tributes was a bunch of crimson carnations with the words: There was no need to die Diana - hounded to death by the paparazzi."A card on another bouquet read: "Now you and Dodi are in heaven

Betty Andrews, 76. who worked as a housekeeper and cook at Althorp until 1981. said: "It was Diana's ordinari-ness that I liked. She always wanted to help me cook and often ate with the staff rather than at the family table. When I retired, she used to visit me. I shall miss her." Amidst the villagers' recol-

you will both never be apart."

lections of their princess, however, were some fears that the church would become a shrine to the princess, attracting thousands of tourists. Great

Christine Whiley, said: "My initial reaction was: 'Great, this is where she should be," but then I thought about the

implications for the village.
"We are a very quiet village
and this will bring a lot more people for a long time to come. We don't want it to turn into a circus, so we just hope that people will remember that the church is a place of worship."

Jean MacPherson, who is married to St Mary's priest-in-charge. David MacPherson, also expressed reservations. She said: "I spoke to the church warden and he was horrified because he felt it would not only be this week. but that there would be tremendous interest for years to

"After the princess has been buried here, it is obvious that

her grave. I am not horrified in the same way. I understand that people find themselves eager to visit.

"I am sure we will get used to it in time. It's understandable that not everyone will like it. I hope it won't taint the character of the village, but it's

A 55-year-old man walking his dog through the village refused to give his name but agreed that the streets would be flooded with visitors. He said: "We shall be stacked out for a long, long time.

They are going to have to build a coach park because every foreign tourist will be heading to Brington." The man, who said his wife worked at Althorp House, added: "Everybody will want

# London must take place of honour Marcus Binney, architecture correspondent, proposes a simple public memorial

A MEMORIAL to Diana, Princess of Wales, must be simple and understated. Any large or grandiloquent memorial, whether architectural or sculptural, would be in conflict with everything she stood for, as well as her own quintessen-

tial beauty and grace. Nonetheless, there must clearly be a place, in the centre of the capital, where the millions who will remember her can come to pay their respects, lay flowers and pause for a few quiet moments. Though she is to be buried near Althorp, it was in London, more than the country, that she felt most at home.

It could be inside a great building, such as St Paul's Cathedral, but it would be preferable for it to stand

naturally congregate. Simple though it may be, there must be enough room for substantial numbers of people to gather, hold formal

tributes and wait in quiet dignity. The design must be approached in the same way as was the design of the Cenotaph, the most successful and honoured of all British memorials. The Princess's memorial must be supremely graceful, in line but not over-lavish materials, with a minimum of exquisite carving, and perhaps a portrait medallion. The short, main inscription must be capable of "ringing the world" like

memorials to the Great War.

There will be calls for a competition for designs, but competitions in such circumstances could easily turn into a dispute from which no consensus ever arose. Another way to chose a designer - it could be an architect or a sculptor - would be to ask six or 12 leading practitioners to submit designs which could be put on exhibition to allow the public to voice a preference. The best way. though it requires courage, would be to select a designer at the earliest possible stage, and give him or her a key role in selecting the site as well

alone in a public space where people the words Kipling composed for the as working on the design, which could be presented to the public at a number of stages and evolved

according to the response. The aim must be to achieve a memorial, at reasonable but not great expense, that would strike in all of us the reaction of J.M. Barrie to the newly completed Cenotaph in 1919. He wrote: "My dear Lutyens. the Cenotaph grows in beauty as one strolls down alone at night to look at it, which becomes my habit. I stand cogitating why and how it is so noble a thing. It is how the war has moved you."

High on a shortlist of architects a charitable foundation, operating

with the capacity to put infinite pains into refining a simple, wellwrought memorial would be Sir Norman Foster or Sir Michael Hopkins. The Czech-born Eva Jiricna has a well-deserved reputation for imaginative use of fine materials. Among rising stars, Chris Wilkinson has the finest sense of graceful line and silhouette. But the Princess was young and a patron of young designers; it may be best that a memorial is designed outside the architectural profession

altogether. The principal memorial should be

uate her crusading work in the fields she most cared about — the victims of poverty, war and disease, particularly children. The foundation should bear her name. There should be an immediate munificent donation from the National Lottery and the public should be allowed to contribute, The foundation must have as a

internationally, which could perpet-

continuing priority the mission to respond rapidly and generously to new emergencies, placing an emphasis on compassionate care. Without question, a foundation in her name would quickly accumulate funds to place it alongside the best endowed, most respected and effective foundations in the world.

# William has to choose between parents' visions

BY DANIEL MCGRORY

MARKETING strategists predict a "Diana cult" will eclipse the multimilliondollar industry associated with such showbusiness icons as Elvis Presley and

Marilyn Monroe.

A City of London public relations company said yesterday: "The Diana in-dustry will dwarf anything we have seen before. The

potential is incalculable." What will concern the Queen and the Prince of Wales most is how they will confront the legacy of the Princess's influence on her children, especially the ideas that she discussed with Prince William about the future direction of the

Those who were close to her tell of long discussions she had with her son about how she believed that the monarchy should adapt and how William might shape its future when he becomes King. She would take him on

secret visits at night to hostels for homeless people and drug addicts and would reinforce the need for a modern monarchy to play a more pivotal role in social affairs.

The Prince is said to have been "deeply affected" by these experiences. He was also impressed by the public adulation that his mother received and the benefit that it brought for charities.

Mother and son were



Prince William: closer to mother

ment about how the monarchy should be more accountable to the public, at variance with the Prince of Wales's vision of its future

The question remains whether, at only 15 years, Prince William will abide by his mother's wish for his future or whether his father and others in the House of Windsor will

One royal source said last night "Everyone recognises that they will have to live under the shadow of Diana in so many ways. It is understandable that her sons will want to respect her memory by following her wishes.

"William was closer to his mother and it is con-ceivable that his lasting legacy will be to enact her vision of what the monarchy should be. His personality is more like her than his father." It was unlikely that "he would become a remote and emotionally distant figure" like the Prince of Wales.

Sources inside the Pal-ace said last night that the Lord Chamberlain's Office would still have responsibility for vetting commercial requests to market memorabilia, as the Princess was still regarded "as being part of the current

Royal Family".
"The advice to companies who wish to market Diana memorabilia will be to contact the office to seek guidelines as to what is appropriate," the source

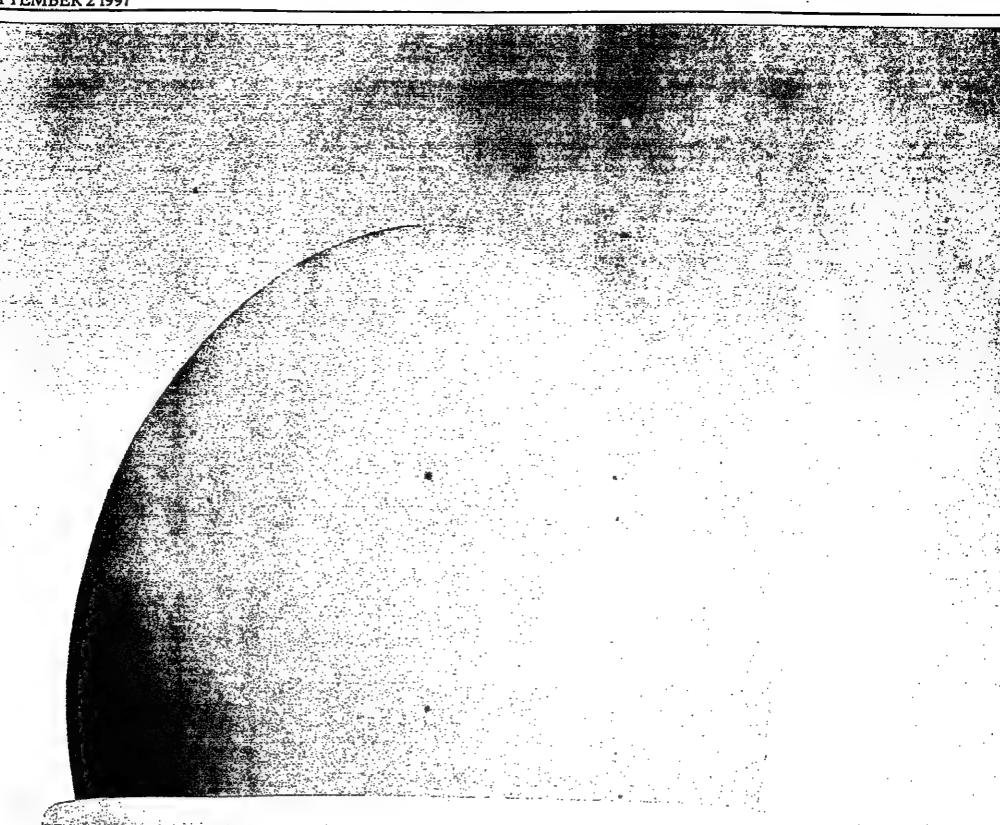
said. But the office admits that it may not be able to control widespread commercial exploitation of the Princess's memory. There will be public pressure for her to be remembered with a permanent memorial and for her charitable work to be continued in areas that other Royals

have shied away from. Although the office can take out injunctions against inappropriate merchandising, a source said that usually "gentle persuasion works".

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Villiam has to choose etween varents visions

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# PRINCESS: THE POLITICAL RESPONSE



Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary, in Singapore after his four-nation tour of South-East Asia. He has not been recalled immediately

# Scots devolution poll to go ahead despite truce

Campaigners for both sides must make

up for lost time, says Shirley English

THE referendum on Scottish devolution will go ahead as planned on Thursday September 11, leaving campaigners just four days to get their message across after the funeral of Diana, Princess of

Labour, the Liberal Democrats and the Scottish Nationalists will today meet Scotland FORward, the pro-devolution umbrella group, to discuss how to regain momentum in the final 96 hours.

The anti-devolution Think Twice group has cancelled all newspaper advertising would have taken its campaign into top gear ready for the final push.

Some low key leafleting may still continue but all other ministerial and campaigning events, including high profile visits by William Hague, the Conservative leader, and Gordon Brown, the Chancellor,

have been cancelled out of Tam Dalyell, the Labour

MP for Linlithgow who is personally opposed to devolution, yesterday criticised the Government's decision not to postpone the referendum claiming it would leave many what they would be voting for.

Diana, there was great unease among many Scots about not fully being told about the implications of the proposals on which they are to make a

that decisions of huge importance, not only for Scotland but England, too, will now be made on the basis of a few TV broadcasts next week."

Mr Dalyell is due to take part in a debate with Donald Dewar, Scottish Secretary, broadcast on STV on Monday



Tam Dalyell: said vote should be postponed

of the vote.

Pro-devolution campaigners dismissed Mr Dalyell, as "a lone voice in the political wilderness." Major events for the yes campaign are now likely to take place largely under the Scotland FORward

their own supporters.
Paolo Vestri, national

organiser for Scotland FORward, rejected suggestions that Royalist emotions stirred by the Princess's funeral might have an adverse effect on the yes vote. "What is being proposed is a Parliament within the UK, which will preserve the unity of the UK and the Royal Family's position within it." he said.

Sources in the pro-devolution camp admitted that the loss of a full week of campaigning at such a crucial stage could depress turn-out. The suspension of political activity will be feit on both sides, although voter apathy is likely to be more advantageous to no campaigners.

Scotland yesterday continued to pay its respects to the "People's Princess." A carpet of flowers and teddy bears grew around the gates of the Holyrood Palace in Edinburgh and queues formed at the City Chambers as locals

#### Self-rule enthusiasm is fading

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By Shirley English

AN OPINION poll published today has revealed a serious slip in support for a Scottish parliament

with tax varying powers. The latest System Three Poll for The Herald, in Glasgow, could not have come at a worst time for the Government with campaigning for a double yes vote suspended. There are nine days to go until the referendum.

According to the poll those voting for tax varying powers are now outnumbered by the "no's" and "don't knows." Support for the other question - do Scots want a Scottish parliament? - has also

# Tories suspend all political activity

By James Landale POLITICAL REPUBLIER

THE Conservative Party in effect closed for business yesterday until after the funeral of the Princess.

Extending the initial decision by most parties to suspend campaigning for the Scottish and Welsh devolution referendums, the Tories also ceased all

William Hague, the Tory leader, who signed the book of condolence at St James's Palace yesterday, had

stage of a month-long tour of the country to talk to party activists and voters, but decided to cancel any trips until after the funeral. After talks with advisers, he also postponed a two-day policy brainstorming session with his Shadow Cabinet, due to begin today at

a hotel in the West Country. In a memorandum to all party officers. Mr Hague ordered Tory organisations to cease any activity bar their essential administrative duties. Any campaigning for local council by-

take place and no public meetings will be held on Tory premises. In this period, politicians of all parties should come together and reflect the national mood of unity and contemplation," Mr

Hague said. The Labour Party has suspended all campaigning over devolution, but has not issued any blanket ban on political activity. An official said that the party was taking decisions one day at a time but that no substantial visits would be made. He added that many local party

voluntarily suspending any political activity until after the funeral.

Both sides of the Scottish and Welsh devolution debate yesterday confirmed that campaigning would remain suspended until Monday. The move was criticised by Norris McWhirter, chairman of the Freedom Association, who said the political parties were abdicating their responsibility to the voters. "As it stands the Scottish people appear to be given just four days to consider the fate of the United Kingdom."

# Blair instrumental in 'people's funeral' plan

BY PHILIP WEBSTER, POLITICAL EDITOR

in the discussions.

Government

applied on this occasion and

officials have given indica-tions of the advice that the

Prime Minister would have

offered on behalf of the

there had to be a state

"occasion" or "event" to

mark the passing of one of

the world's best-known and

most popular women. But he

also felt that the funeral

should eater for the ordinary

support. The Palace was of

the same mind and Mr

Blair's most senior officials,

including Jonathan Powell,

Mr Blair was clear that

TONY BLAIR decided within hours of learning of the death of the Princess that the public would expect a funeral at which they could express their deep affection

And when in his tribute to the Princess outside church in his Sedgefield constituency on Sunday he called her the "People's Princess", he and aides were already considering how the funeral could best reflect that.

They were delighted to learn, from their first contacts with Royal officials, that Buckingham Palace was thinking along the same

Both the Government and the Palace are satisfied that under the arrangements announced yesterday and to be unveiled over the next few days the Princess will have a "people's funeral".

people and good causes to which the Princess gave her preparing the statement in which he spoke of the Princess touching the lives of so many throughout the world with joy and comfort. Throughout Sunday and

Mr Blair spent a long time

yesterday, Downing Street observed the official protocol his chief of staff, and Alastair Campbell, his press secreary. that the funeral arrangehave had regular meetings with Palace counterparts to ments were a matter primarily for the Palace and the work on the funeral plans. Princess's family. But there was no attempt to disguise

nounced the funeral plans the deep involvement of Mr yesterday. Downing Street Blair and his dosest advisers described them as the "right outcome". A leading aide of Downing Street has al-Mr Blair said: "This is a major national event in which the whole country ways made a practice of never revealing the content of its dealings with the Palace. But that has not wants to feel involved." Officials were swift to

emphasise that both the Palace and the Princess's family had been of a similar view. The Palace was clear from the outset that this would not be a 'great and the good' funeral," the aide added. \*Everybody is thinking along the same lines."

The Princess will therefore be given a funeral that will virtually have the status of a state funeral but without a lying in state, at the request of the Spencer family, and some of the pomp that goes with such an event. "It is a unique event for a unique person," a senior official



Blair on Sunday: gave an emotional speech

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# PRINCIPLE PRIVACE CONTRACTOR OF THE PRINCIPLE OF THE PRIN Editors in talks to curb the paparazzi

HARASSMENT by the international paparazzi was placed under urgent review vesterday by Lord Wakeham, chairman of the Press Complaints Commission. He began immediate talks with newspaper editors in Britain to discuss the seemingly insatiable demand for

photographs of public figures. Lord Wakeham said that he shared the country's grief at the "appalling events of Sun-day morning". The Princess's brother, Earl Spencer, has said that he believed every proprietor and editor who had paid for intrusive pictures of his sister had "blood on their hands". Yesterday, the independent MP Martin Bell, a former BBC war reporter, accused the press of "quite literally hounding to death"

Mr Bell, MP for Tatton, said: "The fault lies not only with the paparazzi, who are themselves a peculiary low form of pond life, but with those sections of the press The newspaper industry's watchdog has launched an urgent review as criticism grows. Carol Midgley reports

which pay and sponsor them. Their murderous intrusions will have to be curbed, by regulation if necessary.

They will face their day of reckoning, and the old cry of the freedom of the press will not be sufficient defence. The Princess's death is the destination of a journalistic ethic which sees no value in anything but money."

Lord Wakeham's discussions with editors will assess the difficulties of dealing with a problem which is crossed many national boundaries. He insisted that he would make no comment on the circumstances of the Princess's death until the French police had completed

their investigations.

But he said: "We can — and must - think very seriously about the problems caused by international paparazzi photographers, which the acci-

dent has so dreadfully highlighted. I have therefore begun urgent discussions with editors across the industry to see what might be done to tackle this problem. I shall also be assessing the difficulties in dealing with a problem that crosses national frontiers.

"It will be some time before we know the detail of what happened in Paris, although this will undoubtedly be painstakingly pieced together as part of the French police's criminal investigations. I will keep the Secretary of State for Culture, Media and Sport fully informed of the progress of this review." A spokesman for the depart-

ment welcomed Lord Wakeham's review, but said that it was too early to say whether ministers would be prepared to implement any recommendations made by the Commission. And a Downing Street



Cook, right, said that editors must learn their lesson

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spokesman reaffirmed the Prime Minister's view that self-regulation was the best way ahead for the newspaper industry. The spokesman said: "Certainly, the Prime

Wakeham, left, feels the issue crosses national frontiers

Minister's view has always been that this is the best way and should be the best way of handling this. "Obviously what has hap-

pened is going to fuel a huge

public debate, and for now we will just let that debate take place without Government having to rush to any significant judgment, and also mindful of the fact that the newspaper industry will be taking a good look at what lessons they might learn."

Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary, speculated about the need seriously to question "aggressive intrusion into her privacy". He indicated that the Government will be looking to Fleet Street for a code of selfregulation over the purchase of intrusive pictures.

Speaking in Singapore, on the last stage of his four-nation tour of South East Asia, where the press is tightly controlled, Mr Cook denied that the Government was considering legislation and said he was surprised the question on press intrusion was being put to politicians. He said: The

question should be asked of the press and editors. They have to consider their recent behaviour and to what extent that may have made a contribution." Later, as he flew to Bahrain.

he narrowed the focus of his comment and said that "senior members of the press" might spend some time reflecting on the lessons to be learned from the intrusion of the press into the Princess's life and death. A degree of privacy protec-tion is already likely as the Government is committed to introducing the European

Convention on Human Rights into British law. John Major, the former Prime Minister, urged newspaper editors and proprietors to step back from intrusive journalism. He said there were tremendous difficulties

in framing a press privacy law to protect individuals against

was "perfectly possible for the press to draw back and still retain a legitimate interest in public figures". He said: "If proprietors and editors do not sanction large payments to people for intrusive photographs, then the

the unwarranted attention of photographers, but said that it

people taking those intrusive photographs would simply disappear. It's very difficult in practice to frame a law that protects the privacy of individuals but leaves a legitimate area for the media 10 Clive Soley, chairman of the

Parliamentary Labour Party who unsuccessfully tried to bring in legislation of his own to curb intrusive journalism, said he still believed it was possible to draft legislation on the issue. But the first requirement was to redirect anger from the paparazzi to newspaper owners and some editors to stop them buying up such photographs.

### German paper prints rescue picture

By CAROL MIDGLEY MEDIA CORRESPONDENT

A COLOUR photograph of rescuers trying to get into the wreckage of the Princess's car appeared on the front page of Germany's biggest-selling newspaper

yesterday.
The picture, shunned by British editors, was taken apparently a few feet from the largely undamaged back of the car and shows what could be one or two slumped bodies, although their features are not recognisable. Only what seem to be back of their heads are visible in the picture, published in Bild.

Graphic photographs of the crash were being touted globally for up to FROOTOOR ASSISTANT publications, including the American National Enquirer, refused to use them. Helmut Kohl, the German Chancellor, who in his first reaction on Sunday said that the Princess was a victim of unscrupu-

lous media, expressed his condolences in a telegram to Tony Blair yesterday and proposed that Germany and Britain could take joint steps to stop journalistic excess. "We should think about it, together, whether the horrible circumstances of Princess Diana's death warrant some form of joint action," Herr Kohl said.

An editor at the picture desk of Bild, which has a daily circulation of more than four million, said the newspaper bought the uncredited photograph from an agency in Paris. The editor, who gave only his last name, Westing, declined to say whether it came from paparazzi pur-suing the Princess's car

when it crashed. "We have one or two more. We can't sell them further," the Bild employee said of the photographs. "We paid a lot of money for them."



Eyes of the world: a French television reporter touches up her make-up before going on air outside Kensington Palace yesterday. World media interest in the death of the Princess continues to be intense Rush for 'Diana' books leaves shelves empty

Reprints and a search for new writers as publishers

seek to meet frantic demand, reports Carol Midgley

THE death of the Princess created a desperate scramble to produce new books about her yesterday.

As bookshops across Britain sold out of existing biographies in the wake of the tragedy, publishers were hurriedly printing more. Key writers were also said to be discussing possible new titles

with their agents.

Andrew Morton, who became a millionaire with his iconoclastic biography Diana: Her True Story, which exposed her unhappy marriage, is writing a new version to be published on October 5. The book, which

has sold an estimated 1.5 million in the United Kingdom, will be updated and contain previously unpublished material.

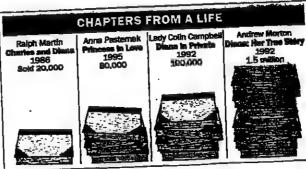
Emergency extra copies of the unrevised book will be in the shops in paperback by next Tuesday. A spokeswoman for his

publisher. Michael O'Mara, said they were also republishing Morton's sequel, Diana: Her New Life, in response to "enormous demand". She said: "The phone has not stopped ringing today. The bookshops are selling out very quickly."

Publishers also expect some

of Britain's key royal commentators to produce com-memorative books. One of the most sought after would be a biography by Richard Kay. the Daily Mail writer widely accepted as the most authoritative commentator on the Princess. He was unavailable

for comment yesterday. A leading publishing agent, who asked not to be named, said: "The market for books at the moment will be phenomenal. There are only a few authors who could write with any real authority about Diana and they are valuable commodities right now. But it is a delicate thing. Writers



and publishers alike will be reluctant to be seen to be reacting to this tragedy with indecent haste."

The Princess's psychic, Rita Rogers, is writing, with a journalist, a book about her own career.

bookstores said Many shelves had been emptied of

Princess by yesterday morning. Some compared demand to the reaction to the death of Elvis Presley. Robert Kin-near, manager of Water-stone's in Princes Square, Glasgow, said: "It has been incredible. We sold out of Diana books by lumentime on

Sunday and obviously we're trying to reorder more. We have seen nothing like this since Elvis died and even then the hysteria was not as bad." Jane Shaw, from James Thin bookstore on Edin-burgh's North Bridge, said the shop had been caught out

by the tragedy and did not normally keep a large stock of books on the Princess. We've been inundated with telephone calls over the weekend and people have been coming into the shop in search of books. But we've had to disappoint them as we don't have any of the titles left. We can't even get through to the stockists. The line's been engaged since yesterday so we can't get them reordered." Waterstone's said there had

been a surge in demand for

the first Andrew Morton book. Books Etc, which has 20 bookshops in London and Gatwick and Heathrow, said that it had sold out of all existing stocks of it and was

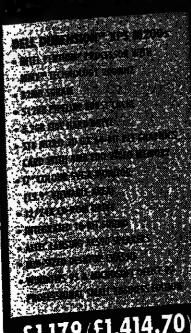
getting in more copies.

Film delay: film-makers who pride themselves on sensing the box-office potential in real-life stories were yesterday insisting they were too shocked to consider a

movie about the Princess. Far too early to think about such things," said one. However, another, a British producer, said: "I wonder who will be first."

There have been at least three televised dramas about the Princess including Charles and Diana Unhappily Ever After and Princess

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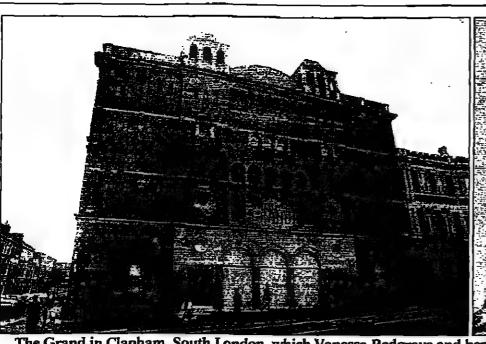




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The Grand in Clapham, South London, which Vanessa Redgrave and her brother, Corin, are trying to preserve, and part of the auditorium, which held 3,000 when the theatre was built in 1900

# Redgraves fight to stop theatre turning into a pub

By Dalya Alberge

VANESSA REDGRAVE is heading a campaign to save a theatre that flourished in the heyday of

The actress, whose latest film, Wilde, is being shown at the Venice Film Festival, is fighting plans to convert the Grand in Clapham, South London, into a

pub. She said she was inspired by the ideals of Lilian Baylis, who founded the Old Vic "to produce the classics, performed by the greatest actors of her day, at prices within reach of the poorest families in South London".

The Grand, a red-brick and stone theatre built in 1900, drew the greatest music-hall artists of the day. Dan Leno opened "The Palace of Varieties" to an audi-

ence of 3,000. The halls mushroomed across the country but the Clapham Grand is one of the few survivors in the suburbs.

Miss Redgrave is fighting for the theatre with her actor-brother. Corin. who said yesterday: "It would be a loss, not only to us, but to the wider community. There are plenty of pubs and wine bars and restaurants. There is a great shortage of theatres of this size."

been seeking a permanent form for Moving Theatre, the company they founded in 1993 to "reflect the contradictions and problems of the times we live in".

They hope to stage performances that will aim at the highest standards. "We shall especially look to commission new Afro-Caribbean and Asian writers and our theatre will provide a training

for 30 to 40 student performers, writers and directors." Nearly all of the building's

period features, including Chinese-inspired dragons, have survived. Mr Redgrave said: "By chance, I was looking through letters of my grandfather, who was an actor, in which he wrote to my grandmother about playing at the Clapham Grand." The letters did not specify more than that he

was appearing in a melodrama which he had written himself, but the discovery gave the theatre an added magic for the Redraves.

The owners the J.D. Wetherspoon pub chain, are appealing against a decision by Wandsworth council earlier this year to reject planning permission for a theme pub. A public hearing is to be held on September 23. If the theatre were sold, it would fetch

between £500,000 and £1 million. Since its heyday as a music hall, it has been used as a cinema, bingohall and a venue for pop and rock

Peter Longman, of the Theatres Trust, said: "This is a unique theatre. This is one case we have simply got to win. It would be absolutely tragic if it was the into a pub. The locals don't want that. We shall fight it all the way."







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# Critics call for official register of nannies

Unofficial lists give false sense of

security, writes Alexandra Frean

CHILDCARE campaigners yesterday called on the Government to establish a compulsory register of nannies amid reports that private companies are charging nannies up to £100 to join unregulated registers.

registers.
The Professional Association of Nursery Nurses said that it had been approached by at least six nanny agencies that were launching private registers. These would be run commercially but would not be vetted by the Department of Health or the Department for Education and Employment, and would not have

access to police records. Tricia Pritchard, the association's professional officer, said that parents might think that privately run registers offered some sort of statutory protection against rogue nannies; in reality they would offer little more than the inclusion of a nanny's name and address on a database. improperly supervised, a private nanny register that did not have access to police records could be a paedophile's dream", Ms Pritchard said.

"We would question the value of several registers, none of which will have the power to prevent a nanny from working should she or he be identified as unsuitable," she said. She added that at least one of the agencies was planning to charge nannies more than £100 to join its

register.

The pressure group Playpen, which has been campaigning for a national independent, non-profit-making register since the arrest in the US earlier this year of the British namy Louise Woodward on a child murder charge, said it was inappropriate for any namy register to be run in pursuit of profit. Rosemany Rogers of the

group said: "Until the Government realises that 'natural competition' within the childcare industry results in children being put at risk each day, the route will be clear for more private enterprises."

The representatives from PANN and Playpen were speaking after the launch yesterday of The Worldwide Nanny Register Ltd. a private company linked to the Guardian Angels childcare consultancy in Hertford. The company will charge nannies £45 plus VAT to register with them and will pass their details to potential employers for £40 plus VAT.

Nannies will not have to be qualified to enter their names on the register but they will have to prove that they have at least two years' experience working with children. They will also be required to present the company with evidence that they do not have a criminal record.

Angela Spencer, director of the Worldwide Nanny Register, said the company would check all references given by nannies going back to the age of 16. "We are hoping to get government approval for our national nanny register and we hope it will become compulsory," she said.

pulsory," she said.

The Worldwide Nanny Register is launching into an expanding market. The proportion of women returning to work after giving birth has risen from a half to two thirds since 1988 and the demand for nannies is increasing rapidly.

Yet while child-minders have to be vetted by local, authorities and registered with social services, there is virtually no regulation of nannies or of nanny agencies. In January 1995 the Government deregulated nanny agencies, arguing that the relationship between nanny and employer was a private one.



Mother killed

handicapped

daughter in

bed, jury told

THE mother of a severely

handicapped daughter killed

her by disconnecting life-sup-

port equipment as she lay in a

hospital bed, a court was told

Julie Warts, 31, a state

enrolled psychiatric nurse, re-

moved a breathing tube keep-

ing her 14-month-old daughter

Abigal alive, it was alleged.

Peter Openshaw, QC, for the

prosecution, told the jury at

Manchester Crown Court that

it was a case of "great

Abigail was born to Mrs

Watts and her husband, Andrew, with "formidable" handicaps including brain

damage and a rare skull

deformity. Soon after birth she

was resuscitated when she

Rightly or wrongly, her

parents believed the doctors

then responsible for Abigail

were giving them the option.

even then at the beginning, of

not resuscitating her should

there be another cardiac

"It was, however, their clear

wish every effort should be

made to help Abigail at that

stage and thereafter, and it

was." In July, 1995, while

Abigail was being treated at

the Royal Manchester Chil-

dren's Hospital, nurses heard

Mrs Watts shout for help. A

tracheotomy tube had been

removed from Abigail's throat

and the tapes that secured it

had been untied. "As a direct

and inevitable result Abigail.

being left in this condition,

suffered respiratory failure

leading to cardiac arrest

which in turn caused brain

damage from which she died,"

It is the case of the prosecu-

tion that an examination of all

the circumstances will drive

you to the conclusion that the

defendant herself must delib-

erately and unlawfully have

removed the tube from Abi-

gail's throat and untied the

securing tapes. If you so find she will be guilty of either

Watts, from Little

murder or manslaughter."

Mr Openshaw said.

arrest," Mr Openshaw said.

had a heart attack.

Hulton, Salford, Greater

Manchester, denies Abigail's

murder. Mr Openshaw said it

was Mrs Watts' case that she

had not removed the tube and

that it might have been dislodged accidentally by the

The defendant might ac-

cept she untied the tapes but it

is her case she didn't do so in

order to remove the tube but

did so, or must have done so.

in her desperation to resusci

tate the child after she found

her in this collapsed condi-

Abigail suffered from a rare

combination of symptoms that made it impossible to identify precisely the syndrome from

which she suffered. She had a

deformity known as clover-

leaf skull, which had needed

an operation to correct the

features of her head, face and

She also suffered water on

the brain and had to be litted

with a "shunt" to drain the

liquid into her abdomen. The

child could not breathe prop-

erly, which was why she was

fitted with a tracheotomy tube.

swallow or eat properly and

had to be fed through another

rube into her abdomen and she lacked normal strength

and co-ordination. She could

wriggle about but not sit up.

her sight and hearing were

impaired and she needed con-

stant nursing care throughout

Mr Openshaw said within a

few minutes of the tube being

removed she would have suf-

fered respiratory failure, lead-

ing to heart failure and brain

damage with the "direct and

inevitable" consequences of

death. The defendant would

have known the dangers."

the day and night.

Abigail was also unable to

child's movements.

tion," he said.

with ding and llack nter-Daniy Dany

rop-onal the efer ball

Mrs Watts and her husband had been married since 1988. Their first child. Philip, now eight, was normal and healthy. Since Abigail's death another daughter had been born to them on December 27 last year who was also normal

and healthy. The trial continues.



هكذا من الالالالية

Temperatures in the supermarket fire were estimated at more than 1,000 C

#### Simon de Bruxelles and Peter Foster report on a call

for psychiatric treatment and public protection

THE father of a woman firefighter who died in a supermarket blaze yesterday attacked the jail sentence on the security guard who started the fire. Roger Lombard said that the culprit needed psychiatric help and a longer term in prison while he was treated.

Martin Cody, 21, set fire to a Bristol supermarket during his first nightshift for the company. Fleur Lombard, also 21, was engulfed by a fireball as she searched for shoppers. She was the first British woman firefighter to die in peace-time service.

Cody was jailed for 72 years for manslaughter and arson yesterday at the Royal Courts of Justice in London. Psychiatric reports said that he was not mentally ill but was suffering emotional conflict at the time of the arson. Mr Justice Tuckey said that he would not take the grave step of jailing Cody for life because he had not intended to kill and would not be a danger to the public in

dra Freig

the long term. Mr Lombard, 53, a businessman, was not in court for the sentencing. But he said afterwards: "I am concerned that the guy gets the help he so badly needs. Putting him away for this length of time is not going to solve the problem. I am disappointed with the sentence because we remain convinced that he has some sort of serious psychotic problem, despite the fact that the psychiatrist has been unable to confirm that.

The length of sentence is rather less than one might like. They are not able to make it a life sentence unless the psychiatrist said he had a problem. But the evidence is

Cody: punched the air when the blaze began

that he has got a problem and he does have a history of fascination with fire.".

He condemned Cody's barrister for lodging an appeal against the conviction. "If Cody gets out and he does it again. I will make it a personal vendetta to go after his defence counsel." Mr Lombard said. "I will hold him personally responsible.

"I feel very angry. I mm unable to understand his defence counsel. He operates on a separate level from the rest of humanity. I nop family doesn't have to go through the trauma we have had to go through.

"When Cody gets out, he represents a threat to society. They claim it is a maturityrelated behavioural problem rather than some sort of

psychotic behaviour." At Cody's trial in June, Exeter Crown Court was told that he had told staff that he was bored and wished some-

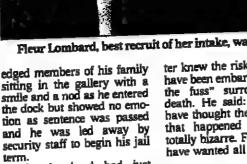
An hour later smoke and flames engulfed the store, starting in the meat-preparation room, where Cody had kindled the flames using packing materials. The jury was told that Cody, from Bristol, lived in a fantasy world.

David Spens, QC, for the defence, said that Cody was still very young, had no history of fire-starting or any other criminal behaviour and had never intended to hurt anyone. He said that although the jury heard evidence that he was seen punching the air with his clenched fist and shouting "yes" after the fire started, Cody's behaviour had changed as soon as he realised that a firefighter had been injured. "Once the dreadful news reached him, he became solemn and there was no exhilaration," Mr Spens said.

Mr Justice Tuckey said that Cody had been worried about his job prospects and his parents disapproval of his girlfriend, who had recently suffered a miscarriage and had been in grave danger of suffering another at the time

One psychiatric report had been unable to identify the reasons for Cody's behaviour or to comment on his future risk, while the other had speculated that he may have been driven by emotional "I take the view that, having

regard to your age, it is less likely with the passage of time that you will be driven by emotional conflict into the sort of behaviour that I am concerned with," the judge said. But if you are, you will be more able to resist it, the older you become." Cody acknowlthing exciting would happen.



Miss Lombard had just completed her two-year probationary period wi Brigade and joined blue watch at Speedwell fire station, a few

minutes away from the store. The temperatures in the fire, estimated at more than 1,000 C, seared off her protective clothing and breathing apparatus. Other firefighters tried in vain to save their colleague, who had been awarded a Silver Axe as the best recruit of her intake. Mr Lombard said that his daugh-



have been embarrassed at "all the fuss" surrounding her death. He said: "She would have thought the whole thing that happened to her was totally bizarre. Fleur wouldn't have wanted all the fuss. She

had come out of that building. it would have been just another routine 'smokey'. We have come to realise that there is such a fine line between that and not coming out. But she

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#### Repeat rapist jailed for life

six years of a ten-year sentence for kidnapping and raping a 20-year-old student in 1988 was yesterday sent to prison for life for an almost identical

offence.
In May, Neil Sinkinson forced a 25-year-old York University philosophy student into his car at gunpoint, handcuffed her, stripped her and raped her. Teesside Crown Court was told that he had put his hands round his victim's neck and told her:

"This is what it's like to die." Tim Roberts, for the prosecution, said that 30 minutes before the attack, Sinkinson, 32, had tried to force another 20-year-old woman into his car at gunpoint 200 yards from police headquarters but she had screamed at the top of her voice and he had run off.

Sinkinson pleaded guilty to abduction and rape, also to robbing three other women students and an attempted abduction. Mr Roberts said: "He fantasised about what he would do to them. He was disposed to driving around with a gun, flicknife and handcuffs."

Peter Johnson, for Sinkinson, said: "He accepts he is a danger to young women. He deluded himself into thinking he was a robber, not a rapist." Jailing Sinkinson with a recommendation he should

not be considered for parole for less than 13 years, Judge David Bryant said the rape was "terrifying and horrific" and he believed Sinkinson was extremely dangerous and could easily progress to murder.



"Kanga" Tryon

#### Divorce for Lord Tryon

LADY TRYON, one of the Prince of Wales's dosest friends, was divorced by her husband yesterday.

Lord Tryon, of Great Durnford, Wiltshire, said in his petition that she had caused him "stress-related illness" and that she was still acting unreasonably. The divorce was uncontested.

Lady "Kanga" Tryon, 49, has been recovering from a breakdown after treatment for a fall at a private clinic that left her paralysed from the waist down. She was detained under the Mental Health Act in June.

Lord Tryon, a merchant banker, applied to the High Court in July for an order barring her from her home. claiming that his wife had made allegations that someone was trying to kill her. Lady Tryon claimed at the

time that her husband had had falsely accused her of being mad and an alcoholic. The couple's 17-year-old twins, Edward and Victoria, will stay with their father.

# Channel ferry prices to be curbed

Ministers will set conditions on merger to avoid the risk of a cartel, report Arthur Leathley and Fraser Nelson

MINISTERS will this month demand limits to price rises on Channel terries to prevent a cartel developing between ship and tunnel operators. Margaret Beckett. President of the Board of Trade, is to attach tough conditions to her long-awaited approval of the merger between P & O and Stena Line ferries.

Mrs Beckett will demand assurances that the new company will not exploit its dominant position in the fiercely competitive market. The merger of services on the Dover-Calais route would lead to a reduction in the number of ships from nine to six, with savings of some £75million. There will also be reductions on the Dover to Zeebrugge and

pany, which will have 40 per cent of the tourist vehicle market, could drive up prices after the abolition, in 1999, of the lucrative duty-free business, which has helped to subsidise

Although the Government refuses to divulge details of the plan, an inflation-linked formula is being prepared that would protect customers while allowing the new company to remain viable. Senior managers from the two companies will meet the Office of Fair Trading next week to discuss conditions.

Among other measures to be laid down are that the company surrenders some berthing slots and ticketing booths in Dover and Calais. It Newhaven to Dieppe routes.

Ministers fear that the new comdently of its parent companies' other

operations to Ireland and The Netherlands.

The evidence is that the market will grow rather than contract in the coming years and this is the chance to protect the public," one Whitehall official said. Officials have backed away from imposing a formal system of regulation on the industry.

However, the imposition of price restrictions in an unregulated private sector would mark a significant intervention and Mrs Beckett is likely to need the go-ahead from Tony Blair. The limits to be discussed between the OFT and companies will focus on brochure prices, although many fares are heavily discounted.

The brochure price for a peak-time return car journey is listed at £169 by both P&O and Le Shuttle. Mrs Beckett is concerned that the market does not fall prey to a cartel at the turn of the century.

Ferry fares have fallen by more than 20 per cent in the past five years but consumer groups insist that the fall was from a level that made Channel journeys among the most expensive in the world, mile-for-mile. Ferry firms say that prices are actually lower than 20 years ago. even without taking inflation into

The move was welcomed last night by the Road Haulage Association. which has pressed for regulation of the ferry industry as a condition for approval. A spokesman said: "We have been pushing for some time for an element of price protection. Recent falls in Channel fares have

given a competitive boost to the British haulage sector, as well as benefiting the holidaymaker. This would be a great summer bonus to all ferry passengers."

Mrs Beckett was expected to make a decision on the merger early in the summer but officials say that the complexity of sening workable conditions has delayed the process. The European Commission, which also has to approve the merger, has voiced concerns about the risk of a duopoly between the ferry operator and Eurorunnel.

One leading analyst said: "I don't think P & O and Stena would see a price cap as a problem. They intend to make more profit by keeping the costs down, which they will be able to do by merging their businesses."

#### NEWS IN BRIEF -

### Protesters attempt to blockade arms fair

Hundreds of demonstrators tried to block the gates of Farnborough airfield in Hampshire yesterday and halt Britain's biggest annual arms fair. The protest was organised by the Campaign Against Arms Trade, which accused the Government of failing to keep pledges to have an ethical foreign policy. Protesters claim the Government has invited to the fair a number of countries with poor records on human rights, including Turkey, Indonesia, China and Saudi Arabia, Francesca D'Silva said: "The Government is breaking its election promises." A White-hall official reiterated the government position that attendance at the fair did not mean a country would get a licence to export weapons.

#### Guilty of pigeon cruelty

An expert on birds of prey who used a pigeon to lure a hawk was convicted of cruelty at Jedburgh Sheriff Court. Leonard Durman-Walters, 57, of the Scottish Academy of Falcoury, near Hawick, was admonished by Sheriff James Paterson, who said that causing terror to a pigeon did not rank very high in the scale of offences.

#### Shot student goes home

Charlotte Gibb, 20, right, the Durham University student shot in the face in Israel last month, has been discharged from Addenbrooke's Hospital in Cambridge and is recovering at bome in Deeping St James, Lincolnshire. Surgeons had treated her for a injuries to her jaw. Her boyfriend, Max Hunter. 22, died beside her after being gunned down on a backpacking boliday. She was shot three times. A former Israeli army officer has been charged with the shootings.



#### Patio murder denied

A man whose missing wife was found buried under their garden patio denied her murder yesterday. The prosecution at Winchester Crown Court said that Philip Dale, 43, from Rowner, Hampshire, admitted grabbing Catherine, 42, by the neck in a row but had said that he did not intend to kill her.

#### Dog searches for body

A police sniffer dog, one of only seven in Britain trained to detect the gas rising from bodies underwater, searched a lake for Sandie Bowen, 53, a mother of two who went missing from her home in Llandogo, Monmouthshire, nearly a month ago. Her hosband, Michael, 45, a forestry worker, has been charged with murder.

#### Oilfield bomb blown up

One of Britain's biggest oilfields, the Nelson field 100 miles northeast of Aberdeen, resumed production after the destruction of a wartime bomb. The 300lb German bomb, discovered 10ft from the main pipeline in July, was dragged clear and blown up. The shutdown is estimated to have delayed production worth up to £4.5 million.

#### Lead may damage teeth

Children whose mothers were exposed to high levels of lead are at greater risk of tooth cavities, American scientists say. They believe that lead may hinder the development of teeth and reduce the production of acid-neutralising saliva. The study, in Nature Medicine, found that rats born of mothers exposed to lead had up to 40 per cent more cavities.

#### 'Raise taxes to cut crime'

Seventy per cent of people would accept a tax rise of 1p to 4p if "significant" cuts in crime would result, a survey says. Nearly 50 per cent consider drugs and drug-related offences to be the biggest crime problem, far ahead of burglary and assault, according to the survey of more than 2,000 people for NatWest Insurance Services and Crime Concern

#### Clark accused over dog

Alan Clark, the former Defence Minister, right, will appear before magistrates on October 31 accused of owning a dangerous dog. The 69-year-old Tory MP for Kensington and Chel-sea, who returned to Parliament in the general election, did not appear at a brief hearing in Folkestone yesterday in connection with the incident at his home, Saitwood Castle, in Kent, on January 24 in which his rottweiler allegedly bit Peter Powell, a BBC cameraman.



€.

#### Street man to run BBCl

BBCI's new Controller was named as Peter Salmon Granada's director of programmes, who has previously worked for the BBC and Channel 4. Mr Salmon, 41, from Manchester, was responsible for introducing harder storylines into Granada's Coronation Street after it lost ground to the BBC's EastEnders.

#### Code to crack rustling

The Royal Mail is urging farmers to print their postcodes on livestock and machinery to beat thieves. Thefis of cattle and pigs are costing £22 million a year. A spokesman for the National Farmers Union said: "A horse from a North-East farm was returned to the owners after the postcode was discovered on its hoof."



# Tax lawyers join QCs' 14-strong £1m-a-year club

FOUR Queen's Counsel specialising in tax law are among the list of 14 barristers reputed to to be earning

El million a year. A survey in the new Guide to the Legal Profession names those barristers who are said by colleagues and solicitors to be reaping the richest pickings. The four tax silks are Andrew Park and David Goldberg of Gray's Inn Chambers, John Gardiner of II New Square, and Graham Aaronson of I Essex Court. All the others save one, the libel

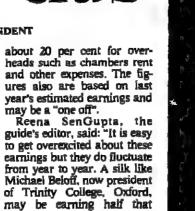
lawyer George Carman, QC, are at the commercial Bar. They are: Michael Beloff, QC, Michael Burton. QC, Christo-pher Carr. QC, Christopher Clarke, QC, Elizabeth Gloster, QC, Anthony Grabiner, QC, Gordon Pollock, QC, Peter Scott, QC and Jonathan

Sumption, QC. The guide — its research methods have been audited by the British Market Research Bureau - points out that the

"headline figure" of £1 million a year represents gross earnings and should be reduced by



Graham Aaronson, left, and Christopher Carr



She said that usually such earnings stemmed from one or two "very big cases which involved immense hard work; one must also remember that we are talking about a handful of barristers from the total [8,000 in private practice], with the majority of earnings much, much less than these

Lord Irvine of Lairg, the Lord Chancellor, recently infuriated the profession by criticising the fat cat earnings" of some top silks. Similar tables of lawyers' earnings have suggested that the millionaire club had a membership of ten. But Ms SenGupta said that compared with some industry, the Bar's "fat cats" did not deserve the name. "These earnings are nothing compared to what young. relatively experienced traders can earn, and we are talking about the very brightest of the profession."

Nor are the top earnings confined to specialists in arcane or dry areas of law. The survey, published by Chambers & Partners, also includes a league table of the barristers' barristers. It says many still practise in a variety of fields, defying the trend towards specialism. Based on recommendations by solicitors, the guide lists the top ten stars at



Elizabeth Gloster, who was named in the survey as top expert in six fields of work

the Bar, that is, those QCs who is cited for expertise in seven are rated the best in several fields of law.

Top of the list by a long way is Mr Pollock, from Essex Court Chambers, who is nominated in ten fields of law: administrative and public law, arbitration, banking, commercial, employment, energy, insurance and reinsurance, media and entertainment, shipping and

His closest rival, and with Mr Pollock in the millionaire bracket, is Mr Sumption, who

fields: administrative and public law, banking, commercial, financial servics, insurance and reinsurance, media and entertainment, and professional negligence.

Other top all-rounders in the list include: Ian Glick, QC, Ms Gloster, Jeffrey Gruder, QC, and Andrew Smith, QC. Ms Gloster, who with Mr Glick and Mr Gruder, is from One Essex Court, was ranked as top expert in six lists of work: commercial, commercial chancery, company, financial services, insolvency and professional negligence. She was called to the Bar in 1971 after studying at Cambridge and is a member of both inner Temple and Lincoln's Inn.

The new directory, published today, is the most detailed consumer guide to the legal profession's experts, whether in small firms or large, solicitors or barristers. and is based on some 4,000 interviews and broken down by region.

City's best, page 41

# Trimble consults prelate on Sinn Fein talks

By Martin Fletcher CHIEF IRELAND CORRESPONDENT

DAVID TRIMBLE, the Ulster Unionist Party leader, held an un-precedented meeting yesterday with Archbishop Sean Brady, head of the Roman Catholic Church in Ireland. The two men declined to comment afterwards as part of the reduction of political activity during mourning for Diana, Princess of Wales.

The meeting at the archbishop's Armagh residence was part of Mr Trimble's widespread consultations on whether the UUP should negoti-

peace talks beginning on September 15. While Archbishop Brady unquestionably argued that it should, Mr Trimble will this afternoon meet the Rev Ian Paisley, leader of the rival Democratic Unionist Party, who will forcefully tell him the opposite. The DUP has already announced that it

will boycott the talks. Most observers believe Mr Trimble is inclined to engage Sinn Fein, either directly or by proxy, because walking away would pro-voke international condemnation and let the Unionist case go by default. Much further down the road lies the tantalising prospect of real

power and having Sinn Fein implicitly acknowledge the Union's legitimacy by accepting a devolved assembly.
"I think he's doing everything in his power to attend," Mo Mowlam, the Northern Ireland Secretary, said. But Mr Trimble will be aware of how

his party ditched Brian Faulkner, the last Unionist leader who dared to deal with the enemy. The UUP's national executive was to have made a decision on Saturday but that meeting has been postponed to September 13 — two days before the talks are due to start — to avoid

coinciding with the Princess's funeral. With the UUP and the

Unionist movement split on the issue, Mr Trimble may welcome the

Archbishop Brady paid tribute to the Princess, saying that "we will remember her great work for so many people, so graciously and generously given, and I think that will continue to inspire many people in these dark days of grief". Mr Trimble predicted "a lot of really hard thinking about the circumstances which led to her death, and the way in which she was hounded at

Queues formed outside Belfast City Hall yesterday after Alban Magin-

book of condolence and many people left flowers. Similar books were opened in towns across Northern Ireland, which the Princess had visited nine times, most memorably to comfort relatives of those who died in the Enniskillen Remembrance

Day bombing in 1987. A minute's silence was observed at concert for Admiral William Crowe, the departing United States Ambassador to Britain, given by the Dallas Symphony Orchestra in Bel-fast on Sunday night. The pro-gramme was changed to more

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# Register begins for sex offenders

By Richard Ford, home correspondent

MEASURES to enable police fear throughout local commuto track the movements of convicted sex attackers came into force yesterday. Rapists and child-sex offenders will have to register their names and addresses with the police

and inform them if they move. Any offender failing to register with the police could face up to six months in jail and a fine of £5,000. Yesterday probation officers supervising sex offenders began contacting them to tell them to notify the police within the next 14 days or risk prosecution.

Alun Michael, a Home Of-Minister, said: Paedophiles devastate the lives of children, bring misery to their parents and can create

nities. The Government shares the concern of parents to protect their children."

Offenders currently super-vised by the probation service and those leaving jail will have to register. An estimated 6,000 are expected to be on the register by September 14, with an additional 3,500 added each year. The Act is not retrospective, so most of the 110,000 convicted paedophiles in England and Wales will not

be on the list. Under Home Office guidelines, only exceptional circumstances would allow the police issue warnings when a convicted sex offender moves into a neighbourhood.

# **Primary schools** buck the trend

By David Charter, education correspondent

CHILDREN in well-off neighbourhoods are 20 times more likely than those in low-cost housing to attend a primary school at the top of the league table, according to research published yesterday. However, two schools among the top 20 primary schools in last summer's tests for 11-year-olds bucked the trend.

St Michael's Barnford, in Rochdale, which came twelfth in the country, took just 3 per cent of pupils from the most affluent housing areas and 39 per cent from council accommodation. Crockham Hill Primary, in Kent, came third nationally, with one third of pup-ils not drawn from the affluent suburbs or gentrified villages

that dominated the table. Experian, the information services company that carried out the survey, suggested that social factors should be taken into account more by school inspectors and in league tables. Ofsted, however, said it already used socio-economic data to compare schools.

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# **OVERSEAS NEWS**

# Foulkes pledges start of new era in Montserrat

ternational Development Minister, accepting government mistakes over its handling of Montserrat, yesterday pledged unequivocal commitment for a new start in the tiny British colony.

In a clear effort at fencemending during his two-day visit to Montserrat, Mr Foulkes, whose predictions of a cataclysmic eruption by the island's active volcano sparked panic evacuations last month, said that Whitehall and the local government had entered a new era of cooperation.

We are accepting that there have been some misunderstandings and mistakes across the airwaves and in newspaper columns in the past," the minister said.

"But now it is a new start and we are looking to the future and making an unequivocal commitment to both the people and the island of Montserrat,

Mr Foulkes said that he was looking at immediate needs such as housing, roads, upgrading the hospital and creating employment for the 5,000 islanders who have remained on Montserrat since the Soufrière Hills volcano erupted for the first time in four centuries of undisturbed slumber two years ago.

During his first hours on the island, however, the minister gave no hint of whether further funds might be made available to the beleaguered British outpost in the Caribbean. "We want to ensure the viability of the safe area in the north so that the people of Montserrat can have real choices, given the con-straints," he said, "Because the villain of the island is the volcano and I think we should never forget that."

nthusia

is fadin

in a carefully chorecgraphed tour of the island, Mr Foulkes visited the emergency centre, flew around the fuming volcano crater and made a deliberate visit to the emergen-



Tom Rhodes reports on the attempt to mend fences among the Caribbean islanders living in the shadow of a volcano

International, a company

based in London. The scheme

including plans for busi-nesses, hotels, a hospital and a

Test standard cricket ground

guarantee by Whitehall.

requires an underwriting

Mr Brandt, who has been

critical of Mr Foulkes in the

weeks since the minister's

volcano remarks caused wide-

spread panic, yesterday said

that he welcomed the new signs of co-operation by

London, "We do not want to

fight with the British Govern-

ment, we want to work as

"But at this stage it is a step

in the right direction and I will

not give my final judgment

until I see how the expression

of intent made by the minister

actually transforms the situa-

mutual respect," he said.

cy jetty in Little Bay, first built under the former Government and completed after Tony Blair came to power in May. HMS Liverpool, the West Indies guardship, provided a suitably symbolic backdrop

before departing yesterday evening for Puerto Rico, its white ensign flying at halfmast in honour of Diana, Princess of Wales. in the afternoon. Foulkes, accompanied

Frank Savage, the British Governor, toured various shelters and other areas of Montserrat. He was expected to make a joint statement of intent with David Brandt, the Chief Minister, today.

Over lunch he was presented with plans for a new capital at Little Bay and Carr's Bay, a project designed by Landbase

tion on the ground." Mr Foulkes's comments of a terrible eruption causing the need for a complete evacuation were disputed by scientists last month. The minister's aides said yesterday that he had read from a draft report stating that a "cataclysmic eruption" could not be ruled out. They attempted to blame civil servants for the

Islanders are still smarting from subsequent comments made by Clare Short, the International Development Secretary, in which she said that local authorities were demanding too much money and would next be calling for

"golden elephants". So far, £30 million in government aid has been spent in Montserrat with another Ell million promised. Mr Foulkes rejected claims that the Government had been witholding the additional funds.



King Norodom Sihanouk of Cambo dia bids goodbye to a Buddhist monk at an historic royal temple in Siem after spending the morning praying for peace in his country. At the same time sporadic shelling continued in town of O'Smach. The king, 74, who

### Sihanouk prays for peace

on Sunday offered to mediate between his ousted son. Prince Norodom Ranariddh, and the prince's former co-premier, Hun Sen, said he wished Cambodia could be peaceful and united. "The ceremony is to wish

that our nation and people stop fighting," he said as he entered the temple, opposite his villa.

The king's repeated pleas for peace have been ignored. That army offi-cers report that Cambodian govern-

ment forces under Hun Sen are shelling royalist troops loyal to Prince Ranariddh, and their Khmer Rouge guerrilla allies, dug in on high ground beside the Thal border. Political analysts were not optimistic about the chances of Hun Sen accepting the king's mediation

# Vatican to relax rules for 'trials' of suspected heretics

Foulkes: remarks on

FROM RICHARD OWEN IN ROME

THE Vatican has announced a relaxation in the rules governing the excommunication hearings of dissident theologians and priests who are judged to have violated orthodox church doctrine.

Cardinal Joseph Ratzinger, head of the Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith, formerly called the Holy Of-fice, said that under new proposals to be approved by the Pope this autumn, the alleged heretics would be conducted with greater transparency". Cardinal Ratzinger has headed the Holy Office, which inherited the traditions, if not the methods, of the Holy Inquisition, for nearly 20 years. He has proved a stern guardian of orthodoxy, instilling fear in

all "dissidents" summoned to Rome to explain themselves. Under the new rules, accused priests and theologians will have increased rights of defence at Holy Office hearings. Instead of facing the inquisitor alone, they will

"trusted adviser" to the hearings, and their church superior will be present throughout. The move follows an outcry over Father Tissa Balasuriva. a Sri Lankan priest excommunicated earlier this year for his espousal of the cause of women priests. He refused to sign a profession of faith drawn up by Cardinal Rat-zinger which included the assertion that since all the Apostles were men, there was

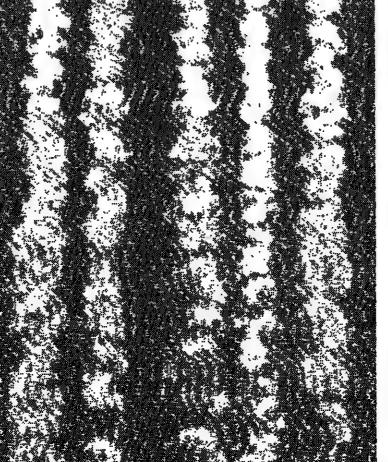
no place for female priests in

have the right to bring a

the Church, Father Balasuriya said recently that there "no reason why there white or yellow female Pope".

In another slight relaxation church rules the Vatican also announced that "in exceptional cases" it would consider requests from priests under the age of 40 to be released from their obligation of celibacy and returned to the lay state in order to get married. The previous rules had permitted laicisation only for priests over 40, in cases involving "grave scandal". The rule change appears to be caused by sexual misconduct rather than opening the way for a debate on allowing priests to marry.

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KURKUDOHA LOKUHAPUARACHCHI / REUTER

# **Tidal** wave adds to Korea havoc

FROM REUTERS IN BELING

A TIDAL wave, caused by a typhoon, that smashed dykes and flooded fields in North Korea last month has dealt a heavy blow to hungry farmers struggling to avert famine in the isolated nation, Red Cross officials said yesterday. The wave struck North

ly on August 21, destroying an estimated 700,000 tonnes of corn and leaving 28,000 people homeless, said Erik Petersen, of the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies.

In a country that is already very badly hit it is a disaster, an absolute disaster." Mr Petersen said from Pyongyang, the North Korean capital. "There was apparently one wave ... we have reports that it was more than 8m (26ft) high," he said. Debris had been carried far inland and about 10km (six miles) from the coastline I saw seaweed and glass deposited by the wave on a steel frame about 3m above the ground.

A combination of high tides and the effects of Typhoon Winnie, which lashed eastern China the same night, appeared to have caused the wave. which smashed sea dykes.

People in about 20 counties were already threatened by unrelenting food shortages and poor harvest prospects. Mr Petersen said. Aid workers and foreign visitors have reported that North Korean farmers have been forced to eat pine bark to stay alive while emaciated children have flocked to

hospitals. Mr Petersen added: "The Government moved in the army and volunteers to start repairing the dyke and get some water supplies and food," he said.

# Sri Lanka elephants fall prey to years of conflict



Christopher Thomas reports from Pinnawela, Sri Lanka, on efforts to protect the island's ravaged elephant herds

SRI LANKA is fighting to save its elephants from poachers, farmers and war. Tamil Tiger guerrillas have machinegunned many of them for no fathomable reason. Slashand-burn farmers are destroying the animals' natural habitat, and villagers have perfected primitive homemade rifles that inflict hideous wounds to keep the elephants away from crops.

The Government runs a small elephant orphanage in Pinnawela, 60 miles north of Colombo, the capital — a modest attempt to provide shelter for young animals that would otherwise starve. Some are shipped abroad to zoos when they are restored to health, but the first attempts will be made soon to return others to the wild - a difficult task for animals never forced to forage.

The tragedy of the elephants, for centuries an intrinsic part of the island's culture and still central to Buddhist religious ceremonies, is demonstrated by a seven-yearold male tethered out of sight from tourists at the elephant orphanage, one of its front feet blown off by a landmine. It lifts its leg to anybody approaching in what appears to

be an appeal for help.
It used to be taken to the nearby river twice a day with the other 56 elephants in the orphanage, but it lost its

playful nudge and crashed painfully on to its side. In frustration it became a fighter and must now be kept alone: cruel isolation for a herd creature. It is chained by one hind leg as well as its good front leg, restricting its movement to a yard or two. It is taken alone to the river most days. The rest of the time it tugs at its tethers in distress.

Slash-and-burn farming, together with legal and illegal logging, have reduced Sri Lanka's forest cover to 20 per cent - still an impressive coverage compared with most countries, and one the Government is attempting to preserve despite mounting popu-lation pressure and lack of administrative control over much of the country because

Some of the national parks are off-limits because of milltary activity, making it difficult for environmentalists to check the herds. Forests in northern regions, where the Tamil Tigers are most active. have been substantially destroyed by peasants cutting trees for fuel and shelter.

There is disagreement over the extent of the threat to the elephants. Lai Anthonis, vicepresident of the Wildlife and Nature Protection Society of Sri Lanka, insists that the creatures could be extinct on the island in a decade. He knew of an entire herd of 16 elephants machine-gunned



several years ago. There are 200 tuskers left in Sri Lanka, all threatened by poachers. Mr Anthonis puts the num-

ber of Sri Lankan elephants at 2,500 but government officials, using new counting techniques, have raised the official estimate to more than 4,000. They say that projects to provide water tanks and re-

open migration routes blocked by farming should ensure their survival. There were probably 12,000 elephants at

the turn of the century.

Many elephants die by falling down pits dug by gem miners, or stumbling into abandoned, overgrown wells. But the biggest threat is from peasant farmers, who can see six months' work destroyed in a night of foraging by just one elephant. Many of the animals have become aggressive, and increasing numbers of villagers are trampled to death. Elephants have been known to destroy entire villages in

search of stocks of sait. The home-made muzzleloader rifles produced by

country blacksmiths fire nails. stones and pieces of metal enough to injure, but not to kill outright. It can take months for an elephant to die of its wounds. Landmines also exact a toll. The young elephant in the orphanage is one of the few to survive a mine, although many would argue that death would have been kinder.

Israelis demand Cairo pardon for spy

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JERUSALEM

RELATIONS between Israel and Egypt plummeted further yesterday as Binyamin Netan-yahu, the Israeli Prime Minister, stepped up pressure on President Mubarak of Egypt to pardon an Israeli Druze convicted of spying for the Jewish state.

"I told him that we expect him to find a way to pardon or release Azam Azam and bring him back to Israel," the Prime Minister told Israel radio in an interview about a personal telephone call he made to Cairo, "As Prime Minister, I will not rest until he returns home. He is an innocent

Ohmpic office is bombed

man. The radio reported that President Weizman also intended to intervene in the case by contacting his Egyptian counterpart in a new attempt to secure release for the alleged spy. Yitzhak Mordechai, the Israeli Defence Minister, described Azam's lengthy sen-

tence as a "tragedy".

On Sunday, an Eygptian state security court convicted Azam of making criminal arrangements to spy for Mossad, Israel's foreign intelligence agency, and sentenced him to 15 years' hard labour. Azam, an engineer in a factory making underwear on the outskirts of Cairo, was arrested last November on the eve of an Arab-Israeli economic conference when he was picked up outside his hotel by

Egyptian agents.
Azam's alleged Eygptian accomplice, Emad Abdel Hamid Ismail. and two Israeli Arab women - tried in absentia were all given life sentences on the same charges at the con-clusion of the sensational hearing. Assad Assad, Mr Netanyahu's adviser on Druze affairs, said in Cairo: "Egypt has no interest in Israelis. Azam's sentence is a clear message to the Israeli businessmen who do business

The bizarre trial, which

began on April 24, brought Egyptian-Israeli relations to their lowest point since the 1979 peace treaty, the first between Israel and an Arab state. "He did not spy, even for a moment," Mr Netanyahu said in a separate interview. 🔲 Ban eased: Israel last night relaxed its closure of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. apparently to improve rela-tions with the Palestinians before the visit by Madeleine Albright, the American Secretary of State. Four thousand labourers, 2,000 merchants, 250 teachers and 200 employees of the Palestinian Author-

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#### Thai 'hero cabbie' admits to hoax would pay back the money,

Bangkok: A taxi driver who became a national hero after reportedly returning 19 million baht (£350,000) to a French passenger yesterday confessed that his story was a hoax.

The admission came after the local press hailed the humble driver as a symbol of honesty. A caller to a radio

THESE are stressful times for

America's tobacco farmers,

who are suffering from high

anxiety as the forgotten men of the multibillion-dollar deal

to pay for smoking-related illnesses and to abolish the

promotion of cigarettes to

The agreement, which is still awaiting approval by Congress and President Clin-

ton, was reached between

manufacturers on one side

and state prosecutors and

The farmers, excluded from the deal, are pleading for

guarantees of help from the Government and the belea-

guered industry. Adding to

their woes, their golden har-

vest has been adversely affected by the weather this year

Worried faces scan the pun-

gent bales of newly picked

tobacco in a warehouse the

size of two football fields in

the North Carolina farming

Fred Holland farms 85

acres of tobacco that will

probably bring in \$1,500

(£937) an acre, down from last

year's \$2,000. He questioned why firms producing Marlboro and other top-selling cigarettes have agreed to pay

\$368.5 billion over 25 years to

compensate for the medical

He patted his ample stom-

ach and said: "I love to over-

eat, but I can't sue

McDonald's for selling me greasy French fries. We're all

going to go through the medical system and die some time, costing money. Why charge the tobacco industry?

and other costs of smoking.

and prices are down.

town of Clinton.

health groups on the other.

phone-in programme had told the story of the incident at Bangkok airport last month. But a voice analysis test by police revealed that the cabbie was the same man who called the talk show to report the act.

US tobacco farmers

fear falling demand

after cigarette deal

FROM IAN BRODIE IN CLINTON, NORTH CAROLINA

The taxi driver, who received honours as well as 200,000 baht in awards and gifts, said on television that he

Mr Holland misses the point

that the firms are trying to

limit their liability and to avoid damaging court cases showing how much they knew about the dangers of

smoking. "No one ever held a

gun to someone's head and forced them to light up." Mr Holland said. "And it can't be

addicttive because millions

Freedom of choice is a

mantra heard repeatedly in tobacco country. Nonethe-

less, tobacco folk mostly

sons, John and Tommy Jnr.

trace their tobacco-growing

heritage back to British colonial times. Output from America's 124,000 tobacco

farms has been flat since 1990

and is 25 per cent below levels

The Hobbs trio bridle at

suggestions of being engaged

in anti-social work. Like their

neighbours, the Hobbs family

has diversified into other

crops, but none comes close to

In Washington's greatest

contradiction. the Government realously discourages smoking while running a

price-support programme

that amounts to money in the

bank for tobacco farmers. It

guarantees them a minimum

return on crops in exchange for strict limits on acreage

Dan Glickman, the Agricul-

ture Secretary, says that price supports are likely to continue

but he has refused to endorse

tobacco's rewards.

planted.

Tommy Hobbs and his two

choose not to smoke.

have stopped."

in the 1970s.

although he had already spent 50.000 baht of the proceeds. Lieutenant-General Sophon

Voratchanont, the metropoli-tan police chief, said his officers expected to conclude their investigations next week and would request from the Interior Ministry a warrant for the cabbie's arrest. (AFP)

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"We're going down to the local river shortly to learn how to pound clothes on rocks." In the kitchen, members are told to eschew frozen food and involving rice, chickpeas and home-grown tomatoes. "Keep-ing a house in order and preparing healthy meals amounts to shock treatment for the virility crisis of modern man," Signor D'Andrea told La Repubblica. "Modern stress is reducing men's poten-

cy and sperm counts.\* Another founder member, Paolo D'Arpini, a former electronics factory executive, said he had found changing nappies "disgusting" but had gradually come to see that being with his son was more important than working.

Alex Marenghi, an antiques dealer, said he prided himself on his cleaning and sweeping. "I have always enjoyed going camping with male chums, and when you live under canvas you all muck in to do the washing and cleaning. You also find yourself gossiping about your love lives while doing the chores." La Repubblica commented

that, in reality, housework was profundly boring and many women led lonely lives in urban flats rather than communing with others.

# US role in Holocaust gold saga heralds fiery test of diplomacy

Ministry is run by calm, even stolid Rhinelanders who favour long weekends. They do not panic easily. Yet the ministry now resembles an upset ants' nest, and not only because of its increasingly erratic chief, Theo Waigel, nor even because of the blackmagical book-keeping of economic and monetary union.

The problem is Robin Cook's December conference on Nazi gold. To establish how BY ROGER BOYES much gold was stolen by the Germans from the Jews and than a spot of embarrassfrom occupied countries, key ment. As the historian Reichsbank files need to be Hersch Fischler has found, analysed. But most have disapboth the Germans and Amerpeared. No one in the ministry, icans had copies of these nor in the Bundesbank can documents which list the track them down. This is more origins of gold, silver and

ions

K.



jewellery brought to the been made of the files in the future Bundesbank, was Reich. The Americans filmed order to make the informathe former head of the the papers and stored the records in Washington. These copies are also missing or seriously depleted. Between 200 and 300 Reichsbank files, comprehensive catalogues of gold deliveries, survived the Second World

After 1945 they were placed under the supervision of the US Foreign Exchange Depository in occupied Germany. According to reports compiled by a US Treasury Department official, the files were handed over in 1948 to the Bank of German Lander (states), the forerunner of the Bundesbank. But the transfer took place "after a copy had order to make the information available to Washington". By 1956, the German Finance Minister - pressed about plundered gold by colleagues in Netherlands and Italy -- was

declaring that such files no longer existed. Between 1948 and 1956, in other words, they were either hidden or destroyed.

Dr Fischler is not a conspiracy theorist nor is he anti-American. But he can smell a rat. Both the Germans and the Americans, he reasons

had an interest in these files

disappearing. He says: "The

young West German state

had a motive because Albert

the former head of the Reichsbank's gold department. And America was drawn in because it gave gold - knowing it to have been stolen - to the newly resurrected Central Bank of Western Europe."

His point is clear, it is hypocritical of America to lead the attack against Swiss wartime profiteering, since it once possessed the files which would have provided the basis for a proper compensation of Holocaust

"lainted gold was put in the pot of the tripartite commission - comFrance - and distributed to war-damaged countries and other beneficiaries. There is no suggestion that Washington profited from the Nazi booty. The postwar priority was clear: to create stable gold-backed economies in Germany and elsewhere in Western Europe, and above all to fortify the Continent for

the Cold War with Moscow. The discoveries by Dr Fischler — who has ploughed through German federal archives, the ghetto records of Lodz and the company documents of Degussa, the main German gold smelter - show some of the difficulties of managing Mr Cook's London conference. Will it try to put Switzerland in the dock?

Well-researched books, by Tom Bower and Adam LeBor, the crusading of Senator Alfonse d'Amato and the World Jewish Congress have flushed out most of the facts about the behaviour of Swiss

veryone agrees it is not a pretty story. But there is still some vagueness about how much dirty gold really ended up in Zurich. As long as the Germans and America cannot come up with the missing files, Switzerland will have a line of defence. And Washington may come under fire

In Germany, this remains a

lations - the German press no longer shies away from such self-exposure, even selfflagellation - but because it could somehow poison US-German relations.

Dr Fischler's suspicions about America's postwar behaviour have been given some marginal publicity (Deutsche Weile radio, for example) but the mainstream press is giving the subject a wide berth.

US-German relations are delicate, German-Jewish ties even more so. The London conference will, I suspect, be Mr Cook's test of fire as a diplomat. The search continues, meanwhile, for those missing dossiers.

Italian

men are

taught a

few home

truths

FROM RICHARD OWEN

ITALIAN men have been

urged to cast aside their

macho image and become

"new men", on the grounds

that changing nappies, sewing

on buttons and doing the

laundry will make them more

washing and devote yourself

to making good things in the

kitchen," said the organisers

of a "new man" club after a

four-day symposium held in the town of Calcata, in the hills

The club claims to have 15,000 members throughout

Italy, and aims to set up a

"new man" centre in every

town, "Housework is not ef-

feminate: on the contrary,

your wife or partner will

benefit from your extra pow-

The club faces an uphill struggle in the country of la

bella figura, where men are

pampered by their mothers

and wives, and learn from an early age that life revolves around them. "We want to rid ourselves of the image im-

posed on Italian men which

all perfect lovers when in fact

they are stressed," said Anto-

nio D'Andrez, one of the

founders. He said some of the

members were retired or un-

employed, but most were pro-

lessional men in their thirties

and forties who had tired of

At Calcata, which was cho-

sen for its rural calm, men are

taught "the essential skills of

house-husbandry" such as

how to darn socks, sew on

buttons, bottle tomatoes and

Potential new men are

urged to avoid washing ma-

chines, on the ground that the

effort of washing clothes by

hand increases strength and "potency". One recruit said:

the rat race.

make jam.

ers," the organisers said.

of Lazio, north of Rome.

Plunge your hands into the

virile rather than less.

#### WORLD SUMMARY

### **Olympic** office is bombed

Athens: A bomb has exploded outside the offices of the Greek Olympic Committee in an apparent attempt to derail the city's bid to host the 2004

Games, police said. The home-made bomb, set off on Sunday by anarchists, started a fire which was brought quickly under control and did little damage. In a telephone call to the media, a group calling itself "Struggle against Power" claimed responsibility.

It has carried out a dozen blasts in the last few years. The latest comes five days before a decision is made on the Games venue. (AFP)

#### Three hurt in Mafia clash

Naples: Two children, aged 10 and 12, and a man, 37, were wounded in crossfire during a gangland shootout near Naples, Italian newspapers and agencies reported. The gun battle between rival gangs of the Camorra, the Neapolitan Matia, took place on Sunday in Torre Annunziata, a town on the slopes of Mount Vesuvithe outskirts of

#### Algeria death toll rises

Paris: More than 50 people were killed in Algeria at the weekend, just days after the worst massacre in nearly six years of violence resulted in up to 300 deaths, Algerian news-papers said. They said that 19 civilians, most of them children, were killed in two attacks in the capital Algiers, at least another 20 were killed outside the city, and 15 Muslim rebels died. (Reuters)

#### Hundreds die in monsoon

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Islamabad: Floods and landslides caused by monsoon rains in northern Pakistan have killed 140 people in the past week. In Punjab, where four of the five major rivers flowing through the central province broke their banks. 118 people died. Most were drowned or crushed when houses collapsed after more than 1,000 villages were flooded. (Reuters)

#### **Enclave votes** for president

Stepanakert: Nagorno-Karabakh, at the heart of a decadelong war between Azeris and Armenians, held elections for a new president despite foreign pressure to ahandon the poll. Arkady Gukasyan, 40, foreign minister of the breakaway region, is expected to defeat two other candidates. A third of the 90,000 people eligible to vote had done so by midday. (Reuters)

#### Legal pause

Berlin: A labour court here failed to reach a decision in a dispute between a bass player who signed a bill "Adolf Hitler" in Israel, and the orchestra that fired him. Another court will hear the case. (AP)

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#### FROM RICHARD BERSTON IN MOSCOW

Yeltsin aims to retire in 2000

PRESIDENT YELTSIN yesterday startled his compatriots when he told a group of schoolchildren that he had no plans to remain in office beyond the turn of the century

expires. Speaking to boys and girls at Moscow School No 1253 on the first day of term, the Russian leader said that a younger, more energetic, leader should be given the chance to run the Kremlin. "My term ends in 2000. I will no longer run for President," he said, to the astonishment of aides and assembled reporters.

The remarks were the clearest indication yet that the President, 66, the first democratically elected leader in Russian history, is planning to set another precedent by retiring of his own will.

Under the Russian constitution, he is barred from a third term. However, given his current level of political power in Russia, where there is almost no challenge to his authority, it would not be difficult to devise a way around the constitutional hurdle should he wish.

Although he was ill for most of last year, when he had a multiple heart bypass operation, today the Russian leader is a revitalised figure. He has lost weight, cut down on excessive drinking and is planning visits around the globe to

He has also begun delegating authority to the team of young reformers in his Government, and hinted broadly yesterday that he hoped his successor would be drawn from their ranks. That new generation is best personified by Boris Nemtsov, the Deputy Prime Minister, and former Governor of Nizhny Novgo-rod, who has been leading the opinion polls since May and currently ranks as Russia's most trusted politician with 21 per cent support. However, the charismatic

reformer will have to work hard over the next three years if he hopes to mount a serious



President Yeltsin greets a pupil on a visit yesterday to a school in Moscow to mark the start of the Russian academic year

challenge. He has recently become the target of a concerted smear campaign orchestrated by powerful financiers. angered over his role in a controversial privatisation deal. His relative inexperience in Moscow politics and his Jewishness could also prove big obstacles on his path to the

Another contender must be Yuri Luzhkov, the powerful Mayor of Moscow. Despite his repeated denials, most

Kremlin.

politicians, including mem-bers of his staff, believe the presidency is his secret goal. The Mayor is currently orchestrating a lavish celebration marking Moscow's 850th anniversary, an event many suspect is merely a public relations excercise to promote his image nationwide.

Certainly, the Moscow city boss is keen on projecting his image well beyond the capital's boundaries. He has recently launched a new tele-

vision network, spent time on foreign visits and is financing charitable projects across Russia. However, he must overcome public anger at his continued association with suspected underworld figures. and the traditional suspicion that Moscow arouses in the

rest of Russia. Apart from the two new contenders, many of last year's unsuccessful candidates are also likely to have another shot at the presidency. Aleksandr Lebed, the gruff former paratroop general, who came third last year, still has a solid following in Russia: he is respected for his tough, incorruptible approach to politics and for ending the bloody war

in Chechnya.

Another likely challenger will be Gennadi Zyuganov, the Communist Party leader. who came second last year and can still count on the rank-and-file support of mil-

mourn the passing of the Soviet Union. ☐ German pledge: In a move that could help to resolve the dispute over looted art treasures. President Herzog of Germany promised yesterday

during a four-day visit to Russia that his country would seek to return panels of the famed 18th-century Amber Room, which were stolen by Nazi forces from the palace of Catherine the Great outside St lions of communists who Petersburg. (AP)

# EU gives cash to clean up Bohemian vice zone

THE European Union is to help to finance the cleaning-up of one of the Continent's most active red-light districts, providing tearcoms and launderettes for prostitutes in Bohemia.

The beneficiaries of the Brussels largesse are the hundreds of prostirates who line the roads of the Czech Republic close to the German frontier. Their low prices are a magnet for German customers and the region has become a important source of East-West sex tourism. More and more customers are returning with some form of sexually transmitted

The EU has agreed to earmark £50,000 a year until 2000 to help finance a safe-sex project jointly run by the Bavarian region of Cham and the neighbouring Czech region of Domazlice. The area encompasses about 45 miles of shared frontier, densely populated with prostitutes. Even the smallest villages on the Czech side boast a "Gentlemen's Club" or a "Bar Angelika", neon-lit clubs which are fronts for brothels.

Along a six-mile stretch of highway, 150 prostitutes ply their trade every night. Sex is usually conducted in a car on a country lay-by. Two Germans were recently killed by Czech pimps on this road but the main risk is from unprotected sex. A

**Roger Boyes** reports on plans

to supply tea and condoms in a safe-sex project

recent study showed that a third of the prostitutes - many of them drawn from the former Soviet Union. from Romania and Slovakia — were

We do not see ourselves as the extended arm of the police," says Heide Fleischmann, the project leader. Her first aim will be to seek contact with prostitutes, brothel owners and pimps, and persuade them to issue and use condoms. "We do not want to give these people the impression that we are trying to spoil their

The EU money will, according to Tatjana Sindelarova, from the hygiene office in Domazlice, be used to set up mobile tearcoms to distribute advice, sympathy and contraceptives to the prostitutes. "Women will also be able to shower here and wash their clothes," says Mrs Sindelarova. The real signifiance of the EU aid is that it has given enhanced status to prostitutes' collectives, self-help groups that have sprung up in Berlin, Nuremberg, Frankfurt and other cities. They have been campaigning for the Government to recognise prostitutes as a normal service sector and - since German prostitutes pay tax - to have equal rights to pensions and social insurance.

A study by the Berlin senate calculated that there are at least 500 brothels in the city, employing more than 5,000 women. Over half of these prostitutes are from Eastern Europe and are often operated by Russian pimps; this in turn has fed organised crime and contributes to the many

The EU grant thus has a broader target, as it is recognised that Germany has a special problem with crime imported from the East. European assistance will help the Government to persuade Germans that Brussels is not indifferent to crossborder criminality and perhaps ease the spreading disdain for the way that the EU distributes its funds. But it is also likely to stir up controversy from those who believe that European each should not be squandered on winning over the trust of brothel



Cheap prostitutes attract Germans to the Czech Republic

# Serb crowd stones Nato troops guarding TV mast

FROM REUTERS IN BANIA LUKA

ABOUT 100 Serbs pelted Nato soldiers with stones yesterday as they guarded a television transmitter in northeastern Bosnian Serb territory, a United Nations spokesman said.

Andrea Angeli, spokesman for the International Police Task Force in Tuzla. said the soldiers were guarding a transmitter at Udrigovo, near ter. They had disarmed one group of

reports of injuries and it was not known who the attackers were, but hardliners loval to Radovan Karadzic, the indicted war crimes suspect, have attempted several times to retake the Major Chris Riley, a Nato spokes-

man, said Stabilisation Force troops

had repulsed at least two attempts by

groups to take the Udrigovo transmit-

Bijeljina. There were no immediate 27 people, some armed with assault weapons, and turned back an unarmed crowd who said they were supporters of President Playsic.

In the tense northeast of Bosnian Serb territory, where Dr Karadzie is locked in a power struggle with the Western-backed Mrs Plavsic, a small crowd jeered and threw rocks at a convoy of American armoured vehicles just outside Ugljevic, on the road between Bijeljina and Tuzla. Some of

the people who attacked the convoy appeared to have arrived in buses, which were parked nearby. There were no injuries.

The incident came just five days after American soldiers under Nato command were attacked by an angry mob in the eastern town of Brcko. Two soldiers were injured in the riot, one seriously, and the attack was condemned by the White House and Nato

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# Freedom, money and morality

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part of our

**Dorothy Rowe** 

ened to end their marriage.

Mother had a habit of

hiding special things in the

oven. One evening dad arrived home and found her in

tears. Because the weather

had suddenly turned cold.

she had lit the stove and

burnt a very special pair of

silk stockings. Dad reached

into his pocket, took out a

wad of notes and offered

them to her. They could have

come from only one place, a bookmaker's. Without a

word she reached out and

took the money.

questions our

attitudes to

series

money

f there is one universal rule, it is "in making money you can break the law and get away with it, provided the sums of money involved are huge". Steal a few hundred dollars and you will go to jail. Steal a hundred million and the worst that can happen to you is that you will have to live in luxury in some foreign

This is not just because if you are rich, you can afford good lawyers. Dishonesty on a massive scale involves many people, most of whom like to think of themselves as honest and upright. They will use their power and influence to protect them-

selves, and thus you. Why do people stray from their principles when money is in the offing? Because money means more - more choice, more freedom, more goodles. There is also our fundamental insecurity - of being always in danger of being overwhelmed by

gambling debt and threat-

hy does the chance events in a world over which of getting money so often override we have so little control. With money we can demand the most dearly held princithat the world be what we ples? In my mother's case, I want it to be. So Asii Nadir, know why. She was the who in 1990 faced a bankfourth of six in a family ruptcy petition for millions where blows and harsh of pounds and a long set of words were plenty and kisses rare, and so the hole criminal charges, suns himself in northern Cyprus, and Mrs Jones is banged up in deep as the Pacific. Holloway because she can-The fact that we go around

not pay her television with these holes inside us is not an excuse for being The callousness of the greedy or behaving dishontions we all make about the factors we need to take into importance of money was account when we are choossomething I learnt about ing how we shall live our early in life. My mother disapproved of gambling. We need to consider as She discovered that my

well our responsibility to father had given his brother other people and the consemoney to help him with a quences of our actions. If it is wrong to steal a

also wrong to steal small quantities of that company's stationery? A personnel manager told me how she had done some research on the quantity of stationery lost when employees think along the lines of "I need a new hole punch at home, so I'll take this one and order another through stationery" The total value of the stuff taken made it a major crime. Such activity can arise from having a relativist view with very relaxed definitions of right and wrong, or an absolutist view and be well

practised in fudging.

By fudging I mean big leaps in argument, changing the meanings of the words used from one statement to another and ignoring the inconvenient facts to arrive at a conclusion that benefits the fudger.

Understanding our lack of virtue is simply a matter of observing what happens to us and how we interpret what happens to us. Morality is concerned with how we behave towards one another.

We are all born lacking a conscience, not because we are inherently wicked, but because we lack the concepts necessary for a conscience. Once we discover other people and have the chance to form a bond with one mothering person, we soon acquire a conscience. because we realise that to maintain this bond, we have own needs and wishes and defer to someone else. We can no longer be totally selfish, though sometimes we might try.

O Dorothy Rows, 1997. The Real Meaning of Money is published by HarperCollins on September 12

# The day Diana died

Everyone will remember where they were when they heard the news that Diana had died, says Sue Corrigan

he news was so shocking that for a froze. It was precisely the same sensation as hearing the first unbelievable reports, 34 years ago, that John F ed in Dallas.

The shock was made even worse by the merciless timing. Sunday morning is, for most, a peaceful, sleepy, cosy time, Nothing much happens. Few people are out and about, there is little traffic, the telephone doesn't ring for a few hours, and all seems blessedly

This Sunday morning was to be different. All over Britain, telephones shrilled in the early morning as friends and relatives rang from across the world to break the news. It was as though people overseas

> 'I had to go to Paris, so I decided to see the tunnel'

needed to speak to someone in Britain before they could believe the news flashes on their own television and radio

But taking the calls, often when only half-awake, people in this country had to rush to their own television and radio sets before they themselves could believe what they were hearing.

Around Britain, people were woken by the sound of family members crying or shouting out the news from kitchens and sitting rooms. Others were woken by clock radios, broadcasting not Sunday morning's usual soothing music, but first details of the ghastly events in Paris.

felt it was intimate gossip

which shows how much Di-

ana meant to everybody. I

took a flower to Kensington

Palace. When I got there I

couldn't believe I was doing

BRYCE Corbett, a tourist,

my hotel when the desk

I didn't believe it, so he

hear for myself. I spent

says: "I was checking out of

clerk asked me if I had heard

about four hours wandering

listening to a radio through

aimlessly around Oxford

which the Princess had

The fax said that her

that she had been seen

who had regularly dined with the Princess.

Mr Branson fell asleep

but was woken by the pilot.

will never forget it. He said:

Princess Diana is dead.' I

knew what he was saying

night movie. "My wife

Dodi Fayed had been

killed and woke me up. We

listened to the radio for a

while. As soon as I woke, I

turned on the radio again

about 9am, when I turned

and as we were quite close

to Kensington Palace, I sug-

were about 1,000 people there

the television coverage again

gested we go there. There

about 30 minutes, then re-

turned home, watching

at 4pm. We stayed for

on the television coverage,

which I found totally

He was ashen-faced. "I

Just as on the day of John F Kennedy's death, every person in Britain will remember for the rest of their lives exactly where they were and what they were doing when they first heard the news that Diana, Princess of Wales, was

The following are just a few accounts:

DAVID Leigh, of Horsham, West Sussex, was woken at 6.30am by a phone call from his mother in Australia. Because of time zone differences — Australia is nine hours ahead of the UK - millions of Australians had already heard the news on early afternoon television and radio bulletins. "My mother was semi-hysterical," he says. Mr Leigh's wife, Suc. says "I live in lear of a call in the middle of the night informing me that someone in my family has been killed. I went into the sitting room to ask about the call and my husband told me he had some bad news and that I had better sit down. He told me to turn on the TV because, frankly, I didn't believe him. "I had to go out a few hours later and I left the

house in a complete daze. I was so preoccupied and shocked that I almost caused a crash myself."

ANNABEL Heseltine: "I was in Brussels with friends. I came downstairs in the morning and they were all watching TV. I had to go through Paris to get home, so I decided to see the tunnel where she died."

CAROL Midgely, a Times journalist, was visiting her parents in Lancashire. Her father shouted out the news up the stairs, waking her at 8.30am. "My parents were really shocked. I jumped in the car to return to London but the journey took about seven hours because of bad delays on the Mi. I saw many people in cars alongside me crying."

VIRGINIA Ironside, agony aunt "A friend rang me surprisingly early to ask me if I'd heard the news. I thought she must have an appalling piece of gossip to ring this early - like a mutual friend had run off with a show girl. What was interesting was that she until quite late into Sun-day night."

JAMES Naughtie, co-presenter of Radio 4's Today programme: "I was woken by my editor just after 2am. After I arrived, in a very unshaven state, at Broadcasting House, it gradually became clear that the events were much more serious than we first thought. By the turned on the radio so I could time we went on air at 5am I knew Diana. Princess of

'I knew it

headphones, completely numbed. Then I called my must be girlfriend in Australia about it and then a friend in true but I London. I needed to talk about what had happened." did not RICHARD Branson, the want to head of the Virgin Group, was fiving from Los Angeles to believe it' London when the news came through. He was on board

the Lady in Red, the plane Wales was dead. For me there wasn't a stunning monamed three years earlier. ment when the news broke friend had been killed and which meant that the enormity of the event took some staggering from the car. We time to dawn on me. desperately hoped that she "The most poignant mowas okay," says Mr Branson

ment was not when I was on air, but when I watched the plane land at RAF Northolt with the sound of the last hymn at St. Paul's playing in the back-ground. That is a scene i will not forget. "I was on air from 5 am

must be true but I did not until 9.30, with Peter Allen of want to believe it." Shortly be-fore they touched down Radio 5 Live. We were broadcasting on Radio 2, 3, 4 Mr Branson broke the news and 5, breaking news to the nation as they were wakto the passengers. Many broke down in tears. ing up. The extraordinary "When we landed at realisation that when we were Heathrow it was eerily quiet. saying what had hap-Then I knew for sure that pened for the fifth or sixth she had gone. I will miss her." time at 8.00am and 9.00am, we knew that people MICHAEL Knipe, of would be waking up with Camden, went to bed relativeno idea that we had been living with these events for ly early on Saturday, leaving his wife to watch a late-

heard the first news flash that PORTIA Coiwell was at her parents' home in Beaulieu, Hampshire. She was woken by the sound of her mother "crying her eyes out". "My boyfriend had and listened to the news until called earlier that morning with the news, and my mother spoke to him. I was lying in bed and I heard hypnotising.
"In the afternoon we walked around Holland Park her crying. I was extreme-

ly upset when she told me. 'I really admired Diana for her charity work. We turned the TV on immediately but then we had to get out of the house. We went for a long walk. Everyone around the village was very quiet, and all the flags were at half-mast. I don't

think anyone could quite believe it. I can't believe she's not just going to be back in the newspapers tomorrow."

LORD Blake, the constitutionalist and historian who advises Buckingham Palace, was in bed listening to the BBC World Service. He had switched on at 4.30am after a bad night's sleep.
"The music was dismal. At 4.55am the programme was interrupted by a voice saying: 'We interrupt the programme to bring the sad news of the death of Diana, Princess of Wales, and her companion Dodi Fayed in a motor car accident in Paris. There was no

doubt. "It was a dreadful feeling. I was absolutely stunned. I lay staring ahead of me. i decided to get up. Sleep would have been impossible.

The historian went downstairs and turned on the television. "I was glued to it for three hours. I did not move. And then the phone started ringing."

Lord Blake says he was working in his study when he heard about the assassination of President Kennedy: "But this news about the Princess was much more shocking because of her youth, her beauty, her young sons, and the fact she was doing so much good. I still feel numb today."

**CLEMENTINA** Ajuonuma, of Newham, East London, was woken by

the sound of her mother's screams of horror and disbelief after turning on the television to watch an early news bulletin on Sunday morning. "She was so shocked and upset, she

was almost hysterical," Clementina says. "Just after my mother heard, an aunt rang. She had been called at 6am by a relative in Florida, and then shortly after by another relative in Italy. We left at 8.30am to go to church. Everyone at the service knew. Many were crying."

LORD Archer of Westonsuper-Mare was woken with the news by a telephone call at 4.10am from his closest friend Sir Nicholas Lloyd. the former editor of the Daily Express. "I woke Mary. Her first words were: Those poor boys'."

Within minutes the telephone was ringing with interview requests from broadcasters around the world. "It was one of the darkest moments of my life." he said. When John F. Kennedy died Lord Archer was in the Oxford Union. The Union president announced that the president of the United States had been assassinated and that he was closing the Union for the night. We all left. People will remember when they were told about the death of Princess Diana for generations. They will never

Additional reporting by Candida Scott-Knight



Lord Blake heard the news on the radio at 4.55am. "I lay staring ahead of me. Sleep would have been impossible



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The young Princes' ordeal might be harder to face given "the professional dignity and emotional control of the family they have been born into

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The Princes should be able to talk about their mother to people who cared for her

The Princess's death may haunt other children whose parents are divorced. Bill Frost reports

Wales, has left millions grieving for her and feeling sympathy for her sons, the young Princes William and Harry, left behind to face life without a mother's love. Blanket coverage of the tragedy may also have traumatised thousands of children and adolescents who have gone through their parents' divorce and now fear an even greater loss of stability that they, 100, will have a parent taken from them for

Dr Dora Black, a consultant psychiatrist specialising in the motional and traumatic stress disorder problems of the young, warns that the death of the Princess will have produced an emotional effect wider than the immediate sense of bereavement, and one which will require immediate

"After this appalling accident, children from a singleparent family — made that way by divorce — who have witnessed the separation of their parents will themselves be worried about their mothers. There will be a consider-

able upsurge in anxiety. No one has been left unmoved by this event, the tragic and early death of Diana, but for the young and vulnerable it

Many will be worried, contheir mothers will be killed in a car accident or other trage

Dr Black says that younger children may want to follow their mothers everywhere even into the lavatory. "The parent must understand that serious reaction to what has happened and the coverage of the story; if one very highprofile mother is taken from her children, why should it not

der children and adolescents whose parents are separated will also experience an increase in anxiety at deal but not voice their

happen to them?

says Dr Black. That concern will manifest itself in disobedience, disagrecable behaviour and moodiness. The unconscious rationale behind the behaviour is 'She may well reject me [by dying], so I will reject her

Parents still together may also find their children displaying similar symptoms after exposure to the inescapable coverage of Diana's

he violent death of is particularly unsettling, death. They too must stress that such events, though tragare fortunately rare, says

> Tell your children that you will look after yourselves and ana's death was horrible but it does not mean that every

mother will die that way. cannot stress highly particularly divorced parents, should anticipate these prob-

Dr Black is concerned that any child returning to school in such circumstances should

The death should be acknowledged, not swept under the carpet. Pupils and teachers and say 'I am really sorry your mother has died?

"Most importantly there should be no bullying or teasing: headmasters and other teachers must ensure that doesn't happen. I'm afraid such behaviour is not unknown and no child should be exposed to that at such a sensitive time, particularly when violent bereavement is concerned.

There is a higher risk of psychological damage after sudden bereavement, so any child should be given help in talking about their mother to people around them, people they feel cared as much for their mother as they

"Again, talking in general terms, they must be allowed to and to view the body - that helps in the process of acknowledging that she really

the funeral iteslf they must be supported by somenecessarily have to be a parent - it could be nanny or family friend."

Another child psychiatrist, who would Princes only on the condition of anonymsaid yesterday their ordeal might be harder to face given "the pro-

al control of the family they had been born into". He told The Times: "That is not a criticism, many families find it hard to express their deepest feelings at a time like this. However, when you are constantly in the public view. that makes the image of stoic dignity even more difficult to

fessional dignity and emotion-

private grief even more heavy. "No royal house welcomes tears from the main players at a state funeral. Ironically, of course, Diana herself would have been the first to break that rule: she allowed her emotions free expression."

maintain and the pain of

you as the guilty party for some reason — then guilt and self-reproach increase.

Other children may think that if Diana can die, so can their mothers

"In some cases that can lead to members of the surviving family blaming themselves for what has happened to the deceased. That leads to a very negative outlook on life, and on oneself, along with feelings of helplessness. loneliness and

of the Centre for Stress Man-

agement, in southeast London,

adults faced with such trage

dy, those left behind would

experience a complex gamut of

emotions. Those emotions

might be all the more difficult

to acknowledge when the

equation was complicated by

of normal grief run through

sadness, anger, hostility, anxiety and self-reproach — but

that's in a normal set of

bated for some reason - say

you are haunted by the feeling

'I should not have done that'

and believe that others judge

"If they have been exacer-

"I think the manifestations

the element of divorce.

circumstances.

Children and adolescents tragically deprived of a parent. having already undergone the trauma of witnessing their mother and father getting divorced, could give the impression of coming to terms with bereavement. However,

All the children want is stability and, sadly, the surviving parent is not always able to provide that."

For the children, maintenance of "routine, the appearance of life going on as normal" is central to swift acknowledgement and acceptance of the permanence of death. "They must accept that they will never see that person again and still be able to grieve

a favourite nanny or a relative.

send them plunging back into

ing that substantial care is

given to the child or adolescent

after the death of a parent.

Someone, ideally the surviv-

ing parent, must take over that

However, what course of

action lies open should that

person be emotionally colder

or more withdrawn than the

dead parent? "They must ei-

ther make the effort, or some-

one who can attempt the task

must step into the breach,"

there is such a support system

available. But when it is not,

that void must be filled, say by

In many extended families

says Dr Palmer.

role as best he or she can."

at the same time."

Speaking specifically about the two Princes. Dr Palmer, a chartered psychologist, said they should be allowed to mourn in private. "Grief is a very personal thing. Unfortu-

nately, there will be intrusion

by press photographers and

when they should be given the

time and space to deal with

this tragedy away from the

Susan Wallbank, a counsel-

lor for the bereavement care

organisation Cruse, of which

the Queen is a patron, spoke

faced by any family confront-

ing the loss of a member

already separated from them

ally here - one is never

judgmental, one never talks of

dysfunctional families, it is

most unhelpful. But in any

family, every family, guilt is the most remarkable

ing process. left behind

feature of the griev-

'How could I have

made things differ-

ent', 'If only I could

turn the clock back'.

That is true of the highest and lowest

families in the land.

"Both father and

mother brought a

special set of qualities

which their children

came to recognise

and rely upon. One could be warm, the

other a bit more dis-

tant. That's the way

people are, it doesn't iggest one is right or the other wrong to

The one left be-

hind must learn to

replicate the qualities

of the one who has

be that way.

gone. The younger the child,

the greater the need for the

father to be as warm and

loving as the mother who has

horrific for the adult, he or she

can still open up his or her

own history and find the

emotions given at childhood.

They can cast themselves in a

People can change: and

death changes everything.

While everything is permissi-

ble in the early stages of grief,

the parent who survives has a

duty to keep the family intact,

to alter if necessary - any-

thing to ensure the survival of

"Although the loss is also

been taken from them.

joint role.

think

"I stress I am talking gener-

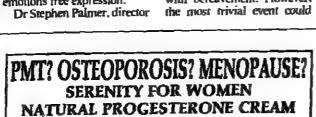
by divorce

terday of the problems

The cathedrals of today? Marcus Binney surveys the architectural splendours of the Britain's new football stadiums. Page 36



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ARTS

# Peter Stothard, Editor of The Times, recalls a lunchtime discussion with Diana about memos, mistresses and the media

was standing, in the covered pathway to the restaurant in Park Lane. there was not a paparazzo to be seen. Yet, according to the manager who had brought us the warning message, there was a pack of them out there.

Inside, sitting at the table where we had just finished lunch, was a worried waitress and the Princess of Wales. Outside, I was left looking through the haze of fumes to Marble Arch and back, unable to see the slightest bulge of Japanese plastic, the faintest glint of lens, the least sound of Italian-speaking. motorbike-driving paparazzo.

Somewhat shamefacedly, I returned to the table. Just as a precaution The Times driver was contacted and sent round to a side entrance. The Princess continued calmly to sip her bottled water and talk about herself, her husband, his family, her work, her problems and the complex cat's-cradle which the media wove between them all.

The date was May 18, 1994, not the worst of days for the then wife of the Prince of Wales but not a good day either. Even when she arrived at the restaurant, she had worn a quick smile and a bad-news frown. There was no preamble. Her face was stretched into the faintest pattern of lines and circles and her question was wholly rhetorical: "Well, do we know how this particular story got into the

papers this morning?"
She did know. The subject of the day was the Princess's "grooming expenses" which, according to the Daily Mail and others, were higher than £3,000 a week. "My husband said it at a dinner party last week, where it got to Ross Benson and to Nigel Dempster and now there's all this stuff," she complained. Most of the "stuff" had been helpful hints from journalists about how much her various suits and shoes might have cost and how readers might replicate them at lower prices. "No one mentions all

# A Perrier with the Princess

HIS stuff", she smiled dryly, "the bracelet at Christmas for me and the necklace, bought at the same time on the same bill from the same shop, which I never see."

I paused - in some surprise. We had spoken for barely five minutes. It was already clear that this was not to be a wide-ranging conversation. Whatever else is said about Diana, Princess of Wales, in this dreadful week, let it not be said that she lacked sophistication about the media, her use of it and its use of her. She could be as "on message" as the most disciplined determined New Labour apparatchik. She was as charming that day as everyone always says that she is. But she did not move outside the lines that she had most clearly defined.

nside those lines were the very aspects of her life which most people keep outside in discussion with newspaper editors - her husband, his mistress, her in-laws, her own fragile sense of herself. Within minutes I felt I was talking to someone I knew. By the time that she had toyed her way through her fole gras and lamb, I knew things about her that I did not know about my closest friends.

I should admit now that, before this lunch, I had a very low level of interest in what I would have called at that time "our Royal soap opera". I assumed, wrongly, that a large amount of the journalism generated by the juvenile Windsors was misleading, false, fourth-hand, or worse. I did not immediately accept the analysis which she set out with such care. But this was long before the Panorama interview. To read what seemed like recycled gossip about iconic characters was one thing. To hear so directly from the central player was quite another. I

presume that many others in our business had the same experience.

The Princess complained of how her husband's family divided the charity world between its longestablished members — a Duchess for hospices, a Duke for animals, a Princess for children. Occasionally twisting the stem of an empty glass, she described how hard it was for her to enter where her real interests led and where the real demand for

her was so high. I had not expected her to be fond of the Dimbleby biography of her husband. But it was different again to hear her views directly. "Did you know that it originally was supposed to contain nothing about our relationship at all? How were readers supposed to think that the children came? By immaculate

"By divine right of kings," I occasion but it became a powerful ventured, trying with difficulty to public event and no one from the enter into the spirit of this dialogue. "Oh great, by DI-vine right," she giggled. "That's just what did

The speed with which she ran through her list of subjects would not have disgraced a bank chairman anxious to catch the Ascot train. One moment she was on the subject of John Major's allegedly feeble response to the "could Camilla be queen?" question: "Major and my husband are both very alike, quite BFs these days, always seeing each other." The next moment it was how photographers could help her to present her case to the people. Next it was how stuffiness and protocol prevented her from going to John Smith's funeral: "It may not have been a full state public event and no one from the Royal Family was there."

Did you object or try and explain that to anyone?" I asked No, it would be awful to have been turned down twice." she said.

Underlying everything was her sense of her personal contact. through the media, with the British people and the family's fear of that. My husband's father once sent me a long formal letter setting out the duties of the Princess of Wales. There was 'much more to it than being popular, he said. I sent him back a long letter in reply. He sent me a shorter one - and so on until 1 finally signed off with 'it's been so nice getting to know you like this. One day those letters will all be found in the archives. So will the memos by which my husband and

Leommunicate too. Can you believe

She made it clear that she alone, she felt could manage her image. her job and her family. She felt that her husband's friends were manipulating the press against her - as they had done on this very day and that her only recourse was to fight like with like. And on this day too, she had a plan.

To my horror she began to set out a complicated story about how she had helped a framp who had failen into the Regent's Park canal and was going to see him in hospital that afternoon. This "Diana rescues tramp" story was new to me. But I had missed enough "royal exclus-ives" in my life to be far from sure that I had not just somehow missed

That prospect obviously worried her as well. I did not seem interested enough. Some bits of her story did not lit together as well as a true story should. Yet it seemed churlish to cross-examine a Princess who, in any case, had such a clear and crowded agenda of her own.

It was just at this moment "at we were saved by the waitress and her warning that the newspaper paparazzi — with their special guides to pricing dresses, shoes and hats - were gathered outside the main restaurant door for her exit.

The Times car was at the side. We both slipped out of the door - and into the back seat. "University College Hospital," I said and we drove back across Park Lane. I began to explain to our passenger that this ruse was all rather pointless since no paparazzi were anywhere to be seen. Then she pointed to the wooded area in the central reservation of the road. First one lens caught the light. Then another behind a low branch, another on a thick trunk and others she said that she saw up in the trees. There was one man that the recognised, another that she began to wave to before the moment had passed and the car was on its way

to the tramp.

There was then a sharp banging on the top of the car. I started with alarm. The Princess was much calmer. Sitting six feet above the road, holding no camera that either of us could see, a unicyclist was correcting his balance with a rest upon our roof.

Later that day a royal messenger delivered a thick cream letter, thanking me for the "rescue" in an airy open hand. "Today of all days it meant a great deal to me not to be photographed." The next day the newspapers carried full acounts of how the Princess had saved the tramp. The Times carried the story too, though without any briefing from me. It seemed perhaps the least interesting part of what the Princess had said.

charity, nor pose for any released photographs until they are 18 (with, again, limited exposure until they are 21). This may be a PR loss to the Royal Family but given what has happened this week, the whole strategy of the family as a glitzy "firm" ought to be rethought, and the balance of PR and privacy

ome media people will think me crazy to suggest this: they have been kind enough to say so already. It will be argued that the nation has a "right" to see the future heir to the throne. But that is creepy, disingenuous nonsense: there is an immediare heir readily available for photography and interview at countless public occasions. The

nation must make do with him. There will also be portentous voices which will say that it is vital for the young Princes to be "groomed" for public appearances and duties during their minority, and that is even more nonsensical. The two members of the Royal Family who have carried out their public duties with most flair and popularity in this century are the Queen Mother - who never did any of it until her marriage - and Diana, Princess of Wales, who was a nursery-school assistant until she was 19. If the argument is that the boys must "get used" to constant exposure and its effects. I think they have already done that. If the argument is the robust line touted about by big, tough tabloid editors, that they must "get used to han-dling it" — for God's sake, how

cruel can you get? So offer Diana one last tribute, and her family a small atonement. Agree that after the funeral, there is no need for anybody but their friends, schoolmates and families to see or hear about the two Princes again until they are adults, fit to take on the strange, dangerous world they were born to. Let us simply have annual confirmation in the Christmas broadcast that they are well. It would be a grand gesture, and whatever it takes law, self-restraint, shame, highlevel meetings — it can only be worth it. It is the decent thing to do.

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It could also offer the only chance we have that Prince (then King) William will ever, his whole life long, begin to forgive and to trust the fourth estate of his realm.

# Leave the boys alone to mourn

William and Harry deserve total

privacy until they come of age

The funeral will be for all of family. Earl Spencer was right to say that Diana. Princess of Wales, was more importantly part hairstyles, from driving tests to of a family: mother, sister, daughter. But on Saturday at Westminster Abbey the nation needs to give a formal tribute. We are touched too deeply to be excluded.

It will not be an easy event to organise: Britain has a sure touch with such things, but how do you combine decent formality with a fit remembrance of the informal Princess? Nothing military is apt, nor any heavy velvet pomp of monarchy; massed voices and high Anglican psalmody should be balanced with music and words more simple and personal. Yet not too personal: somehow at the heart of this great public funeral the family grief must be kept private. Families of lesser figures often keep funerals small and close, and hold a memorial service for colleagues many weeks later. This useful separation of private and public grief is not available to the Spencer and Windsor families now, and that is another hard thing they must bear.

But there is something we could offer in return. A solid promise, backed by any necessary sanctions: a small gesture of atonement for a life and death cursed by intrusion. We should promise, from now on, to keep away - and look away from her boys. Not for a month or two, but until they are men. I propose that the Princes William and Harry should now be a taboo

subject for all media until each is 18. From 18 to 21 they should have a lesser, but still exceptional, right to privacy. Whatever awaits them in adolescence - from girlfriends to cherry brandy — these two should be offered a gift: an unprecedented

Ban photos, gossip and comment. Media pressure is often talked about as if it were just a matter of photographs: wordy journalists love to condemn, with orotund glibness, their camerawielding colleagues. But the fact is that words do as much damage. Which do you think the late Princess hated most: the pictures, in which she generally looked wonderful, or the catty, sniping. scolding columnists? Do you think there was no pressure and no misery in the lying gossip, the prurient speculation, and the nonsensical outbreaks of "cultural analysis" in which she was often confused with Marilyn Monroe (a promiscuous, drugged, sad case who never studied a landmine report or visited a hospice in her

Do you think she would have enjoyed the ridiculous parallel drawn in a book published this week, interpreting her choice of a white dress for a party as an identification with Dickens's Miss Havisham? Do you think public figures do not suffer personally from the habit which even good newspapers have developed, of printing the impertinent specula-tions of media psychiatrists who

freedom from reporting.

ing to use their medical training on a patient they have never met? The boys, after their mother's cally and journalistically, while they grow up. No insulting platiinevitable embarrassing stumbles on the road to adulthood. In two

not to recognise them.

ought to be struck off for pretend-

catastrophe, deserve better. In a perfect world, every editor - from Smash Hits to Panorama - would promise from this moment to leave them entirely alone, photographitudes about "the grieving process". no opera glasses trained on their faces at the funeral, and in months to come no pictures captioned "Sad Harry learns to smile again", No lifestyle features, no gatefold pinups for the bedrooms of moronic teenage girls, no reporting of their years' time it should be possible to pass the Princes in the street and

moment, having spent the week before the tragedy on a sailing boat with two 14-year-old boys. Both are as adamant as Ayatollahs that Diana's sons deserve and need a total, prolonged, guaranteed news blackout. "And be careful," one

admonished me, "that when you write your piece saying that, you don't write anything about them by accident." So I hardly dare observe that Prince William is already I feel strongly about this at the known to dislike publicity and

would most likely welcome entire freedom from it, even more than ordinary boys like them.

Of course it is not a perfect world but a commercial one. Despite the emotion of this week, it is ludicrously unlikely that any editor will voluntarily and unilaterally give up such a fascinating subject; not if there is a risk that competing editors will not. So what we need, in this unprecedented situation, is an unprecedented law. Some combination of the Children Act and the existing mechanisms of injunction and embargo could be invoked quite easily. After all, our legal system under the last Government seemed to find no trouble at all in bringing in a "Mary Bell order" preventing young Flora Keays, daughter of Sara, from being mentioned. Even her mother was not allowed to speak her name to anybody, "except", the judge kindly

said. "perhaps your cleaner." When it comes to banning publication, the British experience seems to be that where there's a will, there's a way.

Mr Blair and the Prince of Wales are on friendly terms; they could together devise a blanket of total privacy for the Princes, and even extend it with reasonable efficiency to foreign publications. If it were known that any periodical which used a photograph or report on the young Princes' lives during their minority would risk having its owner, staff and other contributors banned permanently from Britain. or arrested if resident here, the

game might lose its charm. Of course, the Royal Family would have to join the self-denying ordinance. It could be decided that, in these exceptional circumstances, neither of the Prince of Wales's sons should perform any public duties, nor be visible patrons of any

# Shrink to fit

FRAUD's dull stench pervades the world of academic psychology thanks to the author Ian McEwan. In his latest book, Enduring Love, McEwan tells the story of a disturbed young man's homoerotic and quasi-religious yearnings for another man, a manifestation of the psychological condition, de Clerambault's Syndrome. Hardly bedtime reading.



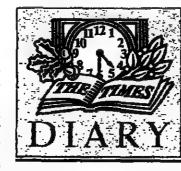
Homoerotica: Ian McEwan

To lend authenticity to the hypothesis within his novel, McEwan added an appendix, a paper by two psychologists: Dr Robert Wenn and Dr Antonia Camia. In it they examine a homosexual variant of the syndrome similar to that afflicting the character in Enduring Love. McEwan, however, fails to make

it clear in the book whether the paper is real or fictional. "I devised what they call in Hollywood a back story for Wenn and Camia: that they are a couple of homosexuals, who are only interested in homoerotic behaviour. If you look at their other published paper, it is called Homosexual erotomania, and was published in Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, which is a real journal and the most obscure that I could find. I submitted the fictional paper for publica-tion but now I feel terribly guilty because the journal I sent it to has written back saying that it is considering it for publication."

For those editors of the psycho-

logical journals who may have



received the Wenn-Camia paper and are considering publishing it, a suggestion: take the surnames of the two psychologists, shuffle round the letters and see if you can find the name of a certain wellknown novelist.

#### Ward off

WHEN the Bishop of Coventry, the Rt Rev Simon Barrington-Ward, doffs his mitre for the last time on October 1, he will leave the Church of England, for the first time anyone can remember, without an old Etonian bishop.

Like a footballer with dodgy knees, however, life for Barrington-

Ward will continue in the ecclesiastical second division. "I will have been bishop at Coventry for almost exactly 12 years," says Barrington-Ward. "It is hoped that I will be invited to assist at Ely when I re-tire." In a symbol of the modern C of E, he will find on the assistant bishop benches two more Old Etonian ex-bishops: the Rt Rev Ronald Bowlby, formerly Bishop of Southwark now assisting at Lichfield, and the Rt Rev Simon Phipps. once Bishop of Lincoln and now running the touchlines of

• After two years of campaigning, Brigitte Bardot has secured a ban on the annual rooster-slaughtering rite in the Hungarian hamlet of Csurgonagymarton. After fierce letters from the actress, the beleagured mayor, Iren Csirem, was forced to compromise. "Miss Bardot got us so much negative press that we have decided to continue our Translyvanian game using clay roosters instead."

**Shy Fry** 

TO Venice where the British comic

actor and writer Stephen Fry yesterday described the acute embarrassment of undressing for the love scenes in his new movie about Os-

Speaking at the Venice Film Festival, where Wilde was being screened, Fry said: "The peculiar thing about acting is that if you talk and show your face on screen. people think you are that character. If you start showing your whole body, people think, 'Oh, there's Stephen Fry naked'.



"For a week before, I was a-blubber with terror that I would have to reveal my nipples."

In a tone that did not suggest false modesty, he added: "I think I share with Wilde a low sense of physical self-esteem."

#### Role model

AUSTRALIAN clothes horse Elle Macpherson has incurred the wrath of the Western Australian Muslim community and morals campaigners, outraged that a pregnant, unmarried woman is being presented as a role model.

The perennially tanned Macpherson and her remarkable acting ability are the new features of a Western Australian Tourism Commission advertising campaign. And while the adverts were made long before the model fell pregnant to her French banking boyfriend. Arky Buisson, her critics are convinced that an unmarried, pregnant woman does not make a healthy role model.

"Elle is in a position of responsi-bility," said Australian Family Association president, John Barich. "It's a scandal."



Outrage: Elle Macpherson

As opposed to her nude film scenes. Playboy centrefolds and countless lingerie catalogues. 6 which are, by exclusion, apparently acceptable social behaviour.

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found ourselves at foreign currency desks in English banks as they, along with many establishments, do not recognise Northern Irish currency as legal tender.
This practice of non-recognition is

annoying, time-consuming and at times can get downright nasty.

However, I suppose that we should be thankful that the banks do not charge commission for replacing our notes with "legal" English ones.

Yours faithfully. RACHEL H. LYLE. 29 Ballyholme Esplanade, Bangor, Co Down. August 26.

#### Metric rain

From Mr Michael Hubble

Sir, May I ask the Meteorological Office now to give rainfall figures in litres per square metre (and not in inches or millimetres)?

This is the custom in other countries using the metric system, such as Spain, and is a much better way of reporting how much rain has actually

I have always thought that measuring rainfull in height is as daft as going into a pub and asking for six inches of beer.

Yours faithfully. M. D. S. HUBBLE, Advanced Performance Training SL. Almagro 15, 28010 Madrid. August 30.

# LET THE MOURNERS COME

A state occasion for a Princess of peace

Every life is unique, but not every death is of dead kings were still integral to the mourned by an entire nation. Diana, Princess of Wales, was irreplaceable. Her funeral must allow the people to participate. Just as the Princess held a unique place in the hearts of her countrymen, so her obsequies should, as the Palace rightly acknowledged yesterday, be public and unique. So profound has been the outpouring of grief, so exceptional is the sense of loss felt by millions, that only a procession and funeral open to all, reported and broadcast throughout the world, will provide a muchneeded national catharsis. The private burial in the Spencers' vault at Althorp should ensure that the natural desire of the Princess's family and friends to take leave of her away from the crowds is respected.

Westminster Abbey is the right place for the Princess's funeral, and not only for the practical reason that Parliament Square and Whitehall can accommodate vast throngs of mourners. St Paul's Cathedral, where she was married, would have evoked painful memories. A private funeral at Windsor or Althorp would scarcely have been appropriate to a woman who belonged not just to the Royal Family, but to humanity at large. The Princess's magnanimity deserves a magnificent gesture in return.

No other country has a royal shrine to compare with Westminster: a holy place since the 7th century, built by Edward the Confessor, England's only royal saint, beautified by everyone from Henry VIII to Wren and Hawksmoor. In the timeless solemnity of the Abbey, sacred not only to kings but also to poets and statesmen, the Princess's restless spirit can be at peace with the watching world. There she will be reunited for all time with the nation which once hoped to see her crowned there as queen.

Saturday's ceremony will not, strictly speaking, be a state funeral. Such formal obsequies have their origin in a divine-right monarchy for which continuity was allimportant. In Stuart England, wax effigies symbolism of succession. Only in modern times have a few commoners been accorded the honour. Churchill's, at St Paul's, was a splendidly sombre, unforgettable recessional, a kind of farewell not only to the man but to an imperial past. The Duke of Wellington's state funeral evoked some of Tennyson's noblest lines:

Bury the Great Duke With an empire's lamentation, Let us bury the Great Duke

To the noise of the mourning of a mighty nation . . . This case is different. Though the Princess of Wales has left no less indelible a mark on the public memory than have past heroes, she won no wars - indeed, her campaign

against landmines symbolised the antimilitaristic ethos of her generation. She wanted the monarchy to reflect a more pacific, though not pacifist, era. A guncarriage might not be the most fitting vehicle for her coffin. Indeed, this funeral ought as far as possible to combine the immemorial rites of Church and State with the informality and modernity that were the Princess's hallmarks. Her charitable causes, however controversial, deserve a place in the ceremony; so do her favourite music or poetry.

The British pride themselves on their talent for improvised ceremonial. The Victorians were fecund in their invention of new traditions. The Royal Family has made a good start by heeding the Prime Minister's request that this should be a "people's funeral". A seamless fusion of the universal and the personal would be a worthy tribute to the most spontaneous public figure of our time. Not Tennyson's pomp and circumstance, but Auden's sad lines, memorably quoted in the film Four Weddings and a Funeral, strike the right note:

Stop all the clocks, cut off the telephone. Prevent the dog from barking with a juicy bone, Silence the pianos and with muffled drum Bring out the coffin, let the mourners come.

#### **TURMOIL IN ASIA**

Sensible policies in China and Japan should stop the rot

The turmoil in Asian currencies set off by the devaluation of the Thai baht started as a small financial earthquake in a country of which most people knew little. In the past few weeks, however, the panic in Thailand has spread to every one of its southeast Asian neighbours, as the currencies and stockmarkets of Malaysia, Indonesia and Singapore and Hong Kong have fallen like dominoes. Could this regional panic turn into a serious threat to the global economy?

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In the past few months stockmarkets around the world have been looking overdue for a correction. The turmoil in Asia could act as the catalyst. While advanced economies can usually take stockmarket crises and devaluations in their stride - witness the Wall Street crash in 1987 or the devaluation of the pound on Black Wednesday — the present crises in Asia are likely to have much graver effects on the local economies. As in Japan in the late 1980s and in Mexico earlier this decade, many Asian businesses, as well as governments, had embarked on extravagant and uneconomic investment projects and financed them with imprudent short-term borrowing in forlign currencies. Insolvencies are now inevitable and will hit investment, jobs and growth, just as they did in Japan and Mexico.

The inevitable squeeze on investment and consumer spending in Asia will be painfully felt by exporters and bankers in the rest of the world. But the scale of this threat must be seen in proportion. Although southeast Asia is a populous and rapidly growing region, its biggest countries, Indonesia, Thailand and the Philippines, are still so poor and backward that they account for a very modest share of world output and trade less, even in aggregate, than such individual Western countries as Britain or France.

The most serious global threat from the Asian crisis arises from the possibility that it might eventually engulf Japan or China. Whether this threat materialises depends not on events in Thailand or Malaysia, but on the actions of China and Japan themselves. If the Chinese authorities were foolish enough to follow the Malaysian and example and react with financial controls, backed up by xenophobic rhetoric, to what could be an inevitable correction in the overheated Hong Kong stockmarket, the result could certainly be a serious problem for world finance - and an outright disaster for both Hong Kong and China. If, on the other hand, the authorities reacted rationally and calmly, they could even turn this crisis to their advantage.

The Chinese Government could show its genuine commitment to a capitalist economy by allowing Hong Kong's financial markets to operate freely, taking any fall in equity prices on the chin. Japan could respond to the problems in Asia by temporarily reversing the excessive tax increases which have done far more damage to its economy than the problems in southeast Asia. Such sensible policies from Asia's leading Governments would go a long way to restoring confidence throughout the region. It could ensure that the southeast Asian troubles remained a case of "small earthquake in Thailand, not many killed".

#### **OPEN ALL HOURS**

Clinton's White House has broken all fundraising norms

Americans, it can safely be said, have not been absorbed by the various congressional investigations into campaign finance irregularities in the 1996 elections. In fact, public interest has been minimal. The Senate Governmental Affairs Committee has operated in front of a largely invisible audience. The usually vigilant domestic press has not, on the whole, ignited enthusiasm in the subject either.

This is in part the responsibility of the politicians themselves. When the hearings opened the committee chairman, Senator Fred Thompson, promised to expose a Chinese government plan to move money into American politics. Had the Senate succeeded in outlining such a scheme then even a cynical public might have been captivated. No such plot has been exposed.

In fairness, the Senate has faced considerable handicaps. Most of the cast of characters - a motley mixture of Arkansas and Asia - have either left the country or exercised the constitutional right to silence. That reticence has frustrated Congress. One such figure, Johnny Chung, will not speak to the Senate but has no apparent qualms in discussing his role on American television. The Clinton White House, he had learned, was like the subway network: coins had to be placed in slots for the system to function. That brazen assessment stunned even

partisan supporters of the President. It also reflects on the real significance of what has been revealed so far. The malign influence of overseas interests remains mere

conjecture, but it is clear that from the Republican victory in the 1994 Congressional elections onwards, Mr Clinton, his campaign and the Democratic National Committee shamelessly exploited the White House for all it was worth.

The latest reports of the exploding cost of entertainment there, much of which was for political ends, simply fits this pattern. The President, who came to office promising new and higher standards of ethics and criticising the "corruption" of the Reagan-Bush years, has certainly set new standards but hardly higher ones. Views from Air Force One and visits to the Lincoln bedroom of the White House were all available to those willing to donate their dollars. Mr Clinton

did not run a cheap subway system. Nor has the President appeared especially apologetic. Instead he has blamed "the system" and claimed that his campaign did little that others had not done previously. He is wrong on both counts. Other presidents, including Ronald Reagan and George Bush, lived under the same system without offering the appearance that the Oval Office was for hire. In its staggering unconcern with the background and motive of its contributors, the Clinton White House has broken all established fundraising norms. This is likely to become more obvious as Congress resumes its work this month. These facts may not seem as sensational as a conspiracy by China to acquire influence in Washington. But they deserve a profile much higher than they have at present.

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

#### Harassment and use of privacy law

From Mr Alasdair G. T. Pepper

Sir, French privacy laws, said to be among the strongest in the world (report, September I) did not help Diana, Princess of Wales. Tough in principle the French laws may be, but regrettably the French courts have not operated them to deter the paparazzi.

The pictures of the topless Duchess of York with John Bryan were taken without their consent while they were on private property by a prying photographer, who then sold them for many hundreds of thousands of pounds to a worldwide market.

The Duchess of York sued for infringement of her privacy. As part of the claim the court was invited to order the photographer and his agency to hand over all proceeds from the sale of the photographs, following the principle that no one should be allowed to profit from an unlawful act. However, the French court declined to make an award on this basis and instead awarded simply compensatory damages in the region of £60,000 flimited to the compensation for the infringement in France only).

The message was clear, and perhaps encouraged the paparazzi, rather than deterred their harassment of public figures for valuable photo-

In this country we are long overdue a privacy law and, if it is to provide real protection to those in the public eye from those at the gutter end of the press, it must have real teeth to enable the courts to ensure that those who take intrusive photographs, or publish them without a genuine public interest in doing so, know that infringement of privacy, like crime, does not pay.

Yours faithfully, ALASDAIR PEPPER (Parmer), Peter Carter-Ruck and Partners

(Solicitors). 75 Shoe Lane, EC4. September I.

From Dr William Kingston

Sir, Comment after the recent tragic crash in Paris seems to assume that if the paparazzi cannot be disciplined even by France's strict laws, nothing can be done. This is not so.

The high prices for photographs and stories are obtainable only because of the exclusive privileges granted to sellers and the media by copyright law. It is not just absurd, but obscene, that the photograph of the dying Princess in the wrecked car tors should be protected under this law as an "artistic work".

Patents cannot be granted for any invention that is "against public policy". Copyright privilege could simi-larly be denied to anything which results from any invasion of privacy.

This would require international agreement to be effective, but the Berne Convention exists for that very purpose. Article 2(8) already excludes "news of the day" from copyright protection. An appropriate brief addition to this article could quickly bring about widespread changes in the statutes of the few countries which really count as far as these markets are con-

Yours faithfully, WILLIAM KINGSTON, University of Dublin. School of Business Studies. Trinity College, Dublin. September 1.

From Mr Walter S. Greenwood

Sir. Amid the public anguish at Princess Diana's death and the fury at what may have helped to cause it, it is understandable that there will be calls for a specific law of privacy to be introduced in Britain. Ouestions will also be raised about how the media could then still be allowed to disclose matters of genuine public concern.

As for the conduct said to have occurred in Paris, Britain already has the Protection from Harassment Act. which became law only this year. This makes it a criminal offence to pursue a course of conduct on at least two occasions which causes harassment if a reasonable person would so think. Harassment includes causing alarm or distress, and civil actions for damages may also be pursued.

Yours sincerely WALTER GREENWOOD Doint Editor. McNae's Essential Law for Journalists). 7 The Gables, Newcastle upon Tyne. September 1.

From Mr Timothy Lawson-Cruttenden

Sir, The civil provisions of the Protection from Harassment Act, which received the Royal Assent on March 21, have not yet been fully implemented. They make it a civil offence to harass, against which an injunction can be obtained.

Diana, Princess of Wales, arguably died after press harassment in a civil sense. Is it not now time for the Government to bring the Act fully into Yours etc.

(Co-author, Blackstone's Guide to the Protection from Harassment Act 1997). Lawson-Cruttenden & Co (Solicitors). 10-11 Gray's Inn Square, WCI. September 1.

A. T. LAWSON-CRUTTENDEN

### Fitting memorials as tribute to the life of a Princess

From Mr Stephen Bungay

هدا من الاعلام

Sir, Still in some shock at the news which opened the day, one braces

oneself for the week to come. The saturation coverage will continue. Last evening at 6pm the same things were being said on television and radio as had been said at 9am. It is ritual. It is how the media mourn.

Perhaps repetition is therapeutic. Diana, Princess of Wales, was a product of the media. The media turned her into an icon of such power that she could initiate international progress on landmines where many others had failed because they lacked her power. Inasmuch as she was a power for good she owed that power to the celebrity the media gave her.

conferred that power on her without telephoto lenses, hidden cumeras, sneaks in hideouts and high-speed chases. In using these methods they turned her life into a misery. The actions of those who hounded her may have been legal but they were wrong. The problem is that the unprinci-

However, the media could have

pled people concerned seem not to care what harm they did her, or believe that there were any con-straints on their actions other than those imposed by law. Following their logic, should we fill the gap left by morality with legality and try to legislate for decency?

The real answer is for people not to persecute the innocent and for the

press to shun anyone who does, not because it is illegal but because it causes unjustifiable misery.

Yours sincerely. STEPHEN BUNGAY. Wallers, Whistlers Court, The Ridge, Woldingham, Surrey.

From Mr Quentin Goggs

Sir, All of us are devastated by Princess Diana's death. What a waste that such a young life that had so much to contribute to all our wellbeing should have been out short. Why can God do that to us?

My wife and I asked exactly those questions when we lost our son, Tim, in 1992 in Afghanistan, when he was clearing mines for the same HALO Trust that we saw Diana visiting in

Angola.
Tim's own response came in his will when we opened it. He left his student house in Newcastle, bought on a 95 per cent mortgage paid off by the insurance after his death, to Christian Aid to start a project in Afghanistan for rehabilitating the victims of landmines. We, his parents, have built on that since his death, and last year went out to Herat to see the Christian Aid projects on the ground.

We believe that the nation should do the same for Diana. Her interests were helping disadvantaged young people and the victims of landmines

Labour to "about eight" of whom only

two - one of them being Wright him-

self - would ever have taken any

action had the opportunity arisen. In

Previously, in 1980, when interview-

ing Wright while researching my book, Their Trade is Treachery, I had

asked him about the supposed plot -

of which I had heard reports - and he

Kintbury, Hungerford, Berkshire.

Sir, Regarding the debate on MI5 (reports, August 28 and 29) I suggest

that certain aspects of the Canadian

Review Committee is mandated to re-

view the security services' activities to

ensure that they "do not involve an

unreasonable or unnecessary exercise

of its powers". Unlike its UK parlia-

mentary counterpart, the Canadian

committee can therefore review indi-

vidual operations and has full access

to all relevant security-service docu-

to balance a constitutionally protected

right to privacy against law enforce-

ment requirements, something which

This enables the Canadian system

The Canadian Security Intelligence

fact, nobody took any action.

denied any knowledge of it.

From Mr Peter Noorlander

system be considered.

Yours faithfully, CHAPMAN PINCHER,

16 Church Street.

August 28.

What better memorial, as Mr Don Leeser's letter today suggests, than a Princess Diana Fund to continue her marvellous work by supporting exist-ing charities which work in these fields?

Yours etc. QUENTIN GOGGS. Easterton Manor, Devizes, Wiltshire. September I.

From Group Captain P. F. Rogers, RAF (retd)

Sir, Yesterday's tragic event brings to mind the grief suffered by the Belgian nation when their Oueen, the former Princess Astrid of Sweden, died in a car crash on August 29, 1935. The Belgians then issued a series of blackbordered mourning stamps portraying Queen Astrid. They remain among the most beautiful postage stamps ever issued.

A surcharge was applied to their face value, with the proceeds going to charity. Would it not be a fitting tribute to Princess Diana, and an appropriate way for the nation to show its appreciation for her life and works, for the Post Office to do the same, donating the proceeds to the charities she served so devotedly?

PETER ROGERS, 56 Conyers Way, Great Barton. Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk. September I.

Sir, Although the Scots may not like it,

there is an essential difference be-

tween English banknotes and Scottish

ones (letters, August 26, 28). The Bank

of England is the central bank of the

whole United Kingdom. Its notes

should therefore be available at all

The Scottish banks are commercial

banks -- no different from other com-

mercial banks — and some of them

issue Scottish banknotes with the per-

mission of the Bank of England.

Although the value of these notes is

the same as the corresponding Eng-

lish notes they have a different status.

lish high-street banks, as always

ready to make a penny out of doing

nothing, used to charge commission

of sixpence to change a Scottish £1

No doubt when devolution comes

about they will seize the opportunity

From Professor Hector L. MacQueen

Sir, I suspect that the reason why Mr

P. M. Barman's mother-in-law from Renfrewshire takes English currency

with her when she travels south of the

border (letter, August 26) is not just

because she likes to do so as a per-

sonal whim, but because it can be

almost impossible to persuade shop-

keepers and other service providers in

England that Scottish notes are

money, even though they are not legal

tender, and that Scottish banks hon-

our their legally enforceable promises

to pay.

The divisions in the United King-

dom are not solely the responsibility

Yours faithfully. HECTOR L. MacQUEEN

(Professor of Private Law,

University of Edinburgh).

to do that again.

Yours sincerely

August 28.

of the Scots.

COLIN CROSKIN.

4 Highfield Cottages,

ingleton, North Yorkshire.

ccroskin@compuserve.com

When I was a boy in the 1940s Eng-

Tills apart

UK banks.

From Mr Colin Croskin

#### Throwing light on MI5 activities

From Mr Bruce Kent

Sir, Mr David Winnick, MP (letter, August 28), raises the important point that the intelligence and security committee reports not to Parliament but to the Prime Minister.

There is a now standard response to exposes of dubious M15 activity. It is usually admitted that at certain times in the past some officers did get a bit out of control and acted off their own

There follow demands for proper governmental control over the security services. By implication all will then be well. This is a dangerously in-

When in 1983 CND members had their phones tapped, this was not the action of some rogue section of MI5 pursuing its paranoid political fantasies. It was the direct result of government policy and part of a counter-CND propaganda offensive. Selective, often inaccurate, MI5-derived inforpurposes.

This was not the first instance, nor is it likely to be the last, of government misuse of the security services. Prudence suggests that not just scrutiny but control is vested in Parliament as a whole rather than Government.

Yours faithfully, BRUCE KENT (Vice-President), Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament, 162 Holloway Road, N7. August 29.

From Mr Chapman Pincher

Sir, In his letter David Winnick, the Labour MP, recycled the myth that in the 1970s some MI5 officers were ted by political spite and malice against a Labour Government". This myth originated with a claim by the disaffected officer, Peter Wright, that about thirty Mi5 officers were in-

Wilson and his Government. What Mr Winnick may not know is that after the international sales success of his book Spycatcher, Wright admitted on a Panorama programme, in 1988, that the allegation was untrue and that it had been inserted in the book to increase sales. Under questioning on Panoruma, Wright reduced the number of MI5

the UK Government should be working towards. Yours sincerely, PETER NOORLANDER (Researcher), Justice,

"totally out of control", being "motivavolved in a plot to undermine Harold

officers who had been strongly anti-

From Professor Emeritus Peter Harris Sir, Some of those writing to you who condemn and belittle M15 and M16 should also consider the painful dangers and sacrifices endured by the offi-

59 Carter Lane, EC4.

August 29.

cers of our security services.

Their failings are well publicised: the successes are not in espionage work it has well been said that there is nothing for the winner and disaster Yours etc.

D. B. HARRIS, 28 Queen Anne Square, Cardiff. August 28.

#### Fate of the Battersbys

From Mr A. G. Newton

Sir, It was interesting to read ("Mean Street revisited", Media, August 27) that the producer of Coronation Street has no intention of writing out the Battersby family, even though a recent poll showed that 97 per cent of viewers said they should go.

Such arrogance makes most strikingly the point that complaining to the media is a total waste of time. They are just as guilty as the Government in a patronising attitude of 'we know best"

If the producer of Coronation Street is so concerned with "rough. tough realism" perhaps he should listen to real people.

Yours sincerely ALAN NEWTON, Combe House, Bideford, Devon. 100336.1375@compuserve.com

#### Sporting psalm

From Mrs Patrick Bowring

Sir. Surely the "chase" in which the hart pants in Tate and Brady's hymn (letters, July 25, August 1, 11, 15, 26) is life; and as the animal needs water for its existence, so we all need God for our spiritual never-ending life.

Yours faithfully. MARY BOWRING. Rose Court, Sulhamstead, Berkshire. August 26.

In-cell television From the General Secretary of the

Prison Governors Association Sir, Ann Widdecombe (letter, August 26) now appears to be concerned over whether taxpayers' money should fund the expansion of access by pris-

oners to in-cell television. May I point out that a Conservativeled home affairs committee recommended last March that the question of expanding in-cell television (as proposed by Sir John Learmont in his 1995 report on prison security) should be further explored.

cell television will be a powerful incentive to behave for a population that will be spending more time locked up. The current intention is to recover from prisoners as much as possible of any expenditure, and the potential savings from improved behaviour are ерогитаць.

As a hard-won privilege, more in-

Yours faithfully DAVID RODDAN. General Secretary, Prison Governors Association. Room 409, Horseferry House, Dean Ryle Street, SW1. August 26.

Business letters, page 31

Letters may be faxed to 0171-782-5046. e-mail to: letters@the-times.co.uk

#### Today's royal engagement

The Princess Royal, as a Member of the International Olympic Com-mittee, will attend the 106th session of the International Olympic Committee, Lausanne, Switzerland, until September 6.

#### Service of **Thanksgiving**

Ms Tamara Neltali The service of thanksgiving and celebration for the life of Mrs Lorenzo Cardi will take place at St James's Church. Piccadilly, WI, on Tuesday, September 23, 1997, at

Caroline Lady Nuttall wishes to extend her deeply thankful grati-tude, on behalf of all of her family wherever, for the many kind ages of sympathetic condolence they have received on the death of her only daughter Ta-mara, Mrs Lorenzo Cardi.

#### **Premium Bonds**

The £1 million prize in the Premium Bond draw for September was won with bond number 63FN 978043. The winner lives in Surrey, and has a bond holding of £20,000.

#### Birthdays today

Sir Leonard Appleyard, diplomut, 59: Kina Lady Avebury, sociolo-gist, 63: Baroness Brigstocke, 68; Mr Antoni Burakowski, fashion designer, 35: Dame Frances Camp-bell-Preston, Lady in Waiting to Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother, 79: Professor Dame Barbara Clayton, pathologist, 75; Mr Jimmy Connors, tennis player, 45: Mr Russ Conway, pianist and composer, 72: Professor David Daiches, Emeritus Professor of English, Sussex University, 85: Sir Oliver Forster, former diplomat,

Sir Marrack Goulding, former diplomat, 61; Sir Edward Goschen. former deputy chairman, Stock Exchange Council, 84; Mr Michael Hastings, playwright, 59; Mr Les-lie Hill. former chairman, Central Broadcasting, ôl; Air Marshal Sir Paul Holder, 86; Mr Norman Assurance, 59: Mr P.B. ("Laddie") Lucas, former fighter pilot, MP, and golfer, 82; Sir Patrick Moberly, diplomat, 69; Sir Patrick Sheehy, former chairman, BAT Industries. 67: Mr Victor Spinetti. actor, 64; Mr Robert Lockley Turner, senior master, Queen's Bench Division, 62: General Sir John Waters, 62; the Right Rev David Young, Bishop of Ripon, 66.

#### **Appointments**

Mr John Leslie Clark to be a District Judge on the Northern Chrouit, Mr Simon Roger Mitchell to be a District Judge on the South Eastern Circuit and Mr Trevor Frank Ridgeway to be a District Judge on the Midland and Oxford

#### Retirement

Judge Malcolm Potter retired last k from the Circuit Bench on the Midland and Oxford Circuit.

#### **Forthcoming** marriages

and Miss V.E.K. Schroter
The engagement is announced

between Mark, son of Mr and Mrs Anthony Bicknell, of Horsell. Surrey, and Victoria, daughter of Professor and Mrs Robert Schroter, of Barnes, London. Mr C.E. Cook and Miss E.J. Jennings

The engagement is announced between Charles, youngest son of Mr and Mrs Alan Cook, of Gerrards Cross, Buckinghamshire, and Emma, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Robert Jennings, of West Lavington, Wiltshire.

Mr E.A. Dewhurst and Miss C.D. Holifield The engagement is announced between Edward, youngest son of Dr and Mrs John Dewhurst, of Finchampstead, Berkshire, and Clare, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs John Holifield, of Truro,

Mr J. Hart and Miss L. Sawyer The engagement is announced between Jamie, second son of Mr

and Mrs K. Hart, of Stetchy Cambridgeshire, and Lucy, only daughter of Mr and Mrs D. Sawyer, of St Albans, Hertfordshire, Mr K.W. Morris

The engagement is announced between Karl William, only son of Captain Gordon Scott-Morris and Mrs Freda Morris, of Gidea Park, Essex, and Elizabeth, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs F. Bristow, of Milton Keynes. Mr CA.F. Panton

and Min C Subloc The engagement is announced between Charlie, son of the late Mrs Gianetta Carr, stepson of the late Major Anthony Carr, of Wiltshire, and son of the late Colonel Mike Panton, and Christa, daughter of Mrs Terence Phillips and stepdaughter of Mr Terence Phillips, of Twickenham.

Mr R. Quigley and Min C.E. Glaschrook-Sack The engagement is announced between Robert, only son of Mr and Mrs Peter Quigley, of Burley in Wharfedale, Yorkshire, and Caroline, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Martin Glazebrook-Sack, of Eulbeck Lincolnehire. Fulbeck, Lincolnshire,

Mr M.J. Reay and Miss S.L. Hobbs

The engagement is announced between Martin, youngest son of Major and Mrs Denis Reay, of Malvern, Worcestershire, and Sarah, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Roy Hobbs, of Upper Tooling.

Mr J.F. Thornycroft and Mine N.M. Bouleber The engagement is announced between John, elder son of the late Mr Timothy Thornycroft and of Mrs Timothy Thornycroft, of Bishop's Sutton, Hampshire, and Nicola, daughter of Major Christopher Boutcher, of Oxford, and the late Mrs Christopher

Coachmakers & Coach Harness Makers

The following have been elected officers of the Company of Coachmakers and Coach Harness Master: Mr Robert Croall; Senior Warten: Admiral Sir Derek Ashfield; Junior Warden: the Hon Roy Constantine; Clerk: Group

#### Female firefly sends siren signals to her suitors

#### Hopeful males court disaster in a flash

BY NICK NUTTALL TECHNOLOGY CORRESPONDENT

NOT all female fireflies who light up the night sky have romance on their minds, sciemists have found.

Some are the insect equivalent of the Greek Sirens, luring unsuspecting males close enough so that they can eat them for The findings have come

from a team at Cornell University who believe that they have also discovered why females from one family of fireflies need to eat the males The males of the Photinus

their blood which the females of the Photuris family need to repel predators like spiders The chemicals, which are secreted onto the skin, may even repel ants and bats, the

family contain chemicals in

researchers believe. The anti-predator com-pound resembles those produced in the venon of poisonous Chinese toads. So the scientists have named it lucibufagin from the Latin for light and toad.

Thomas Eisner, Cornell's Schurman Professor of Chemical Ecology, who is the team's leader, said: "To many of us, there's something intriguing and even romantic about fireflies. Certainly some

The marriage took place on Sat-urday, July 19, 1997, at St Mary's Roman Catholic Church, Julian

Road, Bath, of Mr Alexander

Gunning, younger son of Mr and Mrs Peter Gunning, of Bath, to Schorita Jerusalen Vital, daughter

of Senor and Senora Vital-

Mendioroz, of Artajona, Navarra. Spain. Father Tom Gunning

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Nuria Velasco, Thomas

Hansell and Daisy Hansell. Mr James Fryer-Spedding was best

A reception was held at the

Roman Baths and Pump Room

and the honeymoon was spent in

Brian Roberts, Professor of En-gineering, to be Pro-Vice-Chan-cellor of the University with effect

University news

from from August I.

Marriage

Mr A.R. Gunning



Deadlier to the male — the female firefly makes a meal of her would-be lovers

but not all - of those fireflies have romance on

"Generally, courting males are the fancy flashers, and they signal with their light organs in characteristic, spe-cies-specific patterns of flashes. They watch for fe-

BIRD song is returning to gar-dens: great tits sing out their loud "teacher, teacher" notes from deep

in the foliage, and where there are

cypresses or yews, coal tits may be heard with their quicker, more liquid version of the great tit's song. Goldcrests have also resumed their whispering song in

Skylarks on migration south can

be heard flying overhead making their skirling notes. Swallows are

gathering on telephone wires and barn roofs before heading off

south; pairs that still have young in a nest on a ratter will follow in

October. Uncommon migrants that have been recorded here and

there are wrynecks, which are small brown woodpeckers, and

grey phalaropes, very tame waders that have nested in the Antie tundra.

Gypsywort is in flower on river-

sides: it has circlets of white

lt often grows near orange balsam

which has spurred orange and yellow flowers, and seeds that

explode out of their elastic pods. Leaves on most trees are still quite

green; in drier years, there are usually many yellow patches on

males to respond to their pattern with single flashes." When the male detects the characteristic delay-and-flash of his species, he heads for the SOULCE

However, what is waiting in the dark for the male Photinus firefly is not always

The swallow

hirches, limes and horse-chesmu

by now. Late broods of speckled

wood butterflies are still emerging

the lemony splashes on their wings look like dappled sunlight.

Martin Adolf Sobernheim, of London WI, left estate valued at

Enid Halliburton Hadley, of Lin-

coln. left estate valued at £1,041,195

Grantham, Lincolnshire, left es-

tate valued at £1.041.026 net.

Latest wills

£5.023,436 net.

the Photuris who has learnt to respond to the flashing sequence.

The findings are published in the journal the Proceedings of the National Academy of

female Photinus but one of

#### Anniversaries

of prison reform, London, 1726; Louis Bonaparte, King of Holland 1806-10, Ajaccio, Corsica, 1778; 1973; Wladysław Gomulka, Polist Communist leader 1956-70, War

The Great Fire of London began lasting until September 6, 1666. The German SS destroyed the Warsaw Ghetto, killing 50,000

The Second World War ended when General Douglas Mac-Arthur, Supreme Allied Comsurrender onboard the battleship USS Missouri, 1945.

BIRTHS: John Howard, pioneer

Frederick Soddy, chemist and physicist, Eastbourne, 1871; Sir Robert Bruce Lockhart, diplomat and writer, Anstruther, Fife, 1887. DEATHS: Jusepe de Ribera ("Lo Spagnoletto", Spanish painter, Naples, 1652; Thomas Telford, road, bridge and canal builder, London, 1834; Henri Rousseau, painter, Paris, 1910; J.R.R. Tolcien, philologist and author of The Lord of the Rings, Bournemouth, saw, 1982: Piotr Jaroszewicz, Prime Minister of Poland 1970-80, War-

Shelford w Holme Pierrepont and

# School news

Benenden School

Term starts loday at Benenden School. Sixth Form Scholarship and Entry Examinations for September 1998 will take place on November 12 and 13. Open mornings for purents of prospective students will be held on September 13 and 27. Nevember I and 22. The Founders' Lecture "Feminism Behind The Veil" will be given by Dr Mai Yamani on September 7.

The John Lyon School, Harrow Term begins today and finishes on December 12 The new Design and Technology Centre comes into use. The Charity Concert in which Harrow School and John Lyon musicians participate will be on Saturday, October 4, in Speech Room. The major school drama production The Little Shop of Horrors will be performed from November 26 to 29 and the Carol II, in St Mary's Church. Open Morning, to which all interested parents and prospective entrants are invited, is on Saturday, Octoher 18, 9 30am - noon. King's School. Rochester

Michaelmas Term at King's School, Rochester, begins today, J.D. Drury will be Head of School, Q.V. Chkalowa and R.J. Slater will be Vice Heads of School. Mr Keith Latham joins us as Head of Mathematics and Assistant Housemaster. Mr Fred Barr and Miss Mary Boyd join us to teach Mathematics. Commemoration Day is on Saturday, September 6, and the service in the Cathedral is at II.00am

Kingston Grammar School Term begins today with the new School Captain, Oliver Thomson, and Vice Captains, Katherine Knowles and Thomas Files. Seven new members of staff join the school this term together with Mrs Brenda Boyd as the school's first Development Director. A new History Department building was completed during the summer holiday and is now in use. An Open Evening for prospective pupils and parents will be held on Wednesday, October 8, from 6.30pm. There will be a special A Level Forum for 6th Form Stu-tients at 7.30pm on Wednesday. October 15, and a special Preparatory Form Open Afternoon at 2.00pm on Thursday, November 6. The Old Kingstonian Annual Din-ner will take place on Friday, October 3l, at St Mary's College, Twickenham, and Prizegiving is on Friday, November 14, at 8.00pm in the Parish Church of All Saints. The production of Olivert

will be held on Thursday, Friday and Saturday. December 4, 5 and 6. and the Festival of Lessons and Carols will take place in St Andrew's Church, Surbiton at 8.00pm on Thursday. December II. Term ends on Friday, Decem-

Latymer Upper School, W6 The Autumn Term commenced today at Latymer Upper School and ends on December 11. Nicholas Styring is School Captain and Captain of Rugby. Natalie Abrahami and Freddie Hobson are School Vice Captains. Alex Powell is Captain of Boats, and Harry Horsley Captain of Soccer.
Prize Giving will be held on
September 23. The Autumn Concert is on November 13 with the Latymer and Godolphin Joint Orchestral Concert on November 19. The School Play from December 4-6 is Fiddler on the Roof. The Annual Dinner of the Old Latymerian Association is held at school on November 28. The Carol Service and Charity Dinner is on December 9. Details on Admissions procedures are available from the Registrar on 0181 741 1851.
The School has charitable status

Monkton Combe School
The Michaelmas Term ar
Monkton Combe School begins inday. Prizegiving is on October 18; the prizes will be presented by Professor M.R.B. Keighley, MS, FRCS. The Knight Lecture on November 11 will be given by Professor J.J. Scarisbrick. The Advent Carol Service in Bath Abbey is on December 10, in 1996-97 the Pearce Centre for the Sixth Form was opened and a new Sports Hall is now under

provides high quality

Nonsuch High School, Cheam Autumn term begins on Wednes-day, September 3. There will be 360 girls in the Sixth Form. Anne Bracher is Head Girl and Anna Bainbridge is Captain of School. Sophie Brewer and Emily Fahey are Deputy Head Girls. Main School Speech Day is Tuesday. November II. when the guest speaker will be Elaine Storkey. Tests for entry in September 1998 at age II will take place on Saturday, November 15. The Sixth Form Leavers' Evening is Wednesday, December 17. Term ends on Friday, December 19. The Old Girls' Association meets on Saturday, May 16, 1998, for its 60th Jubilee Celebrations: this term's meeting is on Thursday, September 25.

#### Church news

The Rev Eugeniah Adoyo, NSM, Hatcham St James (Southwark): to be Assistant Curate, Southwark Christ Church, and Industrial Chaplain for the South London Mission (same diocese). The Rev Owen Beament, Vicar,

Hatcham Park All Saints (Southwork); to be also an Honorary Canon of Southwark Cathedral (same diocese) The Rev David Bird. Rector. Thrapston, and Rural Dean of Higham (Peterborough): to be Vicar, Northampton St Giles

The Rev Gordon Law, Vicar. St John the Divine Romford (Chelms-

ford) to retire October 31. tor. Radcliffe-on-Trent and

WANTED

CREECION page high priors ( original algored photos of move stars, 0171 228 2093.

PRE 1940's clothes, lines, late, face, patchwork quilts, embroi-deries, samplem, oriental arti-cles, thawis, textiles, costume jewellery etc 0171 229 9618

TICKETS FOR SALE

0171 438 4414 (CH)

TICKETS

Ryder Cup

World Cup France '98

RUGBY UNION Eng V Australia Eng V South Africa

Eng V New Zealand

VI pop, theatre Je sportus

0171 323 4480

Adbolton (Southwell) retired July

The Rev David Small. Rector. Wickwar w Rangeworthy, and Rural Dean of Hawkesbury (Gloucester) to retire October 31. The Rev Lester Yeo, Team Rector. Thorverton, Cadbury, Upton Pyne, Brampford Speke and New-

Other appoin Nevendon (Chelmsford) Diocesan Registrar and Bishop's Legal Secretary (same diocese). Patricia Nappin, Reader, Barking Team Ministry (Chelmsford), to be Honorary Deputy Secretary, Cen-

BMDS: 0171 680 6880 PRIVATE: 0171 481 4000

### PERSONAL COLUMN

Nature notes

TRADE: 0171 481 1982 FAX: 0171 481 9313

Secause I acted in the igno-sence of unbelief I was dealt with mercifully; the grace of our Lord was levished upon me, along with the faith and love which are owns in jesus. I Timothy 2: 23,24

ADAMS - On August 19th, to Kare (née Pertyman) and Michael, a daughter, Imogen Frances, a sister for Pelix. BOLTON - On August 17th at The Lister Hospital, Herts, to Nicola (née Harris) and Nigal, a son, Angus Henry Charles, a brother for Abtall.

BORTON - On August 24th 1997 in Hannover, Germany, to Amanda (née Laurie) and Nicholas, a daughter, Olivia. DE PASS - On August 28th 1997, to Figure and Mark of Easton Royal, a daughter, Lorna Rosemary Anne, a sister for James and Poppy.

FLUTE - On August 23rd in Hannover, to Rebecca (nee Smith) and Edward, a son, Joseph Peter Simon.

PROVING - On Angust 22nd, to Ann (nic Agus) and Iam, a daughter, Eve Marie. With a pecial thanks to all concerned at The Royal Free Hospital, Hampstand. GiOLII - On August 29th in Reins, France, to Catherins (née Lyko) and Stephane, a daughter, Justine Marra.

LODER - On 27th August, to Anna (new Green) and Sandy, a son, Robert Hamish. Mekkelvey - On August 15th, to Juliet (noe Seymour) and Bohin, a son, Harry Thomas Muk, a brother for Charlie.

MEVE - On September 1st 1997, to Katharine (née Brancourte) and Micholes, a daughter, Charlotte daughter. Enabeth May. NECHOLAS - On August 27th, to Sarah (noe Sunton) and Gles, a daughter, Natasha Kate, a sister for Emily. RANN - To Tony and Eloise, on 31st August 1997, a son, Benjamin Anthony. Best wishes, from all the family.

RUSSEL. - On August 29th at the Rosie, to Hilary (née Capita) and William, a son, Alistair David Lewis, a brother for Edward and Wicholad

BUTTERWORTH - Eathleen Mary (Kay), formerly of Cossban, Wilchirs, on 28th August, 1997 at Pinewood Manner, Crowborough in her 85th year. Widow of Alan Butterworth of the British Council, and much loved mother, grandmother and great-grandmother. Funeral at the Kent & Sussez Crematorium, Tunbridge Wells on Wedneeday, 3rd September at 4 pan Flowers, or donations for the Glencus Mountain Rescus Association e's Paul Bysonth Funeral Services, Crowborough, tel: (01892)

TLIEV - On August 23rd, to Lisa and Richard, a daughter,

PUCKER - On August 29th, to Debs (néé Hearth) and James, a son, Frederick William Taxon WHESES - On Angust 28th at Perth Eoyal Infirmary, to Johanna (nos Cameron) and Colin, a son, Robert Charles, a brother for Sam and Marcus.

ANNIVERSARIES

WHITEHALL:BROWN - Paul and Léonie on 2972 at All Saints' Church, Gosforth

DEATES

BALL - Brian James, aged 67, peacefully and with 50 much courage. So dearly loved husband of Barbara and such a special father and Gandya Family funeral 5th Soptember. Thanksgiving service 2 ps., 9th October at 5t Mary's Church, Tetbury, all are welcome. Only family flowers. Domations in Brian's memory to Chiltern Cheshire Home. Gerrards Cross, buth \$13 \$17.

Bucks 512 477.

BOTTOMEF'- Derek John MBE,
Lt. Col. The Green Howards
(retd), darling husband and
best friend of Margaret
(Peggy) and dearest father of
Nicholas, died at home on
Angust 28th after a have
fight against cancer.
Tranksgiving Service at the
Parish Church of St Mary the
Virgin, Richmond, K. Yorks,
on Friday September 5th at
1.30 pm. Family flowers
only. Donations, if dexired,
to Yorkshive Cancer
Research Campaign, 39 East
Parade, Harnogats, N. Yorks,
BGT 510.

BRUTON - Herbert Heary (Peter), Edgadler, OEE, died on Angust 29th, aged 37. Dear husband of Mangaset, father and grandfather to loving family. Funeral private. No flowers please. BUTTERWORTH - Eathless

DEATHS

1997, peacefully at Pairactus Nursing Home. Claude Selward, aged 91 years, formerly of Chipping Warden and Temple, near Marlow, Sucks, Funeral Service in the St John's Chapel, Oriond Crematorium on Friday, 5th September at 1pm. Family flowers only heat if desired densities and donations to 1 & M Humphris, Albert Street, Banbury, OXI6 EDG. Tel: (01295) 245424.

DEMNIS - Leonard Alwyn
Thomas R.W., M.B.E., T.D.
Died pescefully August
30th. Funeral Service 2 pm
Thursday September 11th at
St Mary's Church, Printonon-Sea, followed by private
cremation. Family flowers
only. Donations if desired to
The Essez Voluntary
Association for the Blind clo
P.G. Oxley Ltd., 47 High

DUNDIAM - Peter Browning Fills and St. machine father of Jonana and Simon, peacefully on 29th August. Cremation at Ipswich Cremations appearance 5th at 2.30 pm. Memorial Service Crematonum September 5th at 2.30 pm. Memorial Service at 5t john's, Coltishall, Norfolk, September 9th at 12 moorn. No flowers. Loantime to 3t Elizabeth Hospies, Ipswitch 173 SLX or Miscaellan Nurses.

August 31st 1997.
Feacefully, in Dartford,
Funeral service 2.15pm on
Pricay 5th September at 5t.
John's Church, Sideup,
followed by crusarion as followed by cramation at litham Cramations. No flowers, but any donations to The Airman of De-Society, Gordon House, 10

FIRGUS - On August 28th 1997 Jean Elizabeth aged 95, peacefully in her sloop at disordered ferming Home, Hadinet, wider of August and loving mother and grandmother. Funeral Service at St Luke's Church, Grayshott on Friday 5th September at 12:30 pm.

DSc MCh FRCS, of Stoneygate, Leicester, Sungeon Emeritus, Leicester Stoneygate, Leicester, Surgeon Emeritum, Leicester Royal Infirmary, respected and much lowed father of Mary and David, grandfather of Flora, died paccetally on 29th August 1997, aged 96. Service at Holy Trinity Church, Regent Road, Leicester, an Saturday oth Soptember 1997 at 11 am. Family flowers only please. If sentral forgations made navable to Marie Curie payable to Marie Curie Cameer Care, may be sent to AC. James & Son, Funeral Directors, 30 St Stephens Pand Advances LES 1800

GARRETT - On 29th August, aged 84, Anna, loved and foving wife of the late lodenich, mother of Lenia, Andrew and Schustian, grandmother of Benjamin, Sophia, Thomas, Richolas, Jonathan and Christopher, great-grandmother of Rodenick, Pumeni at 2 pm on 10th September at The Russian Orthodox Church, England of the Church, England of the Church, England of the Church, England of the September and agele who will be grantly much loved brother and uncle who will be grantly missed by all who knew him. Cremators will be partly missed by all who knew him. Cremators will be partly missed by all who knew him. Cremators will be partly flowers only. Donations to the RKII co Predix W. Paine, 182 High Street, New Malden, KT3 485. Tel: (0181) 942-1978.

MALDANE - Peacefully at Foswell on August 30th

(0181) 942-1978.

MALDANE - Peacefully at Foswell on August 30th 1997, in her 92nd year, Jan(née Simpson Smith), belowed who of the hate Dr. Archie Halding and market franks and the Peace of the State of the Sta

Wednesday September 3rd at 21.25 am. Gremation prison.

2524 D. John Chim (Jack) on 29th August Feacefully (harby feachs wood light) at Wingham Court, Eaber, Aged 95. Dearly loved lesstand of Gertle until her death in 1967 and Antheo who died in March this year. Father of Anne, David, Trudi and Jonathan, grandfather and great-grandfather. He will be untily missed by all his family and friends. Finneral at Hely Trinity Church, Claygute at 3.15 pm on Friday 5th September. Flowers (by 2.30 pm 5th September. Flowers (by 2.30 pm 5th September (herr), Eshes, Surmy KT10 90J.

Hitt - L. Col. Eoger Curron MEE died percefully Thursday 28th August. Memorial Service at Manorbier Church, Pembrokeshire, Monday 22nd September at 2 pm. No flowers blesse, Domations in

22nd September at 2 pm. No flowers please, Doublings to SSAFA do with Joseph S SSAFA do with Joseph S SSAFA do with Joseph SSAFA do with Joseph SAFA do with Joseph Notice, Teaby, Poultmissibile 3070 SAE Penintendria SUO SAL
EGER - Janny, suddenly but
peacefully at het home in
Brighton on August 29th,
sped 45, after a brave
struggie against cances.
Dearly loved partner of
David. Funeral at Patney
vale on Priday 5th
September at 4.30 pm.
Arrangements for
flowers/donations, plesse
contact Ashtons Funeral
Service, 221 Upper
Bichmond Road, London
SW15, (U181) 738-1790.

JOHNSON - Stephen Philip Lowthins, on August 29th 1997, suddenly but peacefully on the Isle of Skye, Loved husband of Brunda and Esther of Aginer and Bill. A family funeral will be held at Oznam Eirk, today September 2nd at 2.30phs, and a Service of Thanksgiving will be amounced later. LARGE - On August 31st 1997.

LARGE - On Angust 31st 1997, Lt. Col. William Abbott Large Offic aged 85 years. Pameral Service at Chelsea Old Church on Prikty September 5th at 11am. Enquiries to Chelsea Funeral Directors. Tel: 0171 352 0008.

Tab 0171 352 0008. Buriel. Peacefully 28th August 1997 following dedicated care at Coombe Rouse, Streetly on Thames. After a courageous fight bone with dignity and humon. Loved wife of the late Arthur Edward Junes. Loving mother of Fip and hally Wonderful grand mother to Eugh, Burnaby, Rick, Malou, Chedy, Edward. Funeral 5th September 2pm at \$1 John the Emptist Church, Moulaford, Oxon. Thanksgiving Service in Lementhre to be announced lace. Flowers, Decetions If destruct, to Motor Neurona Disease Association clo AB. Walnes & Sons Ltd. Endon Rouse, 36 51don Roud, Rending BGI 400.

House, 36 Bldon Road, Roading BG1 GDL

LOWTHER - Eachel of Wall William Forthmands and Manufactured of Manufactured and Manuf

MITCHELL - John. On September 1st peacefully in the Prizones Alice Hospice, Esher. Private cremation (family only) but donations in lieu of flowers to the hospice would be appreciated. All welcome to a celebration of John's Elle at 2.30 pm on Wednerday 1st 2.30 pm on Wednerday 1st 2.30 pm on Wednerday 1st Domber 1st lieu Fenchmen Hall, Thumos Ditton, Sarrey. O'MILLE Mary Class Mitmoni, on 28th August 1997, aged 66, at the Churchill Hospital, Oxford, Nellow of Lady Maryarer Hall, Oxford,

Lady Maryarer Hall, Onford, and University Lectures in Physics, only designer of the late Clare and Eather O'Briden, sometime of Alvecherch and Reading, and states of Las, sixta-12-law of Mation. Private overalism, indicated by Famoral service in the college chapel at Lady Marigaret Hall on Priday Sch September & 3 p.m. No Howers, but donations to cancer charities would be welcome.

D'Admell - Denni Service Sub-Palmell - Denni Service and 17th July 1997. Greatly loved and missed by his family and triends.

OGDER On August Sixt

leved and missed by his family and titlends.

OGDEN - On August Sist posteriully at home in Harrogate, Denis, much leved inchand of Bubbles, dans father of Glem and jack and Papu to his nine grandchildren. Crumation process included by a marked to the state of Glem and jack and Papu to his nine grandchildren. Crumation process included by a marked to the state of the

ZPE.

MASON - Phyllis on Ampust
31st died peacefully in
hospital after a whort illness.
Widow of Alex, deatest
mother of Kosemany and
Frances, much loved methes
in-law and gazzny. Funetal
at St Peter's and St Paul's
Church, Lingfield, on
Mondey 8th September at
11sm followed by a neivane
countries. Family flowers
enly, but donations if
desfired in The Children's
Society c/a Alex Jones
Paneral Directors, 1 East
Grinstead Boad, Lingfield,
Serrey.

Curis Canner Can.
PICKUP - Kemmeth of Geo
Cross, Hyde, former Solicher
and Clerk to the Justices, on
27th Assaul 1977, makes
but peacefully whilst
walking on Wurneth Low.
Doarly lowed husband of
lives, fasher of James and
Jesselm and generatives of
Cliver, Guy and Katherine.
Funenal Service at 11 am on
Pitkay Sth September at St.
Harri's Church, Dekimfield,
followed by private
creastion. Family Howeve
easly please. Donations in
lies if sensed to Tin Reliah
Heart Formistics. Esquites
Katworthy's Funeral
Service, etc. 161-330 1521.
PUGH - Erica on 14th August TAIT - Edith Laura (née PUGH - Erica on 14th August 1997 at home. Widow of Gordon Pugh, formerly of Waldren in Sussex. The

RITCHIE - Irania (Irie).
Peacefully at home, 30th
Angust 1997. Will be sadly
missed by all who knew her.
Funeral at Mariow Town
Cometery, Monday 8th
September 11.30 am.
Enquiries Serman &
Herwood, (01844) 381323.

ROWLATT - Mary, formerly Tisdail see Lownies. Died peacefully on August 31st 1997. Much loved wife of Gooff and will be sadly induced by despiters, Susmand Caroline and all the grandchildren and great-grandchildren and great-grandchildren. Funeral at St Mary's Church, Thame, Oxon. on Friday September 5th at 11.30sm. Donartions for LIMII or Gowen to Erman & Rorwood, The Green, Crowell, ar. Chinner, OX9

STONES - On August 30th 1997, in hospital, Sybil Stones, dear wife of the late Douald and loving mother of Rick and grandmother of Lacinia. The stones interment at St Peter's Caurch, Practically an Friday September 5th at 12 noon. Family flowers only, donations if desired to Belish Pield Spot Society. Engairies to j W Lacinian 1 to j

(nee Sabin), peacefully at home to Wargare, after a long lilness borne with long lilness borne with tremendons courage and spidt. Much loved wife of Peter Symons and mother of Tom (both 10.12.94) and Kuris (both 10.12.94) and Kuris (both 12.597), who she never had time to know. Dearly loved daughter of Aline and Hargane Sahin switzer of Tambagiving to be held at Wargarev Church on Friday 5th September at 2 pm. Flowers or donations (to Royal Maryden NHB Itust) to Tumalin & Son, 38 Reading Road, Henley-on-Thames, Oxfordshire, E69 1AG. (fel: 01491 - 573370).

FAIT - Edith Laura (née Recoming) died pencefully amongst friends and femily on Thursday August 28th 1997 aged 91 years, separated only by death from her devoted late hashmel john Smeline (2001) late Mother of Sourt and John and Joving grandmether of Laura, William, Infa. Jones, Gavin and Andrew. Service and cremation at 1 pm on Tuesday September 9th 1997 in the Breakspear Crematerium, Breakspear Crematerium, Breakspear Road, Ruislip, Middlesez, Family Nowers only but founties need to Cause Baseach Campaign clo H.C. Grimsteed Ltd, Churchfeld

THOMASON - James (actor)
pescafully aged 86 at Trinity
floupice, Clapham.
Cremation Putney Vale,
2,30pm Thursday 4th
September. WEBB - Kenneth Richard

formerly senior Lecturer in Chemistry at University of Southampton, died 15th August 1997 in St Basil's Nursing Home, Hill Lane, Southampton. Mild Market Heaton - On Monday 1st September, peacefully at home, at The Publies, Budleigh Salterton, Devon, Naunetta (Nan), darling wife of Rill Loring Devok, Nannetta (Nan), darling wife of Bill, loving mother of Hallens and Reterit and grandmother, rister and aunt Furenal for (amily only at Exeter Crematorium at 11.30 am us Friday 5th September. Family flowers only, donations may be sent in memory of her life to Budleigh Salterton Health Centra Charity, c/o Charity Treasurer, Kersbrook Lodge, Budleigh Salterton, Devon ELS 7AL There will be a service of thankneying at St.

EXP 7AL There will be a service of thanksgiving at St. Lawrence lowry heat Guildhall, Loadon EC2, at 1:30 am on Friday 17th October to which the family welcomes all her many welcomes all her many than 1997, seed 91, joy (nee Cummold), beloved wife of the late Year Reversed Clifton Wolters, formerly provast of Nawrastie. Provost of Newcasti Cathedral. Dearly love mother of John and mother to him of Resign and mother

loved granny of Clara.
Requires Mass on Friday 5th
September at 5t Environment,
1.45 pm, followed by private
cremation. Family flowers
only. Donations, if desired,
to Capat Benegath, Ed. WYATT - On, 30th August, Margarel Wyatt (76937), widow of Brigadier Richard Wyatt (76937), widow of Brigadier Richard Wyatt and daughter of 1st Baron Biblisham, pancefully at home Much lowed mother, grandmother and greatment of the Pindon Parish Church Monday 8th September at 11.30 am. No Stown but donations if desired to The National Control of the Wildiam, Stomphton, Chichester, West Sussex NOIS 9 JG.

IN MEMORIAM -

MÜLLER - Yera Grace (née Smeaton) died September 1996, Always remembered, Pritz, Jenny and Lyan,

ton St Cyres (Exeter) to resign Captain Clive Deverell, CA. to be Resource Minister. Pitsen w Mr James Hall, Deputy Registrar

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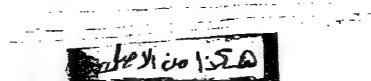
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### **NIK BIRCH** REYNARDSON

Nik Birch Reynardson, former Oxford county councillor and president of the Henley Conservative Association since 1993, died on August 6 aged 74. She was born on June 15, 1923.

A TIRELESS figure dedicated to the service of the county in which she lived for nearly 38 years, Nik Birch Reynardson could at first sight have been mistaken for a conventional product of the British class system. But that would have been to do her a great deal less than justice. The brisk, couradetermination she brought to every aspect of



living was originally reflected in the way as a child she tackled the challenge of tuberculosis.

The elder daughter of Lieutenant-General Sir Thomas Humphreys, Nik Humphreys las she was until her marfriage) spent her early years in India, where her father was serving at the time. At the age of six, as result of a riding accident, she contracted tuberculosis and, having returned to England, spent the next seven years lying on her back encased in plaster from head

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She was first sent to a TB sanatorium, where a governess gave her a good general educational grounding. But academic salvation came with her arrival at the home of two maiden aunts living in Kent (her parents were still in india). One of them had beds made up for both herself and her niece in the dining-room and there she taught Nik an almost complete syllabus of subjects ranging from botany to history, languages to geog-

raphy, music to mathematics. So well did she do her job that at the age of 13 — though still on crutches - the young daughter of the Empire passed easily into St Mary's, Wantage, where she spent the next four years, even playing hockey on crutches in goal. Finally, however, she came to manage simply with the made-up shoe that she wore for the rest of her life in order to cope with a faulty hip-bone. Fortune then once again

took a turn with her future. One school holidays the local MP came to call at her aunts' home and - struck by her determination and ability insisted that she should be sent to a crammers to learn Ancient Greek. This she duly did, going up to Oxford in 1942 with an exhibition from St Hugh's College, where she took a good second in Philosophy Politics and Economics. With the Second World War over, she then cast about for a job. It was typical of her lifelong concern for others that the one she chose should have been looking after Displaced Persons in Germany. After that came 12 months in Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia, serving on the staff of the Governor - where the atmosphere in those pairny, postwar days was presumably rather different from refugee camps in Germany. Her spell in Southern Rhodesia proved however, to be her last paid job as in 1950 she married a friend she had made at university. Bill Birch Reynardson, a maritime lawyer, who lived near Thame in Oxfordshire.

But the energy that might have gone into a career was now merely diverted into raising her family and into a powerful amount of voluntary work. In 1967 she founded the South Oxfordshire Conservative Women's Advisory Committee, later being elected first for Chinnor and Tetsworth and then for Thame onto the Oxfordshire County Council. A strong supporter of her local MP, the former Deputy Prime Minister, Michael Heseltine, she eventually became president of the Henley Conserva-Association, having served for many years as chairman of its Tetsworth branch. She was, in turn, a member of the Oxfordshire District Health Authority and of the Oxford Regional Health

coming a trustee of the Nuffield Medical Trust. She was a passionate Tory But she also possessed a gift of listening, and her interest in other people always lay in what they wanted to say rather than in what she felt they ought to be told.

She and her husband lived

Authority, subsequently be-

in a lovely country house which they made into a welcoming family home surrounded by a beautiful garden on which for almost 40 years she lavished great affection. She is survived by her husband Bill and a son and two daughters.

### **DODI FAYED**

هكذا من الاعليم



ing a character of great sweetness whose relations with women were essentially chivalrous rather than overbearing. Indeed, as a number of his past paramours had sprung from the woodwork to proclaim otherwise, the former wife of his only marriage - an affair of remarkable brevity to an American model - put bitterness aside to add her. presumably authoritative, testimony to the positive side of

the balance sheet. Although frequently described as the "heir" to Faved business interests, Dodi Fayed had shown no inclina-

independent record producer.

setting up a small studio in his

native Aberdeen at the end of

the Second World War. For

more than fifty years he built

up a huge archive of Scottish

songs. poems and literature -

particularly the works of Rob-

ert Burns - recorded by the

leading interpreters of the day

when they were in their prime.

tion to acquaint himself with the nuts and bolts of the world of retail trade. Likewise his flirtation with a military career had left no tangible martial stamp on him. Rather. until his sudden projection onto the world stage as the romantic consort of one of the world's most glamorous women, he had been content to occupy a niche in the gossip columns which could only be counted a minor one.

Dodi Fayed was born the eldest of five children of Mohamed Al Fayed who, in those days, was still making his way in the commercial

world. His mother was Samira Kashoggi, sister of the arms dealer Adnan Kashoggi. The latter helped his brotherin-law to get on in the world by giving him charge of his furniture importing interests in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

Dodi's parents split up while he was still a young child. Left in the custody of his father, he was to lead a somewhat rootless life; home from early on was, variously, boarding school in Switzerland, holiday houses in France and Egypt or yachts in and out of various Mediterranean harbours. There was a

period at Sandhurst, following which he was commissioned into the United Arab Emirates Air Force. But the military ethos was not for him. By this time his father's wealth was already substantially established, and the life of a playboy beckoned. The celebrity world was especially attractive to him and his film producing activities consorted well with it. Besides Chariots of Fire, he invested in the pop music film Breaking Glass (1980) and The World According to Garp (1982) among others.

The Hollywood ethos was highly congenial to him and his parties were always thickly wallpapered with showbiz personalities. He "dated" - as Americans put it - many of the most alluring women of this world: the actresses Brooke Shields, Brin Ekland and Patsy Kensit were mentioned in connection with him, as were models such as Marie Helvin, the singer Lynsey de Paul Koo Stark and Princess Stephanie of Monago, Attractive though he and his millions undoubtedly were, Dodi nevertheless negotiated many a romance without acquiring a bounder's, much less a blackguard's, reputation. This was to change when his association with Diana, Princess of Wales raised his "market value" in this regard and exposed him to the possibility of financial

His only sortie into matrimony was in 1986, to the model Suzanne Gregard. The liaison was of that species of brevity which suggested little thought had gone into it from the groom's side at any rate. Friends said it was a form of rebound from the death of his mother - always a close confidante - not long before. The divorce was no kissing contest either, and the bride walked off with a settlement supposedly in excess of £1 million. This left Dodi with a natural scepticism about the married state. For her part, his ex-wife was to speak of him

magnanimously.

At about this time Dodi Faved had first met the Princess of Wales, as she then still was. It was at a polo match between Harrods and the Prince of Wales's team at Windsor. They were to meet occasionally thereafter. Mohamed Al Fayed knew Diana's father, Earl Spencer, and her stepmother, Raine, who is on the board of Harrod's International. Indeed, it may well have

been the father who administered the impetus to his son to change the status of his relationship with the by then unattached and highly eligible ex-royal princess when he invited Diana and her sons William and Harry for a holiday on his yacht at St Tropez earlier this summer. At the end of it, Diana pronounced the holiday to be the best she had had in her life Clearly this warm verdict had more than a little to do with the developing attraction she felt towards Dodi.

In any event, when the Princes William and Harry went north to Balmoral for their August break with their father, a repeat of the Si Tropez holiday was offered to the Princess — this time to be tête à tête with Dodi. It was accepted with alacrity, and thanks to the exertions of pursuing freelance photographers - gratefully purchased and published by the now breast-beating tabloid press was soon seen for what it clearly was, a fast-flowering and intimate romance.

Even the claims of an American model, Kelly Fisher, that Dodi was engaged to her, and that she would sue him for breach of promise, could not dampen the couple's ardour. After the Princess had taken stock of the situation with a friend, Rosa Monckton, the wife of the Editor of The Sunday Telegraph, on a holiday in Greece, she returned to Dodi Fayed at St Tropez.

The media attention this entailed projected Dodi at a stroke from a status which while comfortable still allowed much privacy, into the incandescent glare of public scrutiny. It was while fleeing from this scrutiny, embodied in the paparazzi who conceive it as their duty to bring lives such as theirs to popular notice, that he and the Princess met

# PERSONAL COLUMN

seemed to be driven by no

sible to describe him as a film

producer; but his involvement

in the film world consisted of a

series of astute investments in

successful projects rather than

in a commitment to cinema as

an art form. Thus his produc-

tion company, Allied Stars,

did very well from its 25 per

cent stake in the Oscar-win-

ning British-made 1924 Olym-

pic Games film Chariots of Fire (1981). But it was one of a

mere handful of sorties into

As his ample figure —

familiar to tabloid readers in

recent months adorning the

decks of luxury yachts and speedboats - tended to

emphasise, his metier was that

of the playboy rather than the

businessman. In this role,

closé friends loyally insist, he

remained unspoilt by what to

most would be wealth beyond

the dreams of avarice, retain-

Douglas Gray, record

producer, film-maker and

archivist, died in Stirling

on August 7 aged 74. He was born in Aberdeen on

October & 1922.

DOUGLAS GRAY made an

enormous and wide-ranging

contribution to the arts in

Scotland. He was a pioneering

the world of film production.

particular demon. It was pos-



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The Ingalvency Act 1986
EATON FURLIC EXELATIONS
LIMITED WITH PROPERTY OF THE P HEALTH & FITNESS "Churchill's are the only stairlift company I trust, and I recommend them to you" DAME THORA MED



"In lien of flowers LEGAL NOTICES nations to the RSPB! The Description act, 1986
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The Royal Society for the Protection of Birds.
RSPB: Regal charity no superful. tions-ElGRARD GEORFREY HARDEN & River Close, Four Marks, Alton What happens

when the money runs out?

Care home fees can swallow up capital very quickly. We can help by offering the security of a home for life with DGAA, or top-up fees in other care homes for those un income support. Call FREEPHONE



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# DOUGLAS GRAY

He did not do it for personal financial gain. A vast number of what would have been invaluable collectors' items were never commercially released; his primary concern was that they would be available for future generations.

A tall, serious-looking individual with a dry sense of humour, he was regarded by friends as a lovable eccentric. From Aberdeen Grammar School he went to Aberdeen University. There he took a first in economics, though he was to remain a hopeless businessman all his life. Something of a technical wizard, he was involved in top-secret radar work during the war.

For eight years he was assistant director of the Scottish Film Council. He set up Park Film Studios in Glasgow, and to finance himself he lectured in economics for a time in the extramural department of Glasgow University. While producing films, mainly documentaries, he contin-

ued to make records. The artists he recorded included Jean Taylor Smith. Harold Wightman, Andrew Cruickshank, Duncan Macrae, Roddy McMillan, Tom Fleming, John Grieve, Edith McArthur, Eileen McCallum, Iain Cuthbertson and Jean Redpath. Among the poets he recorded were Hugh MacDiarmid, Sydney Goodsir Smith, Norman MacCaig. George Bruce, Edwin Muir, Edwin Morgan, George Mackay Brown and George Bruce (who was his cousin).

Almost by accident, Gray found himself with a Scottish No I hit on his hands when he released a record of Duncan



Macrae doing his Hogmanay party-piece about The Wee Cock Sparra that Sat on a Barra, (Macrae was rather embarrassed by its success: he would have preferred to be recognised for his more serious work as an actor.)
Gray also made a recording

called Highland Voyage, with original songs and music, featuring Macrae as Para Handy, the Clyde puffer skip-per created by Neil Munro. He then hired a Clyde puffer and filmed Macrae in the Para Handy role. The film never made it into the cinemas, and lay forgotten for more than two decades until Jim Hunter. then head of television BBC Scotland, heard about it and screened it, declaring it the most important discovery of his television career.

For 15 years Gray owned the little Solsgirth Theatre in an old manor house at Kirkintilloch near Glasgow. Andrew Cruickshank opened it, and Hugh MacDiarmid regularly appeared there.

On one occasion Tom Fleming and Edith McArthur were appearing there and asked where they should change. "Oh there's a room here," replied Gray absentmindedly, ushering them both into the same dressing room, where they discovered there were no curtains and they would be in full view of the arriving audience.

For the last 17 years of his life Gray lived at Brig o Turk. near Callander, running the village's "post office and art gallery", and gradually digitising his treasure trove of old master tapes and discs. (All of his film work is now in the Scottish Film Archive.) He was chairman of the Trossachs Highland Festival, and had been working on writing and printing the local news sheet. Talk of the Trossachs, when he suffered the first of two heart attacks that ended his life.

His late wife, Paula, a zoology lecturer at Glasgow University, died some years ago. He is survived by two sons and two daughters.

#### A CHESS MATCH FOR THE MILLIONS

From Harry Golombek

Reykjavík, Sept I The Spassky-Fischer match has a good claim to be regarded as the most important in the whole history of world championship matches. I would class the intrinsic worth of the games and the chess they contained as one of the highest in modern time ...

Spassky 1, Fischer 0 became Spassky 2, Fischer 0 when the American refused to turn up to play the second game because the television cameras were upsetting him ...

But it was in the fifth that we began to realize that Spassky's form was not at its best, though he had black. Fischer was on the offensive in the very early middle-game, playing a Nimzowitsch defence with great virtuosity. On the 27th move Spassky overlooked a dendly little combination and it was all over. So Fischer had equalized the match 24-25 after starting off with two losses.

The sixth game was a really magnificent one by Fischer. Starting off with the great surprise of I.P-QB4, he played a Queen's Gambit in a style reminiscent and worthy of Canablanca. It was a masterpiece, both strategically and

#### ON THIS DAY September 2, 1972

**地理的** 

Accepting his position as hopeless, Spassky conceded the championship with a telephone call. In 1975 Fischer lost the title by default, but emerged from retirement in 1992 to defeat Spassky again.

tactically. Fischer, for the first time, was in the lead by 31-21. He was never to lose it. Seeing

that he was doing no good with the Oueen pawn openings, Spassky turned over to I.P-K4 for the seventh game and Fischer replied with a Sicilian defence in which he took off the QKtP with his queen — the so-called poisoned pawn variation ...

Fischer once again played I.P-QB4 in the eighth game, but this time the opening was a genuine English. It was also a bad game in as much as Spassky overlooked at least two very obvious moves and lost. The score was now Fischer 5, Spassky 3...

Fischer then produced what I think was the

best game of the match, the tenth which was a Ruy Lopez of quite classical format. Spassky made just one slip and that not an obvious one and the rest of the game was an example of how to play a king-side attack on firm classical lines.

But when, in the eleventh game, Fischer ngain employed his poisoned pawn variation of the Sicilian Defence, Spassky really shone in dealing with it. That pulled Fischer back to 62-42, and with a draw in the next game the score became Fischer 7, Spassky 5, Another surprise was sprung by Fischer in the next game when he played an Alekhine defence. Perhaps unsettled by this and clearly not expecting it. Spassky lost a rather strange game that one left he should never have done. But the score was back to the three point lead for Fischer with 8-5, and Spassky's only

By the time the twenty-first game was reached the score was Fischer 112, Spassky 82. Spassky lost the game, I am sure, as a result of sheer fatigue and with it his title. At the adjournment his scaled move was B-Q7, but this morning he resigned without resuming play. Fischer was world champion by 122-82 and the magnificent match was

possible salvation lay in some forceful

Miller ....

# THE TIMES TODAY

#### **NEWS**

#### Driver of Princess's car was drunk

■ The chauffeur of the car in which Diana, Princess of Wales, was killed had been driving at 120mph while drunk, French investigators discovered. Henri Paul, deputy head of security at the Paris Ritz, had had the equivalent of one and a half bottles of wine - when he drove the Princess and her companion Dodi Fayed from the hotel on Sunday night.... ...Pages 1. 4

#### Arrangements for the funeral

■ Britain will come to a halt on Saturday as the nation mourns. The National Lottery draw has been postponed, cinemas and theatres have cancelled shows, sports events have been moved and banks will close... .. Pages 1, 2, 10

#### Queues for condolence books

The queue to sign the books of condolence at St James's Palace was numbered in thousands throughout the day, stretching from the Friary Court entrance halfway down The Mall towards Admiralty Arch... .... Page 3

#### Double life of bodyguard

■ Trevor Rees-Jones, the bodyguard who was the sole survivor of the crash, lived an extraordinary double life, moving with complete secrecy between his job and his home ........... Page 5

#### The Princess's will

Princes William and Harry will be the main beneficiaries of the will drawn up by the Princess of Wales.....

#### Prince comforts his sons

The Prince of Wales may seek further practical help in comforting his sons from Tiggy Legge-Bourke, his former personal assistant...

#### How the world mourned

■ The death was mourned around the world, across continents and through language barriers ...... Pages 8, 9

#### Paparazzi harassment discussed

Harassment by the paparazzi was placed under urgent review by Lord Wakeham, chairman of the Press Complaints Commission. He began talks to discuss the insatiable demand for photographs of public figures..... .... Page 13

#### Nanny register

Childcare campaigners called on the Government to establish a compulsory register of nannies amid reports that private companies are charging nannies up to £100 each to join unregulated ... Page 14

Arson sentence anger The father of a woman firefighter who died in a supermarket blaze attacked the 7½ year sentence on a security guard who started the fire. Roger Lombard said that the culprit needed psychiatric help and a longer term ..... Page 15

#### £1m a year lawyers

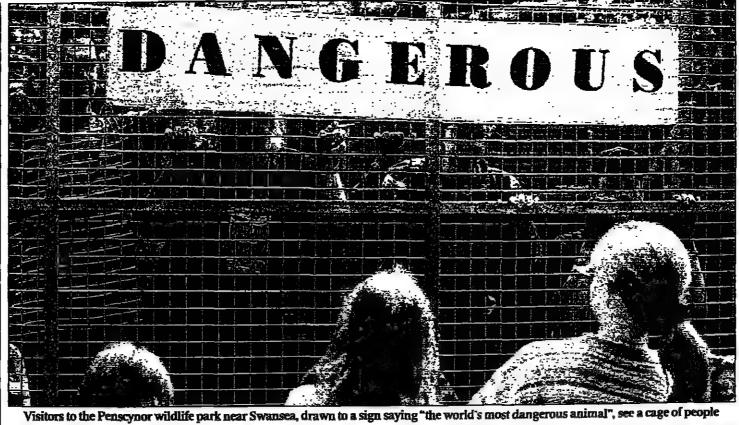
Four Queen's Counsel specialising in tax law are among 14 barristers reputed to to be earning El million a year...... Page 16

Montserrat 'mistakes' George Foulkes, the International Development minister, accepting government mistakes over its handling of Montserrat. yesterday pledged its unequivocal commitment for a new start in the tiny British colony....... Page 17

Elephants threatened Sri Lanka is fighting to save its elephants from poachers, farmers and war. Tamil Tiger guerrillas have machinegunned many of them for no reason....... Page 18

#### Yeltsin to go

President Yeltsin startled Russia when he told a group of schoolchildren that he had no plans to remain in office beyond the turn of the century — when his presidential term expires ...... Page 19



Bills: British Gas is expected to announce discounts for its directdebit customers in South East England in an effort to keep business... ..Page 27

Japan: Yamaichi, the beleaguered Japanese securities house, is to sack up to 48 London staff in an attempt to cut £10 million-a-year British losses... ....Page 27

Economy: London shares bounced back strongly on new evidence that the economy may be starting to cool down and that further Bank of England interest rate rises may not be necessary .... .....Page 27

Markets: The FT-SE 100 rose 52.7 to 4870.2. Sterling's index fell from 102.2 to 102.1 after a fall from \$1.6215 to \$1.6125 but a rise from DM2.9203 to DM2.9206... Page 30 Cricket: Surrey will try to persuade other counties to support a twodivision championship at a meeting at Lord's today ..... Page 49

Termie: The British No I, Greg Rusedski, reached the quarterfinals of the US Open by beating Daniel Vacek, of the Czech Republic, 7-6, 6-2, 6-2..... .....Page 52

Rugby league: Great Britian broke with tradition yesterday by appointing a foreigner, Shaun McRae, the Australian coach of St Helens, to assist Andy Goodway as national coach ....

Rowing: Britain's young development crews reaped the benefits of training with more experienced colleagues, such as Steve Redgrave and Matthew Pinsent, at the world championships ...

Global bookworms: An ambitious new poll of literary tastes is asking readers worldwide to pick the best books published in English in the past 20 years.....

ARTS

Wet, just wet: A decade in the charts for the Glaswegian quartet Wet Wet Wet has done nothing to tempt them away from safe old . Page 36 material ...

Team temples: Four magnificent new football stadiums open in Britain this season, triumphs of hightech architecture. The most impressive of all is at Bolton Wanderers...

Nordic night: Esa-Pekka Salonen and the Swedish Radio Symphony Orchestra brought to the Proms a fine evening of Sibelius, Stravinsky and a Swedish premiere....Page 37

#### FEATURES Unforgettable: Everyone will remember where they were when

they heard the news that Diana, Princess of Wales, had died, says Sue Corrigan ..... Money and morality: Steal a hundred dollars and you go to jail, steal a hundred million and you live in

luxury in some foreign clime.

Dorothy Rowe questions our attitudes to money .... ... Page 20 Living with grief: The death of Diana, Princess of Wales, may haunt children whose parents are divorced, says Bill Frost ...... Page 21

Suing eir: Teachers are having to face the possibility of being sued over bullying cases...... Page 39 Big guns: Who would lawyers and

other City professionals choose to

represent them?....

ENERTED TO Diploma milia: Standards in British universities are often criticised. But what about their American

equivalents? ... Page 43 THE PARTIES AND ADDRESS.

The ghost of Diana will pursue Prince Charles for life. This woman's tragic end will weigh heavily on a Royal Family that never understood her. The family should be included on the list of casualties from the tunnel under the Seine

death is mourned by an entire nation. Diana, Princess of Wales, was irreplaceable. Her funeral must allow the people to .... Page 23 🗐 participate ....

Let mourners come Every life is unique but not every

RADIO & TV

Preview: Old comedy scripts get a new treatment. Paul Merton in

Galton and Simpson's (ITV. 8.30pm). Review: Joe Joseph on

opera according to Jonathan

.... Pages 50, 51

#### Turmoil in Asia

A sensible response from Japan and China to the financial crises in southeast Asia would go a long way to restoring confidence throughout the region ....

#### Open all hours

In its staggering unconcern with the background and motive of its contributors, the Clinton White House has broken all established fundraising norms ..... Page 23

#### COLUMNS & PETER STOTHARD

From the pavement where I was standing, in the covered pathway to the restaurant in Park Lane, there was not a paparazzo to be seen. Yet,

according to the manager who had brought us the warning message, there was a pack of them out there. Inside, sitting at the table where we had just finished lunch, was a worried waitress and the Princess of Wales. ... Page 22

#### LIBBY PURVES

Families of lesser figures often keep funerals small and close. This useful separation of private and public grief is not available to the Spencer and Windsor families now, and that is another hard thing they must bear. But there is something we could offer in return . . . a small gesture of atonement for a life and death cursed by intrusion. We should promise to keep away and look away - from her boys until they are men...... Page 22

#### CHINARIES

Dodi Fayed; Douglas Gray, record producer and film-maker: Nik Birch Reynardson, Oxford county councillor. .Page 25

#### LETERS

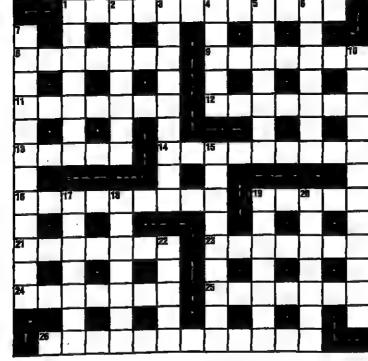
Princess of Wales; harassment and use of privacy law; MI5 activities; Scottish banknotes; in-cell television; metric rain...... Page 23

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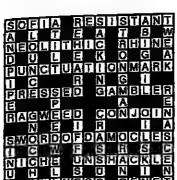
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#### THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,574



- 1 Imaginary character among the first Wells wrote about (3,2,3,4). 8 Puts a stop to a right to take
- holidays (7). 9 Call for retirement (7).
- 11 Somehow making me rich a wild fancy that! (7).
- 12 English lass I'm crazy for? (7). 13 A good many fly (5).
- 14 Book in volume a saint composed 16 Rants about breaking cash limit
- 19 Chinese outfit that could be
- nothing short of famous (5). 21 Brought back from Lisle Manet's
- works of art (7). 23 Paper, say, backed full range of fine material (7).
- Solution to Puzzle No 20,573



- 24 Where marine creature may be seen, leading to Scot's exclama-25 Game to take in some dancing (7).
- 26 Eponymous hero providing riotous descriptions (7.5).

- I Poet up in arms (7).
- 2 Developing a trail, following new lead (7). 3 Wishful thinking? For
- present, no (9). 4 Women's accommodation run
- by male (5).
- 5 Sailor leaves a fortune (7). 6 Foreign deliveries, a vast quan-
- tity (7). 7 Fool steals pouches outside (5.7). 10 Unsmart manoeuvre by board
- open to changes (12). 15 One whose standing depends on
- recognition of his deeds (9). 17 A river, moreover, goes over here
- 77. 18 Finished level - have to fix that
- (3.4).19 Summoned for audition and seen
- 20 Workaday Union set up with European support (7). 22 Hard-hearted prejudice upset In-

dian gentleman (5).

Times Two Crossword, page 52

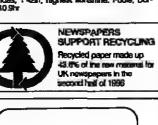
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HUGHEST & LOWEST



AFTER THE CHANCELLOR'S BUDGET, WHAT ABOUT YOURS? Goodbye to private health now the tax relief's gone! Check

out your options first...

er ways to keep it affordable

FREECALL 0500 41 42 43

☐ General: Northern Ireland will be windy with some rain. Most of Scotland should start fine with some sun, but wet and windy weather in the extreme west will spread sestwards. Wales and western England will have some sun, but it will cloud over with rain later. Central and eastern

England will be dry and quite warm. Tonight the rain will start to ease in the west of Northern ireland but it wil be cloudy with rain in other parts. Most of Scotland will see further rain. Western parts of England and Wal will have a wet and windy night with the rain later affecting Northern England, but much of central and southeast England will remain dry.

London, SE England, E Anglia:
dry with sunny spells. A light southwest wind. Mex 23C (73F).

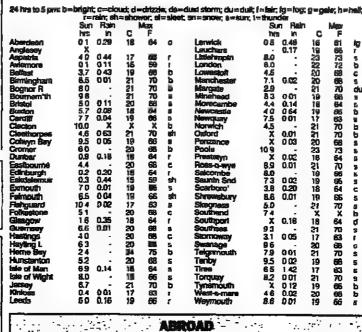
☐ Central S England, E Midlands E England, W Midlands, Channe isies, Central N England, NE England: dry with surrry spells. Light southwest wind. Max 23C (73F).

SW England, S Wales, N Wales, NW England, Lake District: some early sunshine but cloud thickening with rain later, Fresh southerly wind. Max 21C (70F). Glasgow, Central Highlands, NE Scotland, Argyll, NW Scotland, N ireland; windy with some rain. Strong southerly wind. Max 19C (66F). Borders, Edinburgh & Dundee, Aberdeen, Moray Firth: some sun then cloud and rain. Freshening

outherly wind. Max 20C (68F). Orkney, Shetland: a dry with some sunshine but rain later. A noderate southeast wind increasing trong. Max 16C (61F). Republic of Ireland: cloudy with some heavy rain. Winds easing later

with some direr spells. Wind south-erly, strong becoming moderate. Max 17C (63F). ☐ Outlook: rain in the west will spread across most of England and Vales on Wednesday, but it should be drier and brighter on Thursday have sunshine and blustery showers

after more persistent rain. AROURD BRITAIN YESTERDAY



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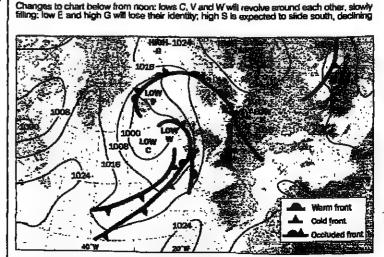
TOMORROW

IN THE TIMES

The weekly technology section celebrates its 100th issue and an electronic centenary

HOMES Battle lines are being drawn as planners seek sites for more than 4 million new houses

# - El Mundo, Madrid MOON TODAY



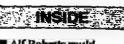
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HOURS OF DARKNESS Sun rises 6.15 am London 7.45 pm to 6.16 am Bristol 7.54 pm to 6.26 am Edinburgh 8.05 pm to 8.21 am Manchester 7.56 pm to 8.21 am Penzance 8.04 pm to 8.40 am Moon sets 7.53 pm

**39** 

< the refer

Of the other five properties under consideration, several are not yet completed or would need modification. They in-clude Thames Court and space at St Martin's Le Grand,



Alf Roberts could receive up to E1.3 million profits from share options after quitting the board of PowerGen with no job to go to. Details of the payoff emerged as new pay data indicates that boardroom remuneration is rising by 16 per cent

Board pay, page 28

INSIDE SECTION

**TODAY** 

hours

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ETTER

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### **ECONOMICS**

Janet Bush begins a new weekly column PAGE 31



#### **EDUCATION**

So you think you're ready for student life **PAGE 43** 



**MITIMES** 

#### SPORT

Rusedski breezes straight into last eight of US Open **PAGES 45-52** 

#### TELEVISION AND RADIO **PAGES**

50, 51

**BUSINESS** TODAY

London close ..... \$324.55 (\$324.55)

Regulator

may go to

Docklands

BY MARTIN WALLER

THE new City super-regulator

Wharf about taking a huge

office there for its headquar-

ters, a move that would be a

blow to the City.
The Canary Wharf address

is at 25 The Colonnades, next

to premises taken by Barclays

de Zoete Wedd. Sources close

to the new regulator, currently

operating under the working

name NewRo, say that no

decision has been taken. It is

only one of six properties

being considered by a steering

However, the organisation

had had to put down a firm marker of interest in the build-

ing, which is ready for occu-

pation, to head off approaches

from another potential occupi-

er, thought to be a big insur-ance broker. "We've secured it

to stay on our shortlist," said

one source. "We're keeping

our options open."

committee of the new body.

FTSE 100.

BUSINESS EDITOR Patience Wheatcroft

**TUESDAY SEPTEMBER 2 1997** 

# Shares revive as economy shows signs of cooling

BY JANET BUSH AND ANNE ASHWORTH

LONDON shares bounced back strongly yesterday on new evidence that the economy may be starting to cool down and that further Bank of England interest rate rises may not be necessary

The FTSE 100 index ended more than I per cent higher, gaining 52.7 points to close at 4,870.2.

The latest economic data not only confirmed the considerable pain being imposed on British exporters

by the strong pound but also suggested the consumer economy, the powerhouse of current growth and main source of inflation worries, is losing its strength.

The August report of the Char-tered Institute of Purchasing and Supply showed that manufacturing industry continued to expand, largely because of buoyant consumer demand at home, but at its slowest rate since June 1996. Almost a third of exporters reported a decline in export orders and, ominously, the purchasing managers' employment

March as firms laid off workers in an attempt to cut costs.

In parallel with the weaker picture in manufacturing came a number of items suggesting a slowing of consumer demand. Consumer credit rose by only a net £500 million in July, the lowest since late 1994 and less than half the increase of El.2 billion in June.

The figures showed large debt repayments, suggesting that consumers had been financing purchases by windfall payments but then using the windfalls to repay their debts. There was also a slowdown in the growth of M0 money supply, largenotes and coins in circulation.

Annual growth fell to 5.0 per cent in

August, from 5.8 per cent in July. This was the lowest rate of growth for three years. Separately, the Halifax cut its forecast for house price rises this previously. This is slightly below the 0.4 per cent annual rate of price

inflation seen to date in the bank's

monthly price index. The August index today shows prices rising by 0.5 per cent during the month. Gary Marsh. Halifax assistant

general manager, said: "We are not moving into the boom conditions that other commentators' figures would seem to indicate. At the Halifax we believe that we are in a sustained recovery, not a boom."

Recent rises in mortgage rates and the further restriction in mortgage tax relief, due to take effect in April 1998, will act to subdue the upward pressure on prices, the

Halifax believes. Mr Marsh said that there was no need for further rate rises to take the heat out of the property market. The bank expects that base rates will peak at 7.5 per cent in the first half of 1998.

The Council of Mortgage Lenders published figures showing that mortgage demand remains robust, with net lending up £2.3 billion in July after a £2.1 billion increase in June. But the CML said that new mortgage approvals were slightly down on June.

Commentary, page 29

**PIA** fine

for DBS

over slow

pension

review

By Gavin Lumsden

THE Personal investment Au-

thority has imposed its largest

fine on a financial group,

forcing the resignation of one

its own directors from the City

Ken Davy, chairman of DBS Financial Management,

the financial advisers's network, resigned after the PIA fined his company £425,000

over the slow progress of its

The PlA said DBS, which

operates a network of 2,600 advisers, had failed to take all

reasonable steps in reviewing

the pensions business of its

failed to monitor the pensions

review of around 500 of its

members before they joined

the DBS network. It ordered

An estimated 1.5 million

people are eligible for compen-

sation after being wrongly advised in the late 1980s and

early 1990s to leave, or not join, company pension schemes in favour of personal

pensions with lower benefits. The PIA has demanded that 90 per cent of the 500,000

priority cases be settled by the

end of the year. About 10 per cent were originated by inde-

Mr Davy, who joined the PIA board in July 1995, said: "I

felt it was inappropriate to

Martin Greenwood, chief

executive of DBS, said the

company was disappointed at

the size of the fine but had

decided not to appeal so that it

could focus on resolving its

case load. Although he refused

to say how many cases DBS

had to review he was confident

DBS has blamed the hold-

the company would achieve

this year's PIA deadline.

continue on the board."

pendent financial advisers.

DBS to pay £19,450 costs.

pensions mis-selling review.

regulator's board.

# Morgan Grenfell five to fight for bonus

BY JASON NISSE

FIVE former directors of Morgan Grenfell Asset Management (MGAM), dismissed last October after the Peter Young scan-dal, are pursuing £5 million in bonus payments that they say are owed to them by Deutsche Morgan Grenfell (DMG), the fund manager's parent bank.

The five, who include Keith Percy, former chief executive of MGAM, and Glyn Owen, the former chief investment officer, are to put their case to trustees of the bank's in the next six weeks.

They say they are entitled to payments under the £100 million plan that were built up over the previous six years at MGAM and were due to be paid in five tranches stretching up to 2001.

In Mr Percy's case, the payments total £2.5 million, and the deferred bonuses for the other four are understood to be worth at

least as much. The trustees, led by Sir John Craven, the former DMG chairman, usually only allow bonuses to be paid if employees leave because of ill health or are made redundant. However, the trustees have discretion to let the five keep their bonus payments because they have been classified as "good leavers".

The five were dismissed after Ernst & Young accountants investigated mismanagement of the Morean Grenfell European Growth Fund, run by Peter Young. Four still receive a monthly salary from the bank because they had notice periods of a year.

The cost to DMG of the scandal has been put at more than £430 million, including a £2 million fine, with £1 million costs, levied by lmro, the watchdog. lmro is still investigating the role of senior directors of MGAM and is due to report this month.

The Pop, the subject of a long battle between DMG and the Inland Revenue over the way it operated, is worth more than £100 miltion. The largest beneficia-Michael Dobson, DMG's chief executive, is to be paid £7 million.

# Centrica to target gas and electricity markets

BY CHRISTINE BUCKLEY INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT

THE old and much maligned British Gas will complete its transformation in the autumn with a multimillion-pound campaign to establish itself as a one-stop energy company selling electricity and gas.

The company will today launch a new offensive to retain business in the gas market, announcing discounts for direct-debit customers in the competitive areas of the South East. The move follows the introduction of a similar discount in the South West, the first area to open to competition.

The discounts of 12 per cent on bills are certain : rival companies. They complained last time that the regulator should not sanction such discounts until there is more competition in the market. Competitors fear that if British Gas is allowed to offer discounts then customers will stay with the company rather than shopping around.

The regulator, who has called for consultation on future discounts, is not expected to oppose the discount.

Centrica, the parent com-pany of British Gas Trading, is also ready to set out its strategy for the competitive electricity market, which begins next April, in a sweeping marketing initiative that will include television and radio advertising.

Centrica hopes to capture a large share of the electricity market while retaining gas customers through a series of campaigns that is likely to start when the next round of domestic gas competition begins in

At a later date the company is expected to provide an array of new financial services after the success of its Goldfish credit card.

Centrica's eagerness to enter the electricity market will come as a relief for the Department





Roy Gardner, Centrica's chief executive, today launches discounts in the South East in its two-pronged offensive

of Trade and Industry and the industry regulator, who had feared blue chip companies were shying away from entering the electricity market. After an early bout of enthusiasm from large retailers, interest in the household electricity market seemed to have waned. It is thought that Centrica will keep the name of British Gas

prominent in its marketing. Centrica's monopoly in domestic gas is being eroded by the roll-out of competition. In areas where household gas competition has been established - the South West of

ess than a year ago, hardly a day seemed to go by without fresh scorn being poured on British Gas. A popular whipping boy after the scandals over executive pay, British Gas did itself greater harm by threatening to disconnect thousands of good-paying customers and having too few engineers to cope with service contracts."

Commentary, page 29

England and parts of the South East - Centrica has so far lost 22 per cent of its customers to rivals.

Yesterday saw the first con-solidation of gas suppliers Hess and SwebGas in the South West. Under the agreement SwebGas will receive access to long-term gas sup-

tipping consolidation in the

plies while Sweb, the regional electricity company that owns SwebGas, will sell SwebGas's share capital to Amerada. Analysts have long been

gas market as a variety of

discounts to customers who seem reluctant to switch. Centrica's share price has rallied in recent months spurred by growing confi-dence in the company's strategy and its success in renegotiating expensive takeor-pay contracts. From a low of 5614p in May it stood at

companies offer substantial

91% p yesterday. Shares of BG, which inherited the pipeline and exploration and production interests of British Gas at demerger, have also risen sharply to 270p from 1253 p a year ago.

#### ups on lack of information from occupational pensions schemes and the difficulties in calculating the compensation payments. However, the company is believed to have clashed with the PIA over the amount of review work that could be delegated to local

#### UK retailers poised for French store wars develop a project with Casino of which BY OLIVER AUGUST

\* 699% (7.3% APR) fixed until 30/9/2001

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TESCO and Kingfisher may be drawn into a battle for supremacy in French food retailing after Promodes, which operates 160 hypermarkets, lanched a £3 billion hostile bid for Casino and Rallye, two rival supermarket chains. A merger of the three French groups

would create the country's biggest food distributor with a market share of 13 per cent in a fast-consolidating sector. But first indications, after Promodes'

CAPT. JOHN DUFF.

Drove a Bentley 3-litre to victory in the

Manife 24 hour taxe of 1924 thus gaining the

approval of the great WO. Bentley himself.

ed the bid will be contested.

British food retailers are expected to take a close look at the offer document. Tesco, which owns a French food retailer called Catteau, and Kinglisher. which showed an interest in the BUT supermarkets group earlier this year. may make their own bid for Casino. the main focus of Promodes' interest.

Promodes, which operates the Champion chain, said: "Through these bids, Promodes is showing its desire to

the strategic interest and industrial logic has been widely recognised." French supermarket chains are con-

solidating after legislation which stops further out-of-town retail developments. The major chains are now fighting over existing retail properties. The bid is made up of an offer of Fr340 (£34.55) per Casino share and Fr 420 per Rallye share. There are also bids for preferred shares, share warrants and convertible bonds. The

We're ready with a Le Mans start when you need to move fast to close on your purchase. Not only is our latest fixed rate deal of 699% (73% APR) until 30th September 2001 exceptionally competitive in the current interest rate environment, but we aim to give you the green light on it within 24 hours. A gimpse under the bonnet:

The Casino and Rallye boards will consider the bids today. Yesterday they said the bids were "unsolicited" but made no further comment. Rallye, which is 75 per cent owned by Euris, is Casino's largest shareholder with 28 per cent. It has 36.3 per cent of the voting rights. The Guichard family, heirs of Casino's founder, hold another 7.9 per cent of the capital and 15.3 per cent of the voting rights.

#### its responsibility for its members' pre-network business. The PIA is taking an in-

member firms. It is also

understood to have underesti-

mated the burden imposed by

creasingly aggressive line. Two weeks ago it fined the Leeds-based M&E IFA network £100,000 over pensions mis-selling, then a record.

Commentary, page 29

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YOUR HOME IS AT RISK IF YOU DO NOT KEEP UP REPAYMENTS ON A MORTGAGE OR OTHER LOAN SECURED ON IT, I

BY PHILIP BASSETT, INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

attempts to limit boardroom pay increases, with top company directors' pay now rising five times as fast as inflation. The latest findings from the

Labour Research Department (LRD), an independent research body with no connection to the Labour Party, shows that the average rise of 16 per cent in directors' pay in publicly quoted companies compares with inflation at 3 per cent, and earnings increases across the economy as a whole of just over 4 per cent.

The average increase of 16 per cent is the same as the rise last year, against 10 per cent the previous year.

Referring to the Government-backed inquiry into boardroom pay, headed by Sir Richard Greenbury, chairman of Marks & Spencer, the LRD says that "boardroom remuneration committees have turned a deaf ear to the Greenbury committee, which urged more sensitivity on executive pay, and to public disquiet about the explosion of

'fat cat' salaries". The league table of directors earning more than £1 million is topped by Jim Fifield of EMI, the music group, at £5.8 million. and Sam Chisholm, who was paid £3.8 million before resigning from BSkyB. though the salaries of both actually fell over the year.

LRD says that some of the largest salaries are found in private limited companies. with an unidentified director.

> TOURIST RATES

COMPANIES are rejecting at Deutsche Morgan Grenfell earning £6.6 million. Pay among directors in these companies tends to be more volatile, LRD says, with this year's average increase of 20 per cent, compared with just 1 per cent in last year's survey. Mohammed Pervez, chairman of the Bestway cash and carry group, saw a 1,208 per cent pay rise, from £238,000 to £3.1 million, after standing at £2.8 million the previous year.

> LRD says that the top earners in cash terms are celebrities who are directors of their own companies. The research organisation reports that Elton John, the singer. leads the pay league with earnings of £35.5 million from Happenstance and J Bondi, his two companies - a 241 per

> Sting, former vocalist with the Police, saw what LRD says is a "revival in his fortunes" with a rise of 659 per cent in his earnings from two companies, Steerpike and Steerpike Overseas, taking his pay to £10.2 million.

Other high earners include Eric Clapton, at £9.3 million, a rise of 59 per cent, Phil Collins at £8.8 million, a rise of 48 per cent, and Sir Paul McCartney at £3.6 million, a rise of 135 per

But the earnings of Mark Knopfler, leader of Dire Straits, are a mirror of his band's name, with a drop in his pay from his company Chariscourt of 39 per cent, to



Roger Llewellyn, chairman of Britt Allcroft, left, and Angus Wright, the chief executive, with Captain Pugwash, a children's carroon favourite. The company raised pre-tax profits 21 per cent to £2.35 million in the year ended June 30. Earnings per share were up 17 per cent to 6.6p and the total dividend rose 13 per cent to 1.8p, compared with 1.2p

# Shell plans \$2bn India gas venture

By CARL MORYISHRO

rising to five million tonnes

The Anglo-Dutch oil com-

pany has LNG production facilities in Oman, Brunei and

Malaysia and has a major gas

liquefaction project under way

in Nigeria.
India has a severe electricity

shortage with power cuts a

frequent occurrence, and the

Indian Government is encour-

aging investment in infra-

The oil company recently

signed a joint venture with

gastields in Bangladesh with

the long-term goal of piping

gas to cities on India's east

over five year.

SHELL is planning a \$2 billion (£1.25 billion) investment in natural gas power generation in India, its first big project in the country. Shell international Gas

will take an 80 per cent interest in a joint venture with Essar, the Indian steel and power company, which will build a liquefied natural gas (LNG) terminal at Hazira in Gujarat. The fiveyear project will also in-crease the 515 megawait capacity of Essar's existing power station to 2,000

Shell said the LNG terminal would have initial capacity of 2.5 million tonnes.

# Northern Rock price unchanged

BY ANNE ASHWORTH

fourth building society to become a bank this year, is not increasing the estimate of the windfall to be distributed to its 885,000 customers next month.

This is despite an 18.5 per cent increase in the FTSE retail banking index since the price prediction was made in February. It is understood that Northern Rock and its advisers have decided that the market should be allowed to determine the value of the

As Northern Rock qualifying borrowers and savers are receiving 500 shares each, this means that their payment will be worth between £1,300 and

NORTHERN ROCK, the £1,475. There was speculation last month that the Northern Rock price estimate would be raised by 10 per cent, giving an average windfall of £1,600

Demand for banking shares has fuelled the rise in the FTSE 100 index of leading companies. Funds have been eager to acquire stakes in the Halifax, Woolwich and Alliance & Leicester, the other societies that have converted to banks in 1997. The Halifax, floated on June 1, hit a high of 778p on July I. 358p higher than the 420p mid-price estimate made for the shares

earlier in the year. Yesterday

# New directors for | Scope exists for 100 more Kingfisher board TV channels than planned

BY RAYMOND SNODDY, MEDIA EDITOR

KINGFISHER, the Comet to Woolworths group, has recruited Margaret Salmon, the BBC's personnel director, and Michael Hepher, chief executive of Charterhouse Bank, as

The appointments, the first fresh blood on Kingfisher's board in 18 months, were applauded in the City as figures who will help to keep a grip on cost control. The move marks Mrs Salmon's first return to the private sector since she left Burton Group

By Fraser Nelson BBC in 1990 and gained a reputation for toughness. Mr Hepher resigned as

managing director of British Telecom two years ago and joined Charterhouse last summan of Abbey Life unit trust & pensions group, fronting its merger with Black Horse. He also has the reputation for

being a tough operator. Kingfisher is adding an extra position to its board after the resignation of Michael Hollingbery three months ago. No further departures are THE UK could have a further 100 channels of digital television in addition to those already planned - if anyone is willing to invest several hun-

The Department of Trade and industry is looking for suggestions by the end of this month on how to use a batch of frequencies that are surplus to

dred million pounds.

Apart from 100 channels of digital television the frequencies could be used for everything from broadcasting the Internet to PCs and business and data communications to

creating educational networks Five of the available frequen-

cies were used by British Satellite Broadcasting, the satellite television venture that merged with Sky Television to form BSkyB, which is 40 per cent owned by News International, owner of The Times. After the merger the two high-power satellites were bought by Scandinavian broadcasters.

The UK Government has recently secured a second block of five frequencies by international agreement. Barbara Roche, the Industry Minister, believes the frequencies represent "potentially a valuable resource" and that the Government is openminded about proposals for their use. If there is enough interest from serious players. the DTI may offer the frequencies either in a "beauty parade" or an auction.

Because of plans to launch digital satellite, digital cable and digital terrestrial services in the UK next year, business including communications, is probably the most realistic chance for the frequencies to be used.

#### BUSINESS ROUNDUP

### BTP a buyer in £62m Yorkshire disposals

YORKSHIRE GROUP, the troubled chemicals producer, has agreed to sell three of its four businesses for £62.2 million, ending its 20-year history as a leather dyes and printing ink combine. The company, which last year saw its profits plunge from £10.1 million to £2.8 million, is to become a standalone textile dyes company less than three quarters of its former size.

BTP, the chemicals group, is buying the leather and speciality chemicals business — the largest business on the auction block — for £37.1 million. Yorkshire's British pigment dispersions business has been sold to Holliday Chemicals for El.9 million. Yorkshire has agreed to sell its Australian pigments business, which has assets of £14.8 million, to Hüls America for £23.3 million. The City welcomed the disposals. and Yorkshire jumped 25p to 200p, a two-year high.

#### Laird buys Mimtec

LAIRD, the vehicle parts and assembly group, has acquired Mimtec Electronics for £20.9 million. Mimtec supplies the Sentish computer and electronics industry with assembly services and, in the year to January 31, had sales of £29.5 million and operating profits of £2.4 million. Its estimated net liabilities at acquisition are £1 million. Laird is paying with £2.3 million cash and is assuming £18.6 million of debt and repayment of preference shares. Laird said the deal extended its strategy of developing its computer-related activities.

#### Leisure lifts Gowrings

GOWRINGS, the Ford motor dealer and Burger King operator, reported a rise in pre-tax profits to £359,000 from £139,000 in the six months to June 30 on turnover that improved to £38.6 million (£31.59 million). The dividend is increased to 1.1p (1p) a share, payable on November 3 from earnings that rose to 2.66p (1.06p) a share. The company said the leisure division, which operates 21 Burger King outlets, had recovered from the BSE scare, with sales improving 9 per cent in the second quarter.

#### Perkins plans buyback

PERKINS FOODS raised pre-tax profits by 27 per cent to £14.1 million in the six months to June 30. Earnings per share rose by 20 per cent, to 4.8p. The dividend is to rise by 3 per cent, to 1.8p. Perkins also intends to buy back £1 million of shares. Because of the buyback Perkins is able to count the dividend as a foreign income dividend. FIDs are only allowed for companies that have one class of share. Perkins has ordinary and convertible shares but the rule is waived if there is a transaction such as a share buyback. The shares rose 5p to 98p.

#### Lilleshall looks ahead

LILLESHALL, the industrial and consumer products group, is keeping its interim dividend at 1.85p despite lifting pre-tax profits to £2.37 million (£1.56 million). Adjusted earnings rose to 4.45p a share, from 2.53p. Turnover declined to £49.2 million (£57.7 million), after the disposal of non-core businesses. The company, which earned pre-tax profits of £1.35 million last year, would deliver "a much more acceptable performance" in the second half, said Peter Ryan, chairman.

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#### Roxspur recovers

RESTRUCTURING and rationalisation at Roxspur, the specialist manufacturer of measurement and control products, helped pre-tax profits recover to £2.2 million from £172,000 in the year to the end of June, on turnover that was reduced to £26.2 million from £31.35 million after the disposal of non-core businesses. Gearing has been reduced to 75 per cent from 173 per cent. Earnings rose to 0.64p a share, from 0.02p. There is a 0.05p dividend for the year (nil).

#### Same again for Sidney

CHARLES SIDNEY, the Mercedes-Benz car dealer, is maintaining the interim dividend at 1.4p a share after pre-tax profits little changed at £2.65 million for the six months to June 30. against £2.67 million at the same time last year. Earnings were unchanged at 4.4p a share. Turnover fell to £124.35 million from £128 million, reflecting sluggish demand for trucks and volume cars. The company has promised to hold the total dividend at 4.2p for the financial year.

### ten years ago. She became the first female director of the Best Value in budget Healthcare the comple age 35 ment birthday sold 2 children matter W 90 ment bistaday (MORAR) LEGAL & GENERAL \$36.26 £26.54 \$25,77 578-10 In their July 1997 Healthcare feature Moneywise, the leading personal financial magazine, rated Lifetime HealthCare from Legal & General amongst the lowest cost budget plans in an independent review of the private medical insurance market. Those who want a true value-for-money healthcare plan should Call us free quoting B25/DL12 or simply use the coupon. Lifetime Health Care from Legal & General Legal & General

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#### Car Group launches warranty scheme

THE Car Group, which is expanding its chain of car supermarkets, and Lloyds TSB. the high street bank, have joined forces to offer warranties for the four million second-hand cars that are sold

privately every year.

The venture — which could be worth £500 million a year — is due to be launched before Christmas and will have the backing of the Automobile Association and Royal & Sun-Alliance. Peter King, chief executive of The Car Group, said it would be the first attempt by retailers and financiers to break into a market worth more than £6 billion a year. Motorists buying cars privately --- as many do each day through magazines such as Exchange & Mart, Auto Trader and Loot — will be able to purchase a six or 12-month warranty for £110 to £150.

This will guarantee repairs for mechanical breakdowns. Vendors will have to fill in a form saying which parts of the car are in full working order. Royal & SunAlliance will underwrite the breakdown insurance. The AA will arbitrate in disputes about the state of the car when purchased.

The Car Group has just opened its second superstore, Northampton, and has plans for three more to open in

# Prudential Standard Variable Rate Change.

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# COMPETITION PRIZE WINNERS

The Times/Ford 21 Car Prize Draw Published June 1-21, 1997

> Ka2 B Fogg, Swavesey, Cambridge Puma J Cassial, Portobello, Edinburgh Ka3 Ms D Phillips, Crowthorne, Berkshire **Escort 3i** A Bowker, Buxton, Derbysfilre

Maverick Mrs W White, Welwyn Garden City, Hertfordshire Probe C Evans, Ramsgate, Kent

Explorer Z Abolins, Lilbourne Road, Lelcester Galaxy GLX Mrs A Barnett, Goldenash Northampton:

**Escert Ghia** J Evans, Walkington, Beverley Mondeo Si V6 M Humpage, Blackpool, Lancashire

Flesta Ghia 16v K Martin, Shooters Hill, London Mondee Verona Mrs K Brayn, London

Escert Ghia Cabriolet Mis F Mansfield, London Galaxy GLX R Jarvis, Lincoln Scorpio Uttima 2.3 K Smart, Morecambe, Lancashire

Flesta Twenty First A Cooper, Scout Hill, Dewsbury Ke Mrs S Pavey, Lower Road, Longridge Escert Qt Mrs F Pack, Wimborne, Dorset

Recort Chicago Mrs Y McKnight, Birchington, Kent Flosta & Mrs K Brown, Romford, Essex Resta LX 1.25 S Raflo, East West Park, Wolverhampton:

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#72. J.

And it seems that all that summery excitement over soaring house prices might have been a touch exaggerated. The Halifax thinks so, trimming back its estimate of average increases for the year to just 6 per cent.

After years of the housing market being on hold while owner-occupiers sat tight unless circumstances left them no choice but to move, there was bound to be some catching up in prices but the level Halifax is now divining is hardly the stuff of which overnight fortunes are made. Increases need to be on a steeper slope if they are to bring a warm and wealthy feel to those who enjoy a weekend recce of the

estate agents' windows. Should we all then congratulating the newly independent Bank of England, and its monetary policy committee, on having been so effective in bringing the consumer boom to a halt and thus preventing infla-

tion from picking up speed? Well, probably not. The MPC's succession of interest rate rises is unlikely by themselves to have Now it's save till you drop

reined in a nation of determined spendthrifts. What is more likely is that the extravagant inclinations that Chancellor Gordon Brown had a prim Scottish urge to see curbed, may have never been in danger of fuelling an inflationary spiral.

Throughout the recent months

of blossoming retail sales statistics, the retailers themselves have insisted, rather dolefully, that customers were still being careful. The mood of price-consciousness that took root in the recession has remained in place for the recovery. What has swelled the figures is the £30 billion of windfalls that the demutualising insurers and building societies have showered on their followers. A proportion of that cash has been splurged on holidays and computers, but it has not been frittered away on

fripperies.
Could it be that consumers have tuned into the realities? Politicians of both parties have accepted that the individual is going to have to make increasing financial provision for his or her own welfare in the future. The message may not have been trumpeted too loudly over the election but it is inescapably the



**COMMENTARY** by our City Editor

put at a financial disadvantage

because of its avaricious activ-

ities. The PIA was pathetically

ineffectual in persuading com-

panies to offer speedy compensa-

tion. But now one must ask

whether the presence of poachers

on the game keeping board must

Such a quandary will always bedevil self-regulation and high

fines will not remove it. What, in

any case, constitutes a high fine?

Last week we saw SBC Warburg

hit with a fine of £300,000 by the

Davy's firm, had been found

guilty of not always safeguard-ing its clients's best interests

above its own. What is an appropriate punishment in that

instance? This is the question

that the SFA is now examining

and it seems it is looking at

proposals that would see, per-

not, inevitably, colour attitudes.

The evidence is that, whether they were genuine savers or astute carpet-baggers, those who have benefited from the windfalls are choosing to stash the

cash away. It is too soon to conclude that we have become a nation of savers, but the omens are encouraging, and they indicate that the MPC may not have needed to make the last turn of its interest rate ratchet, punishing business rather than the odd shopaholic.

#### Let punishment fit the crime

en Davy is clearly a man of deep insight and keen sensibilities. Yesterday he sensed the prevailing mood and decided to resign from the Personal Investment Authority. "I felt it was inappropriate for me to continue on the PIA board," he

Since the business he chairs

has just been fined £425,000 by the PIA, you might conclude that Mr Davy was right. The fine, the biggest ever levied by the PIA, is a punishment for his organ-isation's laxity in dealing with the aftermath of the pensions mis-selling scandal.

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Mr Davy's firm is not alone in its tardiness, as Helen Liddell, the battling Treasury Minister, has vigorously spelt out, but his case does highlight the difficulties inherent in self-regulation. For if the PIA board habitant in self-regulation and the board habitant in self-regulation and the picture individuals who do not harbours individuals who do not appear to appreciate the need for speed in clearing up the personal pensions mess, can it be entirely surprising that the industry as a whole has demonstrated a level of ineffectiveness that has driven

Ms Liddell to screaming pitch? Until very recently, the financial services industry managed to convey the impression that it did not really accept responsibility for the way that hundreds of thousands of individuals were haps, a tripling of the level of its fining structure. The fact is that even a quadrupling of its cash penalty would have been mere petty cash to SBC.

As Howard Davies works on the blueprint for the new super regulator, still known by the unimaginative name of Newro, what he needs to pay attention to is finding penalties that hurt.

#### Centrica's dream takes shape

ess than a year ago, hardly a day seemed to go by without fresh scorn being poured on British Gas. A popular whipping boy after the scan-dals over executive pay, British Gas did itself greater harm by threatening to disconnect thou-Securities and Futures Authority. Hardly the sort of sum to sands of paying customers and having too few engineers to cope send a giant international investment bank begging for mercy.

The bank, rather like Mr

with service contracts.

Put together with its take-orpay obligations and the erosion of its domestic monopoly, the supply half of British Gas looked like a basket case. It could have broken weaker management. But Roy Gardner, the chief executive of Centrica, British Gas Trading's parent, is made of sterner stuff. The former managing director of

GEC-Marconi set about what seemed like an impossible dream. That was to make British Gas both a credible force and -

dare we say it — likeable again.
The dream is taking shape. Centrica stands on the verge of becoming a national energy company once the market in household electricity opens and the company is so far the only household name that seems ready to enter the arena. It has imaginative designs on financial services which will rely on British Gas's repaired reputation.

Twelve months ago, the idea would have been laughable. But today, only 22 per cent of those who have been offered the chance of switching to another gas supplier have chosen to leave BG. That means there must be a huge number of satisfied customers out there. Whether they will snap up insurance from the gasman is another matter.

#### Boardroom links

THE role of non-executive directors is increasingly important but few chief executives like a boardroom peopled with strangers. So Michael Hepher's arrival at King-fisher will be doubly popular with Sir Geoff Mulcany. As a non-exec at BT, Sir Geoff would have seen Mr Hepher in action. Now Mr Hepher is at Charterhouse, the links are preserved for it was Charterhouse boss Victor Blank who played a crucial role in creating Kingfisher.

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# at risk in shake-up

MFI, the furniture retailer, is likely to shed about 1,000 jobs to become more efficient by streamlining

its sales operations.
It is believed that MFI will reduce the number of warehouses attached to its shops. However, it will not sack people at its furniture manufacturing business-es, in which demand cur-

rently outstrips supply. MFI yesterday refused to comment beyond saying that it will make a trading statement at its annual meeting on September 25.

#### Haynes up

Haynes Publishing, the car manual group, lifted pretex profits by 2 per cent, to £5.6 million, in the year to May 31. US operating profmillion, but UK and European operating profits fell 10 per cent, to £1.9 million. The year's dividend rises 2 per cent, to 10.5p, via a final down from 5.8p to 5.5p to interim and final.

#### Club's loss

Club Mediterranée, the French resort operator, saw a first-half loss of Fr414 million (£42 million) after restructuring charges of Fr630 million. It expects charges in the second half of the year to October 31, but less than in the first.

#### Forest in talks

Nottingham Forest, the football club planning to float on the AIM in the autumn, is still in talks with Kenneth Clarke, the former Chancellor, about becoming a non-executive director. Tempus, page 30

MFI jobs More cash for investors hope by Burmah Castrol

BURMAH CASTROL, the lubriants group, is seeking taxefficient ways to return more cash to shareholders after an Il per cent rise in first-half net profits, to £75 million, aided by strong growth in Asia and improved margins from industrial chemicals.

The company, which makes Castrol GTX motor oil, saw its profits, mainly earned overseas, cut by £10 million because of sterling's strength. At constant currencies, group after-tax profits were up 28 per cent, with earnings per share up 26 per cent, to 35.4p.

Burmah is paying a foreign income dividend (FID) of 27p at the halfway stage and re-versing the normal weighting of the annual distribution so two thirds of the total payout will in the first half. The move cuts Burmah's total tax charge from 39 per cent to 36 per cent and follows the Chancellor's decision to abolish FIDs in the last Budget. Protests from Burmah Castrol and other companies with big overseas earnings prompted the Government to review its policy. Jonathan Fry, chief executive, said: "We don't know what may come of it we thought it prudent to lock

in some dividend." Positive cashflow has

cutgearing to 18 per cent, and the interest bill is covered more than 16 times by profits. Brian Hardy, finance director, said the proper way to raise gearing was to invest in the business or return cash to shareholders. "We are working on returning cash to share-holders," he said. "We would seriously consider it if we could find a tax-efficient way."

Profits from lubricants rose 19 per cent on a constant currency basis, to £104 million, with volume up 6 per cent in spite of weak demand in contiental Europe. Mr Fry said a \$30 million investment in advertising in the US had lifted Castrol's market share to 16 per cent, taking the brand level with the rival Peruzoil.

Mr Fry said the financial crisis in Thana ing bad debts, but he did not expect troubles in financial markets to be a problem for Castrol in Malaysia. Burmah's Thai business contributes a net £2.5 million to group earnings and the company expects no growth in the current year.

Burmah's industrial chemicals businesses lifted profits by 29 per cent, to £35 million at constant currencies, but turnover rose by only 2 per cent.

Tempus, page 30



Brian Hardy, left, and Jonathan Fry saw profit rise

# Miller Freeman pays £81m in America

MILLER FREEMAN, the exhibitions arm of United News & Media, completed a spate of acquisitions yesterday with the \$130 (£81 million) purchase of Telecom Library, an American organiser of trade shows in the technology sector. The

acquisitions made by Miller Freeman to \$1.2 billion in little more than a year.

Miller Freeman bought

Telecom Library from the two American entrepreneurs who founded the New York company in the early 1980s. It specialises in the computerThe technology links phones and computer networks, allowing the integrated use of voice, data and text.

The deal marks the first. and probably last, big acquisition made by Tony Tillin, the former Emap business communications head who beexecutive last month. He said: "I don't think we'll be doing any more \$100 million-plus deals from now on, though smaller in-fill purchases are likely. Organic development is now our focus."

#### **Bluebird Toys Bunzl** to finds answer to widen **US** distribution portfolio

By OLIVER AUGUST

BUNZL will seek further acquisitions in the wake of surprisingly good interim results yesterday. The paper and packaging group, which has made a string of acquisitions this year, in-creased profits by 12 per cent, in spite of exchange rate problem

Anthony Habgood, chairman, is looking for com-panies that fit Bunzl's portfolio of disposables, filters and plastics.

Fine paper, Bunzi's fourth division, is being downgraded. European fine paper operations have been sold over the last few months. leaving only the UK opera-tions. Mr Habgood said the UK business would not be sold because it did not share the problems of the Continental businesses.

Pre-tax profits in the half ear to June 30 rose from £55.8 million to £62.4 million. Earnings per share went up from 8.1p to 9p. The interim dividend, due January 2, was lifted by 10 per cent, to 2.3p. Net cash rose from £22.8 million to

£39.3 million. Sales growth of 3 per cent in a flat market was knocked down 2 per cent by price deflation. The strong pound decreased sales and

profits by 6 per cent.
Mr Habgood said: "The currency translation impact seen in the first half should be greatly ameliorated in the second half, if the dollar remains at its current level. Price comparisons in the second half should also be less unfavourable, although the outlook for UK fine paper prices remains uncertain." Tempus, page 30

the US toy manufacturer, CHRIS BURGIN, chief execuwhich holds a 6.7 per cent tive of Bluebird Toys, claimed yesterday that the company had resolved the US distribution problems which promptno approaches. ed a profits warning in May. tax profits slumped from £3.1 million to £1.9 million on He said that Mattel, the US

toy company which distributes Bluebird products such as Polly Pocket and the Disney Tiny Collection outside the UK, had recognised the problem and appointed a new marketing team to revitalise US distribution.

Bluebird is also hoping to boost its UK performance with Micro Pet, a Tamagotchi-style electronic pet, for which it has just taken on the UK distribu-

Bluebird's share price, down a penny to 9212p yester-day in the wake of its interim results, plunged by 622p in the wake of the May profits speculation involving Hasbro, mains unchanged at 2.25p.

stake. However, Mr Burgin was adamant he had received In the first half of 1997 pre

turnover down from £23.5 million to £18.8 million. While the US was a major factor, UK sales dipped from £8.7 million to just over £7 million as retailers continued the recent trend towards taking delivery of products ever closer to the crucial Christmas trading period.

Over the past 18 months Blubird has returned £15.7 million of cash to shareholders and Mr Burgin said that further share buybacks were a possibility. Earnings per share dropped from 4.5p to 3.1p, and the interim dividend, yable on November 14, re-

# Plasmon founder quits in shake-up

PETER HELFET, the founder and chief executive of Plasmon, has resigned from the company as part of a big shake-up involving its retreat from the recordable CD discs market at a cost of £6 million,

Mr Helfet, whose pay doubled to £187,000 last year, is likely to receive the same again in compensation. He will be succeeded by Nigel Street, finance director, who will oversee the restructuring, which involves the loss of 70 jobs at its factory Melbourn, near Cambridge.

man, blamed the downturn on the price collapse of CD-R discs, which can record dense information that cannot be wiped off. Oversupply has left the discs selling at 62p apiece, he said, eliminating chances that it will profit from a planned expansion into the market.

The company is expected to plunge into the red with a £2.5 million loss this year (£).86 million profit). Its shares moved up 5p to 472p. They were placed on the market at 175p apiece last summer.

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# Traders' warning despite strong performance

THE London stock market put up a staunch performance in the face of Friday's losses on Wall Street and another selloff overnight in Hong Kong. The FTSE 100 index closed near its best of the day with a leap of 52.7 points to 4.870.2. while government securities sported gains of up to £14.

But the message from traders rang out clearly to clients

With Wall Street and the troubled Malaysian market closed, the London market was able to take matters in its stride. That picture may change when trading on Wall Street resumes today.

Conditions generally in quiet. Fewer than than 500 million shares had changed hands by the close. Dealers attributed much of yesterday's gain to the strong showing by the financial future.

The recent turbulence on Wall Street and in the Far East has tempted investors to buy the "put" in anticipation that the market has further to fall. They may have now have hedged their positions by buying the cash market. Sentiment was boistered early on by the weaker than expected money supply and consumer credit numbers, indicating that the recent rises in interest rates may be having the desired effect on the economy.

Further heavy turnover was recorded again in Asda, ip firmer at 1454p, where almost 20 million shares changed hands as a large line of stock went through the market. A line of 13.85 million shares went through at 144p. On Friday, three separate lines of nine million shares and a further line of 4.25 million went through at 1462 p. Total turnover yesterday reached 23.09 million shares.

Dixons firmed וושף to 6622p before Thursday's annual meeting. The company is likely to indicate that it continues to enjoy the benefits of the building society windfalls.

GEC rose 12p to 393½ p ahead of Friday's annual meeting. Speculation is mounting that Roger Hurn, the former Smiths Industries head, is set to replace Lord Prior as chairman.

British Acrospace, up 16p at £14.60, received a helptr hand from Dresdner Kleinwort Benson and Société Générale Strauss Turnbull. which are both recommending the shares. A recommen-



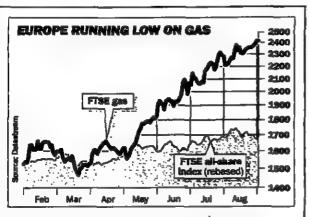
David Shipman, finance director of Lavendon, left, and David Price, chairman, saw the group's share price fall

dation from HSBC James Capel also put 24p on GKN at

The turmoil in the Far East continued to weigh heavily. with HSBC, down lop at £19.10. Credit Lyonnais Laing has joined the growing queue of brokers starting to take a cautious view of prospects at the bank. But Bank of Scotland put on 72p at 4232p as

NatWest Securities raised its forecast for the current year from £688 million to £746 million. It has also raised its estimate for next year from

£716 million to £765 million. ket falling 28p to 339 2p before interim figures on Thursday. Only last month the group announced production prob-lems with its new series 5



EUROPE is in urgent need of gas. Centrica, up 3p at 914p, has what Europe wants — lots of gas — and that should provide a useful boost to the company's fortunes in the years ahead. At least, that is the view of Liz Butler at Panmure Gordon, the broker, who thinks that Centrica can start to attract increased support for its shares after the demerger with BG in Feb-

have been piling into BG, down 5 p at 264 p, on the back of its strong yield. has found the

going sługgish. Panmure has set a target price of between 120p and 160p encouraged by the prospect of a pick-up in demand for gas sales. Europe is predicted to

go into gas deficit by the year 2001" says Butler. She says the Europeans will be reluctant to buy Russian gas.

The more the politicians worry about the environment, the more you will see choice. Centrica has plenty of gas and Europe will want more of it in five years time," she adds.

hand-held computer. Delays
in deliveries stretched to three
weeks. Brokers may be forced
to cut their numbers if the
group fails to resolve the
problem.

News of an oil find lifted no 7-2 p to 266-2 p. The find is at the 402a block in the Ghademes Basin in Algeria where it holds a 13.75 per cent stake. The group is now connected with a similar one in a block near by. Australia's Broken Hill Proprietary is the principle parmer in the

George Wimpey, which unveils figures today, slipped 3p to 130p. Brokers are looking for pre-tax profits of between £10 million and £20 million. compared with a deficit last time of £8.7 million.

The prospect of more disposals lifted Williams Holdings 8p to 356½ p. Reports over the weekend claimed that it had put its home improvements Polyfilla and Polycell brand names, up for sale.

Reaching for the skies was not an option open for share-holders of Lavendon Group as the price fell 3p to 2544 p in spite of reporting a near 60 per cent increase in half-year profits. David Price, chairman, is optimistic about the future. He says that the group is capable of achieving in Britain the penetration for powered access equipment already seen

Petra Diamonds ended 4p better at 1132p after raising £4.5 million via a placing of 4.3 million share at 105p. The proceeds will be used to acquire and develop eight con-cessions in Angola. The Petra share prices has been dogged recently be persistent bear

GILT-EDGED: Prices in the London bond market drew strength from the weaker than expected money supply and consumer credit numbers. But trading conditions proved pitifully thin, with institutional investors clearly in no rush to open fresh positions.

In the futures pit, the Sep-tember series of the Long Gilt put on £1132 at £1142732 with just 17,500 contracts traded.In the cash market, Treasury 8 per cent 2015 rose E1332 to Elity32, while among shorter dated issues, Treasury 8 per cent 2000 was up Elite at □ NEW YORK: Wall Street was closed for Labor Day.

#### MAJOR INDICES

New York (midday): Dow Jones Closed SRP Composite	
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Hong Kong: Hang Seng 13425.65 (-709.60)	
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Sydney: 2590.8 (-2.2)	ITV man
Frankfurt DAX	titles, w
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FTSE 100 4870.2 (+52.7)
FTSE 250 4610.2 (+6.8)
FTSE 350 2349.1 (+21.3)
FTSE Eurotrack (00 2523.72 (+5.51)
FTSE All-Share
FTSE Non Financials _ 2330.96 (+21.10)
FTSE Fixed Interest 125.72 (-0.16)
FISE Govt Secs 97.01 (+0.38)
Bargains 40844
SEAO Volume 492.0m
US\$ 1.6125 (-0.0090)
German Mark 2.9206 (+0.0000)
Exchange index (02.1 (-0.1)
Bank of England official close (4pm)
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Paris

#### RPI \_\_\_\_\_ 157.5 Jul (3.3%) Jan 1987=100 RPIX \_\_\_\_ (56.4 Jul (3.0%) Jan 1987=100 RECENT ISSUES

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Bristol & West Prf	108%	+
Cammell Laint	136	
EMI B	115	
FairReid Ents	1175	
GR Holdings	55	
Galen Holdings	240%	+
Hellcon Pubsig	9212	-
Јопіса Стоцр	337	-
Kingfisher Leisure	175%	
Landmund	9Z'3	
Reabourne Merlin	108	
SBS Group	1105	
Severn Trent B	331:	
Stentor Warrants	49	
Style Holdings	85	
Thorn B	201	

#### RIGHTS ISSUES

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#### MALOR CHANGES

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Evens Haishaw 291p (+10p)
Smithkine 559p (+23120)
Photobilion 690p (+271:p)
Hanson 306p (+10p)
GEC 3931:p (+12p)
Shield Dieg 575p (+17'ap)
Sun Life & p 400p (+12p)
Ranger 59612p (+17p)
Next 758p (+16p)
Kingfisher 739p (+14p)
Reed Int 556p (+10p)
Carlton Comm 500p (+9p)
Br Petroleum
AB Food 527p (+8p)
Tesco
Marks Spencer 5991ap (+14p)
FALLS:
Psion
Jardine Math 414p (-2634p)
Compass Gp 603p (-1212p)
Impele Plat 675p (-12'ap)

# LONDON FINANCIAL FUTURES

# TEMPUS

# ack of focus at United

ne thing to be a conglomerate, but quite to be second rate. United News & suffers from being number three in the irket and a small player in regional pers. Alongside its national Express hich struggle to keep pace with the fail and The Mail on Sunday, it has a le money-broking business which. h profitable, is difficult to build on.

United has made good progress in one area - business services. Exhibitions and related conferences and magazines have become United's biggest division and the industry's largest player. After a series of acquisitions, including Blenheim, cost savings are starting to convert into profits and the business offers plenty of scope to expand geographically and into new markets. The challenge is to overhaul the rest of the group.

Newspapers would be a good place to start. Having ceased spending money on regional titles. United should sell them. The fate of the national papers is not so simple; the Express titles are far from dead, but will require huge investment if they are to take sales from the Mail. Without investment, the titles will lose ground, leaving United with the only option of selling to a proprietor with a large purse and ego to match — the Barclay brothers spring to mind. In television. United may not he the leader, but at least it has a seat at the table as the ITV market consolidates.

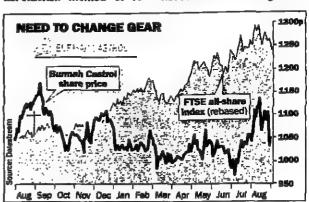
Because of its lack of focus, United remains one of the cheaper stocks in the sector. The progress made in business services indicates that the problem is being addressed, but more signs of a strategy shift are needed to change

#### **Burmah Castrol**

**BURMAH CASTROL sales**men pulled out all the stops in the first half, selling 6 per cent more motor oil, proof that elever marketing can deliver growth even in the dullest markets of the developed world. Burmah has its foot in the door of Volkswagen in France, previously the fieldom of a French oil company, and is now levelpegging with Pennzoil in the US, gaining market share.

There is little you can teach Burmah about selling brands but, beyond the tooth-and-claw aggression of the troops in the trenches. Burmah's financial strategy lacks punch. The huge margins and low capital expenditure requirement of the motor oil business mean that Burmah produces more cash than it needs to invest in the business. Balance sheet gearing has fallen to 18 per cent but the figure is in reality much lower as Burmah has written off big sums in goodwill from acquisitions. Burmah could reduce interest cover to half the current level of 16 times without much financial risk.

Instead. Burmah pussyfoots about the need for a tax-efficient method of returning funds to shareholders. Burmah's hesitation may have something to do with arguments over the future of the foreign income dividend. But with or without a tax bill, Burmah cannot justify such low gearing when underlying earnings are growing at 26 per cent. This stock is cheap but will not remain so for long.



#### Bunzl

BUNZL's long-term acquisi-tion strategy, the brain-child of Anthony Habgood. Bunzl's chairman, has proved successful. Yesterday's interim results showed both the health of existing operations and the potential for further deals. Almost half the businesses in Bunzl's portfolio were jettisoned over six years, with the fine paper business the last to go. Cash from disposals helped Binzl to buy businesses in North America, pushing up net margins. Over five years to 1996, the return on sales has risen from 2.6 per cent to 6.4

The interim results show considerable room for activity. Gearing will shoot up from I per cent to 62 per cent after the acquisitions announced so far in the second put this abonic worry investors, who have seen a steady rise in return

DOLLAR RATES

Habgood, a non-smoker, is denying any knock-on effect from the recent compensation agreed by the American tobacco industry. The package does not involve Bunzi and is no reason to sell the shares, but it points to a longterm sales decline.

years. The recent deals bring

one headache, however. Shareholders of American

Filtrona, the cigarette filter-

maker, are expected to ap-

prove the Bunzi takeover on

September 23 and Mr

#### Nottingham **Forest**

SOCCER hype is back. Nottingham Forest has become the first club of the new season to announce its float plans, heading for AIM with a price tag of up to E40

But what is there in Forest club was only rescued in the spring through an injection of £16 million by a team led by Nigel Wray, of Burford

and Trocadero fame. And since then the most significant event has been the club's relegation from the Premier ship into the significantly less lucrative First Division.

Admittedly, Forest will be coming to market on the back of a run that has seen the team win their first six games of the season and Forest is a favourite for promotion. Phil Soar, the new chief executive, has installed some much commercial management

But is there anything in Porest to justify a valuation three times last year's turnover and ten times net assets? This is a large club, but it is not in the same league - metaphorically or actually - as the likes of Aston Villa, or Manchester United. The Forest management team will have to work hard to justify the price tag and investors which eluded the club last

**EDITED BY CARL MORTISHED** 

WALL STREET

Branch and Andrew

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Dec [155-1154 Mar 1230-1229 Mar [171-1169 May 1243-1240	Brent 15 day (Nov)	Jan 86 75 Jan 84.00
May 1/82-1/81 Jul 1260-1290	W Texas Intermediate (Nov)	Mar 90.75   Mar 86.00
Jul 1197-1196		May
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Dec 327.0-26.5 Dec 322.4-30.4	Sep 163.75-61.00 Dec . [69.25-69.75	Liffe Biffex (GNI Lai \$10/pg
Mar 129.4-28.5 Volume: 986	Oct 165.75 SLR Jan ., 170.50-70.75	HIGH LOW Close
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#### ast Asia's market crisis has unleashed a sneering triumphalism among many free market voices in the West Gleeful economic obituaries on the region fill business pages, proclaiming that the Asian miracle was always an illusion. Within weeks of Hong Kong passing to Chinese rule. there are dark mutterings that this suc-

LEWBER

cess story too is coming to an end. There is no doubt that the Asian tigers are taking a savage mayling at the hands of disillusioned global investors and that the region's people and economies are likely to go through an extremely rough patch after all the years of stunning, if unevenly distributed, prosperity. But a lot of nonsense is being talked about this episode proving the superiority of one economic model over another.

There is nothing exclusive about macroeconomic misjudgment and inapproprjate valuglory, Running up a huge

# Mauling is not exclusive to Asian tigers

current account deficit is not an East capital, appears to have for-Asian phenomenon (ask Reagan's America), nor is pegging one's currency at an inappropriately high level (ask Britain's Conservative Party), nor allowing a damaging property market bubble to unbalance one's economy (ditto).

Stripping out economic ideology or cultural prejudice. Asia's current troubles throw up some objectively interesting lessons. The overriding message is that the global market offers untold opportunities for wealth creation to those who run their economies well but stern punishment when macroeconomic mistakes are made. Mahathir Mohamad, Malaysia's Prime Minister, now railing against the evils of international

otten the enormous benefits it brought to his country in happier days and the fact that whether money flows into his country or out of it, it largely depends on how well or badly he runs the economy.

Another lesson is that, once the free market is embraced, it is virtually impossible to reverse the process. Dr Mahathir's sudden ban on short-selling and Indonesia's weekend introduction of selective currency controls have merely provoked mistrust and a further loss of confidence among investors.

A third truth to emerge is that the

International Monetary Fund's influence on world financial events is extremely limited. Since the Mexican peso crisis in late 1994, the international community has worked hard on improving surveillance, developing early warning signals and pushing countries into publishing accurate and timely economic BUSH data to help in this effort. In

reality, however, most governments lack the political will to change their economic policies until the markets force them to in an atmosphere of crisis (ask John Major).

The process is brutal but, as long as

free market principles are observed, the discipline of the market brings its own reward. In the case of Mexico, the huge devaluation of the peso has brought a boom in exports and industrial production which has smoothed the way to partial economic recovery. Inflation rocketed, of course, but has subsequentdropped sharply from peak levels. Britain and Italy, forced to abandon pegging their currencies within the exchange-rate mechanism, have prospered to become two of the countries most fit to join monetary union (and risk

making the same mistake twice). And so to another key lesson from the current mess in Asia. Running open economies with fixed currencies is a highly dangerous game. By abandoning their erstwhile pegs to the US dollar and allowing their currencies to devalue, several troubled Asian countries have ensured their eventual recovery.

Hong Kong's peg to the dollar leaves it reliant on its reserves, now pooled with the formidable war chest of China. But. once the dust settles, Hong Kong will also hope that the investor herd now thundering indiscriminately out of all ian markets, whatever their different fundamentals, will become more selective. Asian values may stand some in good stead. Chile escaped the worst of the Latin American rout two years ago. courtesy partly of its high savings and investment rate which left it less vulnerable when foreign money departed. High savings is one phenomenon that has always been regarded as an enviable Asian value. Singapore, for one, ought to find partial immunity because of it.

# Era of change as toy group seeks game plan to get back on track

Jason Nissé looks at the

management model that is

refocusing

Beatties

own among the model railways and the Subbuteo table football teams. trouble is brewing. Era Group, owner of the Beatties model shops and the Techno and Fox Talbot camera shops, is to undergo a radical reshaping.

The troubled retailer shocked its followers last week when it revealed losses of £13.3 million for the year to February 28. figures that were so bad that even two profits warnings could not have been adequate

But all is not lost. The largely unnoticed appointment of Archie Coulson as a non-executive director two months ago was the signal of something more fundamental: namely that Postern Executive Group, the group which Coulson helped to found to help troubled companies, is now in charge at Era.

The arrival of Coulson and his colleague Ian Gray. - who. has also become a director - is the culmination of a dreadful performance by Era over almost a decade. By rights, the group should be booming windfalls from building society flotations have boosted most areas of consumer spending, particularly camera sales and an expansion by Beatties had moved it into the potentially lucrative market for comput-

However, a series of management shake-ups, strategic rethinks, overexpansion and underinvestment has meant that, in spite of raising £5.2 million from shareholders just over three years ago, the group is back in the mire.

Tony Caplin, Era's new chairman, said that there may he disposals. There has been talk of selling Beattles and of a takeover by Luke Johnson, the entrepreneur behind the successful float of PizzaExpress. However, Coulson and co dismissed those ideas and, though the final game plan is not set in stone, one thing is certain: Era is keeping Beatties.

Postern was set up by Coulson. Stan Carslake and Ken Scobie seven years ago as a specialist corporate restructuring business. It has a rea-



sonable track record in turning companies round. Many of its appointments have been for behind-the-scenes work, but among the deals in the public domain have been the restructuring of MTM, the chemicals Richard Lines. MTM's former chairman, and Thomas Baxter, the former finance director, were jailed for fraud this year. Other known deals include the successful sale of the Pavilion leigure business for the venture capitalists Cinven and Candover. bringing High-Point, the consultancy group, back to life, and failing to save Chamber-

lain Phipps, the shoemaker. In the past, most of Postern's appointments came from banks worried about whether companies could pay their debts, though this has dropped to fewer than half of the recent appointments, with institutional investors, venture capitalists or even the managements themselves turning to Postern.

"We tend to look at companies

from more of an industry

Stuck on greed

perspective than accountants or bankers might," says Cousion. "We will often restructure a business so someone can be brought in to take it

That is pretty much the game plan at Era, which Coulson believes is suffering from a lack of flair. The Postern

However, the problem was that to increase volumes Beatties had moved into computer games, which, in spite of their success, are much lower margin than train sets, Scalextric model motor racing or Subbuteo table football. The

#### 6 We look at companies from more of an industry perspective than accountants or bankers might 9

team immediately took the view that selling Beatties would be a mistake. "The business has a clear market niche in modelling and collectables," says Coulson. Within Beatties there was a great deal of expertise - many of the senior management were train set collectors themselves who have divided the regular customers into three categories: big kids, interested modellers and - the

decision on whether to stay in the computer games area has yet to be "officially" taken, though Postern knows it will have to shrink the Beatties chain from its current 70 stores come what may. Coulson's belief is that Beatties has to ditch computer games, though the withdrawal may now not take place before this year's key pre-Christmas sales period.

Postern also worked out an

interesting strategy for the camera business, which it thinks has a great future. However, this may be blown off course by pressure from Era's bankers, who have given the group an overdraft limit of £12.6 million. Its current borrowings are £124 million. The official line is "a disposal of Techno at a sensible price could enhance shareholders' value". A sale memorandum has gone out, but no tears will be shed if the prices offered are not considered good enough to

make a sale worthwhile. Coulson believes that Techno has suffered from underinvest-ment and could trade pretty well if it were "jazzed up". But he is more interested in the two Fox Talbot shops, which are specialists in pseudoprofessional cameras, where the actual carnera bodies or components can cost anything from £200 to £13,000 - the price of one Leica camera at Fox Talbot. Coulson wants to develop this into a small chain of no more than ten stores in

selling secondhand equipment as well as new cameras, offering upgrades and specialist advice. Techno would be able to accept secondhand cameras in part exchange, which could be sold through Fox Taibot.

"Its an unexploited asset for somebody," Coulson says. "I wish I could get paid for my

Ultimately Postern sees its work at Era as basic housekeeping. Executives want to leave the group in such a position that a high-calibre retailer can be recruited to Beatties, which, by then, will be starting to move forward.

Coulson said: "If we can demonstrate there is the guts of a viable business, then you can say to a top retailer 'Here is something you can create. There's a few bob salary and some share options which could really be worth something if you make this work'." It's an attractive sales pitch

even if you aren't a

bench n. 1 prolonged and frustrating period of inactivity as a result of failing to make first team 2 used in a collective sense to refer to the judges or magistrates in a court.

encroachment v. I "Oi ref! They're never ten yards!" (see walls at free kicks) 2 unlawfully entering upon another's rights or possessious.

contract n. 1 piece of paper that means very little to certain footballers and their agents

minimum direction, just hoof it anywhere (see traditional English centreback) 2 Procedure whereby parties to an agreement seek a declaration that does not come within the scope of the Treaty of Rome's anti-competition laws.

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#### A SUITABLE mark of respect from face value of about £35. The the Inland Revenue, after the tragedy Princess's death led to a rush for the at the weekend. The Revenue's campaign reminding us all of the stamps, and dealers jacked the prices up to more than 11,200 - while need to fill in our tax forms by the end pulling supplies off the shelves in the of this month was to be launched at hope of higher prices later. Somerset House today, featuring an elephant as a photo-opportunity. The

silly stunt has been cancelled. And a rather less appealing display of greed from the Far East. Stamp collectors in Hong Kong are rushing to buy a special 1989 commemorative issue featuring Diana,



"I'm afraid he's popped out for the afternoon ... him too ... him as well . . . er. him as well I'm afraid . . . "

Princess of Wales. The issue has a

● A DIGNIFIED minute's silence in

the City. Then back to the normal round of poaching and back-stabbing. I hear one high-flyer is heading for Deutsche Kleinwort Benson, as global head of marketing, whatever that may be. Nigel Lester is the name being whispered around Kleinwort's brutal Fenchurch Street offices, on a huge salary, too. Lester was global head of research at UBS until he slipped away, virtually unnoticed, three months ago. My sources at Kleinwort expect him shortly, although it is not yet a done deal. They do not expect his arrival, in a new, illdefined role, to be greatly welcomed. They expect trouble, and soon.

#### Gap spied

A CURIOUS gap in his curriculum vitae for Ronnie Baird, the man shortly to lead the Bank of England's banking supervision team. At Lloyds TSB Baird was once "Head of the Special Projects Department" in the international banking division. "This covert operation was established in



February 1989," says the CV. The Bank of England professes ignorance about this "covert operation" and Lloyds is not saying. Something to do with its extensive business in Latin America? Does Ronnie Baird know anything about exploding cigars? Is there a connection between Baird's appointment and that of Deanne Julius, the former British Airways economist joining the Bank's monetary policy committee who freely admits to starting her career with the Central Intelligence Agency?

#### Hello Hello!

I LEAVE it to you to decide if this is deliberate parody, Post-Modernist irony, or whatever. The normally sane, not to say dull, trade mag Property Week has found a way of filling

space during those flat weeks of August, when headlines such as "Swift end to Marylebone Plaza dispute expected" may be hard to come by. Instead, turn to "Sailing with the Slades" (Michael Slade of Helical Bar) and "At home with the Fletchers" (David Fletcher of Fletcher King), all done in strict adherence to the Hello! style. Right down to the red-boxed scene-setters and the awful prose, I almost fear for the Fletchers' and the Slades' marriages, given such pieces' reputation as the last step before the divorce courts.

One of the Slade brood apparently shares my fears. "I hope this isn't for Hello!" pleads Katie, 23. Her mum Heather admits: "We've already turned them down twice."

• RICHARD LAMBERT, king over the water at the Financial Times, is being careful with the pennies while entertaining his staff, as I reported on Saturday - he took them out for a meal and split the bill. But the Pink 'Un itself is not stinting on the editor's stay in New York. The amiable Lambert is being put up on the posh Upper East Side, rented from llie Nastase, the former tennis star, for a year. For how much? A staggering \$20,000 a month, I am told.

#### Spin doctored

SWISS LIFE is marking its 30th anniversary in this country with a party at the Eve Club on Regent Street. The invitation is an old-fashioned 33 rpm vinyl long-player, the sleeve yet

leased in 1967. Inside there is a genuine plastic record. No one at Swiss Life knows which - someone bought a job lot of 1960s discs. With my luck, mine is Herman's Hermits. Very chic, very retro. The Eve

another spoof of Sergeant Pepper, re-

Club, you see, was where Stephen Ward met Christine Keeler. But hang on, Swiss Life UK started up in the Summer of Love, it says here. Wasn't Profumo, Keeler and all that at least four years earlier? "Between the Lady Chatterley ban and the Beatles' first LP"? Another era entirely. Still, they do say if you remember the Sixties you weren't really there.

MARTIN WALLER



The original Beatles album cover. which has been used as the basis for a 30th anniversary party invitation by Swiss Life

#### Sir. Robert Bruce (Audit, August 28) refers to the p. sibility of simplifying VAT for charities as part of the fundamental This abolition, which admitreview of charity taxation anntedly will not come fully into ounced by the Chancellor in the effect until 2004, will ultimate Budget. Submissions to the ly cost charities up to £300 Treasury are due by December million per annum. 1. Charities may well wish to Unless the charity tax re

**BUSINESS LETTERS** 

Burden of Budget change on charities

from the Treasury, the £350 million per annum irrecoverable VAT they currently suffer. The Chancellor's July Budget contained two principal matters of interest to charities. One was the announcement of the fundamental review of cha-

press for the right to reclaim,

From Mr M. C. Fitzpatrick

rity taxation, the results of which would probably be legis-

#### Britain perceived as backward-looking

From Mr Bruce Cherry Sir. Although some might feel a natural inclination to dismiss Tony Blair's reported desire to rebrand Britain as another example of the Labour Party's preference for style over substance, work which we have undertaken for the British Council suggests that for certain exporters the exercise is long overdue.

As part of ongoing support to UK education exporters, such as universities and language schools, we have been undertaking export market analyses of countries as diverse as Mexico, Vietnam. Argentina and Brunei.

A consistent finding has been that Britain is seen as traditional, backward-looking and conventional amongst target markets. The most positive thing that can be said is that it is "historical". This has considerable negative influence over those thinking of studying for business administration and technology fields at postgradu-

ate and undergraduate levels. It is a sad reflection that even such ageing pop stars as the Rolling Stones are thought to be American because they are seen as up-to-date and dynamic and, OED, not from Britain! Yours faithfully. **BRUCE CHERRY** 

(Managing Director), The Marketing Class Limited. 14a New Broadway, W5.

#### to reclaim irrecoverable VAT. they may well wish that the Chancelfor had never stood up to speak on July 2. Yours faithfully, M. C. FITZPATRICK (Charity Tax Partner).

view grants charities the right

lated for in 1999. The other

was the abolition of charities' entitlement to reclaim the tax credit on dividends received.

Chantrey Vellacon, Russell Square House, 10-12 Russell Square, WCI.

#### Brighton battles for business recognition

From Mr Steve Bassam Sir. The misconception that Brighton is not a good business location ("Brighton comes out rock bottom", The Times, August 26) is some thing that the local authority is working hard to combat.

We are, to a certain extent, a victim of our own success. Having built an international reputation as a tourism and conference location, commerce is not always the first thing people associate with Brighton and Hove.

In reality, many large companies thrive here, including the European, African and Middle Eastern HQ for American Express. Ironically, Black Horse, who conducted the survey, also have their International Factors company here. The car rental company Alamo and the Occupational Pensions Regulatory Authority (Opra) have just moved in.

Major retail and leisure developers are queuing up to invest in Brighton and Hove. where unemployment is dropping faster than the national average. More worrying is the notion that companies prefer towns with successful football teams, a matter I shall be raising with the management of Brighton & Hove Albion.

Yours faithfully, STEVE BASSAM (Leader), Brighton & Hove Council, Hove, East Sussex.

# **OVER 'ERE SON.** ON ME 'EAD.

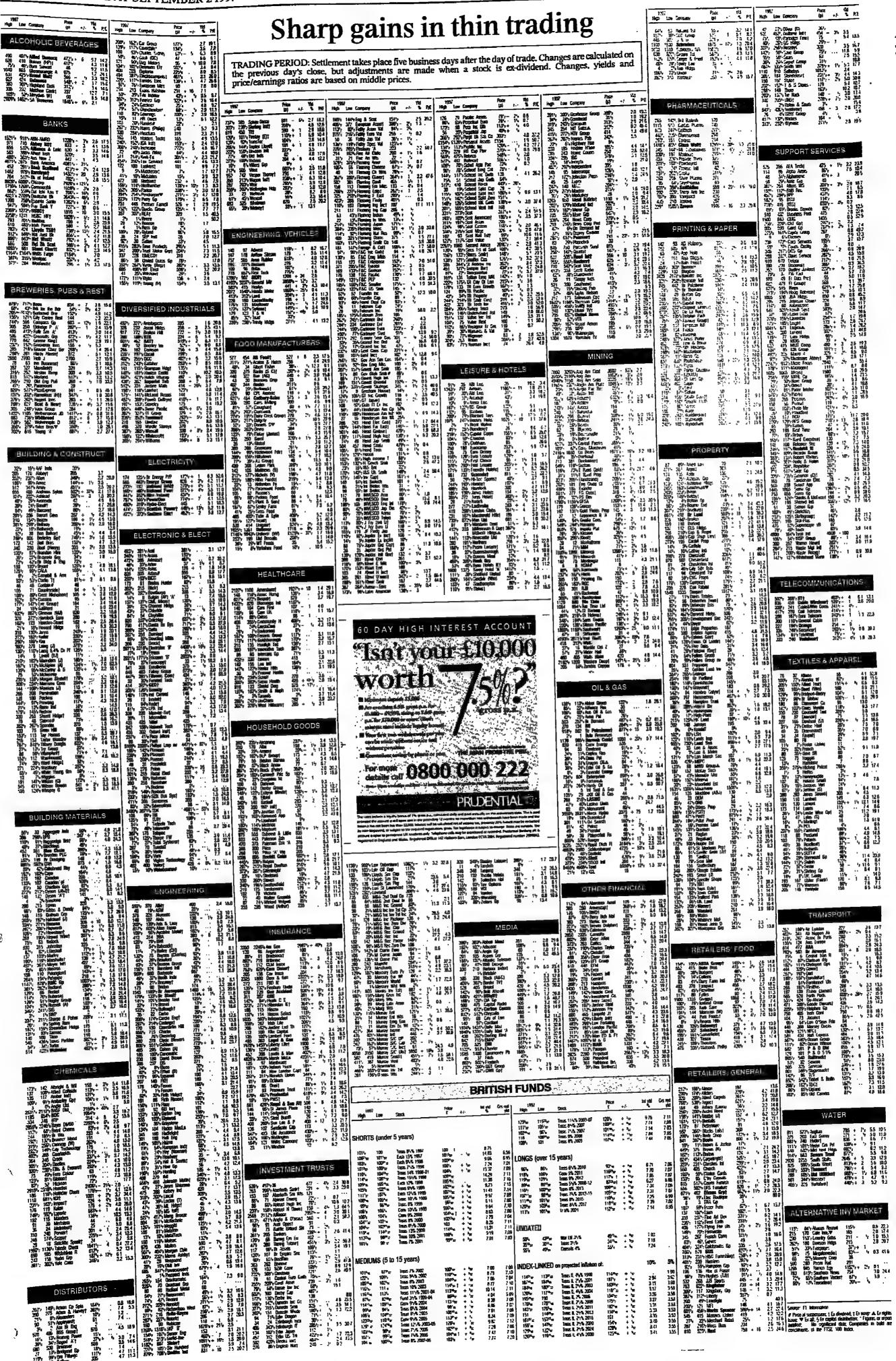
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#### **Rural Wales** makes gains from inward investment

By Iola Smith

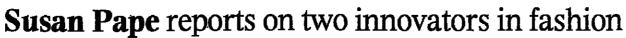
EUROPEAN and Japanese inward investors are expected to create 100 new jobs in rural Wales this year, according to the Development Board for Rural Wales.

One company, Wipak of Finland, has set up its UK headquarters at Welshpool, Powys, where it is employing 15 people to manufac-ture packaging film for the fresh food industry. A further 13 jobs will be created as new products are developed. The company has already developed a new product for the fresh meat packaging sector. Wipak is part of Wohuri Group.

a £400 million multinational company with factories in Finland, North America and Wales. Wipak's neighbours at Welsh-

pool include MVO Spa of Italy. which makes components for computer printers and fax machines, and Traltec, a Japanese automotive component manufacturer The development board is keen

to attract more inward investment to the region, particularly small manufacturing firms that can supply components to large companies in the Midlands and South Wales. Small businesses are regarded as the key to the region's future and, as a marketing tool to attract them, the board has come up with a virtual reality package that illus-trates the advantages of rural Wales as a business location. It can be run on any computer so that the owners of small firms can see what the region has to offer without having to leave their desks in



# Coats of many products

CORPORATE clothing takes on a new dimension when the designer Christine Hughes gets involved. Many organisations are happy for their look to include the traditional blue blazer with grey skirt or trousers, but Ms Hughes sees potential in using clients' products to create inventive and eye-catching

Ms Hughes, a costume designer based in Bradford, produces exclusive creations using the sort of objects and equipment that her dients use every day. "Companies are recognised by what they produce and now many of them are becoming aware that they can use those objects as a way of marketing their goods and services," she said.

Since graduating in art and design from Bradford University in 1983, Ms Hughes has created dozens of spectacular costumes for corporate promotions and exhibitions that would not look out of place on the catwalks of Paris or Milan. However, it is only when you look closely that you realise they are not made from the finest linen but from everyday objects such as old CDs, empty washingup bottles, frozen food packets, car stickers, or computer parts. It might sound like something that

would appeal to fans of Blue Peter, the children's television programme, who are renowned for their skill with old loo rolls and sticky-backed plastic, but it is far from kids' stuff as far as Ms Hughes's business is concerned.

"I'm inspired by objects and I love the challenge when a company comes to me and asks me to create something from their material," she said. "I'm particularly interested in packaging. I get so excited



Christine Hughes makes eye-catching corporate costumes that include items her clients use and sell

going round a supermarket and looking at the different containers, thinking what I could make with

For Jiffy, the packaging com-pany, she created an outfit made from a selection of its products, including bags, bubble plastic, packaging foam and cardboard; for the Co-op, she produced a dress

made from frozen food packets and fabric softener bottles; and, for Sony, her creation was made using dozens of silver-coloured mini

Ms Hughes used 25 washing liquid ball containers, half a dozen egg slices and a couple of rubber

Mrs Britton decided youngsters needed help and advice from people like herself. Funding

The work of three young design-

Homes Exhibition, and buckets, spades and sticks of rock came in handy for an ensemble for Blackpool Tourism Department. However. Ms Hughes received some decidely furny looks when buying 50 loofahs for an outfit for the Manchester Ship Canal Centenary.

Recent commissions have included an outfit to promote the UK Year of Photography and Electronic Image, which is being hosted in Yorkshire next year and for which Ms Hughes produced a spectacu-lar costume made up of more than a thousand photographs of regional people and local landmarks. Unusually, Ms Hughes's most

recent creation - a spectacular. multicoloured dress to represent this year's Bradford centenary celebrations - is made from fabric. but she is currently working on other corporate designs that involve everyday items and packag-ing. She will not say what is involved until each creation is finished, but no doubt it involves many a trip to the supermarket.

☐ Christine Hughes: 01274 400596

# **Accounts baffle** the boss in many firms, says study

By Brian Collett

THE director of a small business deducted pay-as-you-earn tax from employees wages and used it to finance a project instead of sending it to the Inland Revenue.

He intended to pay the taxman with proceeds from the project, but used more tax deducted during that job to fund the next project. Eventually, his business went into liquidation.

The case illustrates a claim made in a report by RRC Business Training, the former Rapid Results College, in Wimbledon, southwest London, that many bosses in small and medium-sized companies can-not handle the financial side of

Nearly half the senior managers in the 420 businesses surveyed did not understand their own company accounts. A common error was believing that a profit-and-loss account showed a company's worth. Mark Gardiner, a senior financial tutor with RRC, said: They overlooked assets, capital and goodwill. The true value appears on a balance sheet." Many managers did not under-stand working capital, depreciation

and what constitutes debt, and

concentrated on sales without chasing slow payers.

Gary Fallaize, RRC's managing director, said: "Managers who have never had the benefit of formal financial training have to grapple with jargon that accountants and others seem to take for

"This often means that in smaller companies the boss or the board fails to grasp the financial condi-tion of the business and does not fully appreciate the financial im-

plications of proposed actions."

RRC's belief that training is desperately needed is echoed by David Turnbull, chief executive of the UK 200 Group of accountants, which started a risk-management service for banks and businesses

Mr Turnbull said: "The proprietor has to cope with this important element of the business, having no in-depth knowledge of credit con-trol, stock control and costing. He doesn't invoice regularly. He does a lot by the seat of the pants, and how he does it is miraculous."

Mr Turnbull believes that many more financial courses for small businesses should be available.

# Three fairs link up for the home-based

A NEW show for home-based business people has arisen from the annual offbeat inventors' exhibition. The Office@Home Show, at the Barbican, London, from November 27 to 30, will be geared to home-based businesses, the self-employed and homeworkers, including the growing number of teleworking

Malcolm Cook, whose company, Sphinx Exhibitions, runs the London International Inventions Fair, said that many of the inventors worked from home and many of the visitors were people setting up homebased businesses. He added that exhibitors at the

International Business Opport unities Exhibition, which he ran in

tandem with the inventors' fair in March, were looking for agents and distributors to help them to expand, and they needed small businesses to provide these services. Mr Cook is bringing forward both the exhibitions to November and is mounting them at the same time as the Office@Home Show to give exhibitors the maximum opportunity to do business. Foreign exhibitors are also being

invited to the International Business Opportunities Exhibition, so participating companies in the three shows may have the chance to start exporting, or increasing their overseas trade.

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#### Designs on the talented young bly difficult to get work produced to act as a shopwindow for home-

WHEN Rita Britton opened her top designer fashion shop, Pollyanna, in the centre of Barnsley, people asked: "Why Barnsley?" She replied: "Why not? It's right in the centre of the country and three minutes from the Mi."

Her confidence in the town where she was born and bred paid dividends, and 25 years later customers still flock in from throughout the country. Now, thanks to Mrs Britton.

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grown fashion. A former Yorkshire Electricity

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"Until now we have had dozens of young, talented designers coming out of college with nowhere to go because no one is investing in the fashion industry," Mrs Britton said. "Young talent finds it incredi-

in this country and many simply disappear abroad.

proved difficult, but she finally won approval for a £120,000 grant from the Single Regeneration Budget. The centre is expected to generate the rest of the funds it

ers is about to be produced at the centre and will be shown to fashion buyers later this year.

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# Court of Appeal

# Law Report September 2 1997 Consideration for site was redevelopment

Regina v Breat London Borough Council. Ex parte delivering the judgment of the court, said that the Chalkhill

Before Lord Justice Staughton, Lord Justice Millett and Lord Justice Judge Pudgment July 31]

Section 61 of the Local Government and Housing Act 1989 did not require a local authority to set aside the sum representing the true value of its disposals to a private company when the consideration for the site was not money but the entire redevelopment of the site by the company for which the local authority would make a certain contribution.

The Court of Appeal so held in a reserved judgment in dismissing an appeal brought by Mr Eugene O'Malley against the refusal of Lord Justice Schiemann, sitting as a judge of the High Court, on March 13, 1997 of his application for judicial review of the decision taken by the policy and resources committee of the council on June 26, 1996 approving a framework agreement between the local authority and New Horizons (Brent) Lid by which the local authority would transfer its freehold interest of the Bison Estate in the Chalkhill Estate, Wembley.

Mr John Howell, QC and Mr Nigel Giffin for Mr O'Malley; Miss Presiley Baxendale, QC, Mr Michael Fordham and Mr Andrew Hunter for Brent.

LORD JUSTICE JUDGE.

Estate in the London Borough of Brent was divided into two estates: the Bison Estate and the Scientist Estate. From the outset the Bison Estate, comprising 1.276 flats, proved a constant source of probiems and eventually the local authority decided on a comprehensive scheme for its demulition and redevelopment.

In 1993 a design and dev elopment contest was arranged. In April 1994 the local authority's housing committee confirmed that the successful submission had been made by a consortium consisting of Wimpey (UK) Ltd and Metropolinan Housing Trust Ltd (MHT).

Accordingly, the local authority entered into an agreement with the company owned by Wimpey and MHT, New Horizons (Brent) Ltd. That company had no assets save for those with which the schen provided it and the enforcement of its obligations was limited to the extent of its available assets under

The objectives of the scheme approved on June 24 were summarised by Lord Justice Schiemann: The local authority in various parts of the Bison Estate to New Horizon for at most nominal monetary consideration; before any part of the estate was would rehouse the occupants of the

1,276 dwellings affected. After clearance, an area of not more than nine acres would be disposed market: part of the site was to be developed by Wimpey for private owner occupation and the remainder would be developed to provide up to 450 new units of social housing and a park.

In relation to the Scientist Estate, Lord Justice Schiemann found. was to transfer it to New Horizons on condition that New Horizons had a contract with MHT to acquire the freehold for \$2 million. it was envisaged that MHT

would lease back those dwellings to the local authority whose tenants had not indicated that they wished to become tenants of MHT and the local authority would pay E2.5 million for those leases. The labric of the whole estate would be refurbished by MHT and the local authority would pay a subsidy up to a maximum of £7.68 million. The major contention advanced

on behalf of Mr O'Malky was that the arrangements made by the council conflicted with the statutory provisions which regulated financial arrangements made by local authorities. The agreement committed the local authority to substantial long term expenditure of E2S,2 million, assuming receipt of £8 million for the supermarket site and the refinancing of a deferred purchase

those assumptions, the pro- sum which had not and would gramme anticipated a cumulative deficit of £8.929 million.

The critical area of argument between Mr Howell and Miss Baxendale arose in connection with section of the 1989 Act which applied to what were described as capital receipts not wholly paid in money to the local authority.

Mr Howell submitted that the local authority's decision to proceed on the basis that there was no requirement to set aside any of the proceeds of the disposals under the framework agreement to meet credit liabilities contravened section of because it was obliged to determine what the consideration would have been for those disposals if it had been wholly in money. That obligation extended to each individual disposal.

Therefore, he argued, the Scivalued as it stood on the basis of a sale to a willing purchaser. The best calculation of that figure was E7.5 million which should have been treated as a capital receipt; 75 per cent should have been set

Mr Howell's submission thus agreement could have been approved the local authority, and any other local authority in the same position, would have to make never be received to be set aside. In their Lordships' judgment, if so designed, legislation designed to

prevent extravagant dissipation of local authority assets would have the effect of stultifying proposals deemed desirable by the local

tion of applied required analysis of the fromework agreement as a whole. It would be wholly artificial to approach a complex transaction by reference to the terms which involved disposal of the local authority's assets without including the corresponding advantages derived from the agreement by the local authority.

The effect would be to create a fictitious rather than a notional capital receipt while simultaneously obliging the local au-thority to set aside substantial sums from real funds.

From the local authority's point of view the framework agn conferred a significant benefit: to achieve those perceived advantages the authority was prepared to dispose of some of its assets In their Lordships' judgment, for

the purposes of section 61, the

and used on the drug. The health

authority gave no acceptable rea-

In particular the minutes of the

meeting of the authority of Novem-ber 19, 1996 in which it was stated

there could be no recommendation

of a change of policy, were dis-ingenuous as in fact there was no

authority's policy as regarded the drug was unlawful. The authority

was aware at an early stage that its

a blanket ban on the prescription

The phrase "creative con-

straints" was a surprising one in

A declaration was granted that

the authority's policy was unlaw-

ful; an order was made quashing

its decision to decline to prescribe

the drug to the applicant and it was ordered to form and implement a

policy which took into account the

policy of the circular within a

period of 14 days in view of its

the context of health care.

of the drug.

olicy to prescribe the drug. His Lordship concluded

sons why that was not done.

consideration involved an encompassed in the framework agreement, and was not limited to the value of any individual dis-posals which formed part of it.

> become tenants of MHT. After considering the subs bundle of documents and affida-vits, and submissions on behalf of

relief despite flaw

Regina v Secretary of State for the Environment, Ex parte Walters

Before Lord Justice Staughton, Lord Justice Millen and Lord Justice Judge [Judgment July 31]

it was perfectly within the dis-cretion of the judge to refuse to grant relief in judicial review proceedings despite finding that the consultation process prescribed by statute was flawed The Court of Appeal so held in a

reserved judgment in dismissing an appeal brought by Aston Ellistord Walters against the refusal of Lord Justice Schien sitting as a High Court judge, on March 13, 1997, of Mr Walters' application for judicial review of the decision of the Secretary of State for the Environment on June 24, 1996 consenting to the redevelopment of the Chalkhill Estate in Wembley.

Mr John Howell, OC and Mr Nigel Giffin for Mr Walters: Mr Jeremy Sullivan, QC and Mr Ian Burnett for the secretary of state. LORD JUSTICE JUDGE, delivering the judgment of the court, said that Mr Walters was a

secure tenant on the Scientisa Estate, part of the Chalkhill Estate He was mainly concerned with two of the elements of the scheme first the disposal of the freehold of the whole of the Chalkhill Estate and second the leaseback from MHT, the redevelopers, to the local authority of the dwellings on tenants had not indicated a wish to

Schiemann had concluded that the consultation process prescribed by statute was flawed.

Judge has power to refuse

He identified two particular steps in the process which required the consent of the secretary of state, first, the original disposal, that is, the disposal of the whole estate to a private landlord, and second, the subsequent disposal, that is the lease back from MHT to the local authority of the properties on the Scientist Estate occupied by tenants who wished to remain council

process in relation to the original disposal was held to be flawed because it was conducted by the local authority on the basis that the disposal of their properties in the Scientist Estate would be limited to dwellings occupied by renants who voted positively that those tenancies should be transferred to MHT whereas the scheme in its final form provided that all the properties should be included in the transfer whether or not the

tenants had voted in favour. Moreover, there was no concultation specifically directed to the transfer of the relevant interests to New Horizons and furthermore. none of the consultation process disposals back to the local au thority by way of lease back. Nevertheless, as a matter of dis-cretion. Lord Justice Schiemann In exercising his discretion, Lord

Justice Schiemann noted the precise flaws in an extensive consultation process. He recognised that he would not lightly condone

that the majority of tenants on the estate favoured the scheme then warned himself that if the consultation process had been of the majority of tenants might have been different, and indeed might have resulted in the applica tion of paragraph 5 of Schedule 3A of the Housing Act 1985, as inserted by section 6(2) and (3) of. and Schedule I to the Housing and Planning Act 1986, and prevented the consent being given, whatever

the merits of the scheme. He then considered the interests of those who were "clearly amoous for this scheme to go ahead for reasons which are obvious: the highly unsattsfactory",

He took account of every point

mate interests and entitlement, and the effect on him of noncompliance with the consultation process. He noted that Mr Walters was the only tenant to make the application and that he had waited for three months before doing so. He concluded that the effect on his legal rights would be minimal or non-existent. Subject to an appropriate undertaking to ensure that Mr Walters's right to buy was preserved, he concluded in all the circumstances that he should refuse to grant relief.

In their Lordships' judgment there was no basis for them to interfere with Lord Justice Schiemann's exercise of his discretion and the appeal would be

Solicitors: Mr Paul im Thurm. Brent: Treasury Solicitor.

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Regina v North Derbyshire Health Authority, Ex parte

**Fisher** Before Mr Justice Dyson |Judgment July []]

Where a health authority was shown to be operating a policy in effect opposed to that contained in a National Health Service circula it was acting unlawfully and would be ordered to put in place a policy conforming with the policy ef out in that circular.

Mr Justice Dyson so held in the Queen's Bench Division granting an application by Kenneth Graeme Fisher for judicial review of the North Derbyshire Health Authority's decision to decline to fund his treatment with beta interferon. The Secretary of State for Health was joined as an interested party.

In December 1989 Mr Fisher was diagnosed as suffering from multiple sclerosis. In 1995 he was referred to the Royal Hallamshire Hospital and assessed by a consultant neurologist to be suitable for the drug beta interferon.

In fact the drug had been "red ed" by the Health Authority which meant it had to be specially

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**OPPORTUNITIES** 

authorised as it was so expensive. The chief executive of the health authority refused to authorise the prescription as the authority had insufficient funds.

There followed correspondence between the applicant's parents, the health authority, the local member of Parliament and the Prime Minister, Mr John Major as to when the drug would be prescribed to the applicant.

The health authority stated its policy was to fund the drug only as part of a proposed nationwide random trial test or a local trial. Following a speech by the Sec-retary of State for Health saying that to bun treatment of the drug would not be acceptable, minutes of meetings of the health authority stated: "It was noted in the light of Stephen Dorrell's speech that a planket ban was not acceptable however it might be possible to have creative constraints".

On May 2, 1996 the health authority issued a statement that there was no question of a blanket ban on the drug but in practice it was not setting up a local trial or joining in a nationwide trial.

In its budget the authority had set aside £50,000 for the drug. That

ene full or part time from free info 0,115 900 0262. om & Histon

Health authority operated unlawful policy money was not spent and that part of the budget was cancelled when the authority found it had overspent on its overall budge

NHS Circular EL 98 (97) dated November 15, 1995 requested purchasing authorities and providers within the NHS to develop and manage the entry of drugs like the drue into the NHS and in particuto initiate and continue prescribing beta interferon through hospitals.

> Mr John Grace, QC and Mr Jason Galbraith-Marten for the applicant; Mr Anthony Seys Liewellyn for the health authority: Mr David Elvin for the Secretary of State of Health.

MR JUSTICE DYSON said it was clear that the circular both in substance and form was advisory and not mandatory. The only duty placed on the health authority was to take it into account in the discharge of its functions.

The policy of the health au-thority in 1996 was to prescribe the drug only within a trial. That policy was not lawful as the authority was under a duty to give serious consideration to the contents of the circular. The circular

One 0171 404 7750

could be introduced into the NHS and requested that appropriate patients for the drug be targeted.

The probable aim of a trial was not to prescribe drugs in order to efficacy. Thus the policy of the health authority could not at any time be described as being within the circular. This was not a case of a health

authority considering national policy within a circular and departing from it. The authority was opposed to the policy and decided to disregard it. That was something it The authority produced evi-

ment of the national trial it operated special cases only criteria in respect of the drug. Its evidence on that aspect was so unsatisfactory that it was not possible to conclude what the special cases

The evidence of the authority as regards the E50,000 in its budget for the use of the drug was almost The affidavit of Dr McConville

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Solicitors: Irwin Mitchell, Shefthe director of public health of the field; Wansbroughs Willey Hargrave, Sheffield; Treasury Solicitor. health authority, revealed that the

TUNCUCE

### Sentences form single term

Regina v Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Walker Before Lord Justice Rose and Mr

(Judgment July 29)

When a court reactivated part of an unserved prison term at the same time as imposing a sentence of imprisonment for a new offence. the order for return and the new sentence constituted a single term. The Oueen's Bench Divisional

Court so held in a reserved Judgment in dismissing the application of Andrew Walker for judicial review of the decision of the Secretary of State for the Home Department to treat him as a long-

Mr Henry Blaxland for the

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the respondent.

LORD JUSTICE ROSE, giving the judgment of the court, said that the applicant had committed an

offence of burglary while on li-The court ordered him to return to prison for 16 months of his unserved sentence, under section 40 of the Criminal Justice Act 1991,

to be followed by a sentence of three years and II months imprisonment in respect of the new offence. The applicant had contended that section 51(2) of the 1991 Act, which provided that consecutive terms should be treated as a single

term, did not apply to section 40

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since there was no power in section

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consecutive to a new sentence. Therefore, he had argued, the two terms should be treated separately. making him a short-term prisoner in respect of each. in the court's judgment that was rong. Section 40(4)(a) expressly

provided that a section 40 order was to be a sentence of imprisonment for the purposes of Part II of the 1991 Act. Since section 51(2) was in Part II of the Act it followed that is

applied, and the order for return. whether served before or concurrently with the new sentence. constituted a single term with the new sentence. Solicitors: Saunders & Co: Trea

sury Solicitor.

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to Da Do Ron Ron and sob your heart out at the title number, Leader of the Pack Brin tarm

Selgrade Selgrade Square (01203 553055) Previews longht and lomonow, 7 30pm, Opens Sep 4, 7 30pm, Then Mon-Thurs, 7 30pm Fri and Set, 8pm; mats Wed (Sep 24).

2.30pm, Sat (Sep 13, 27), 4pm. Until September 27.

DUNDEE: Scottish Opera Go Round

begins rouring Britain with Rossin's The Barber of Seville, under the direction of Matthew Lloyd of the Royal Exchange

Rep. Tay Square (§) (01382 223530). Tonight, 7.30pm. Next in Palatey, Town Hell (0141-887 1010), Thursday, 7.30pm

loe McGann, Hugh Dennis and Jeremy

Clyde are the key players in Smon Brett's touring production of his murder-mystery, Silhouette. Theatre Royal, Grey Street (0191-232)

2061), Opens tonight, 7 30pm Then Wed-Set, 7 30pm, mats Thurs, 2pm, and Set, 2.30pm Until September 6 Next in Bromley, Churchill (0181-460

WOKING, Buddy Holly's music lives on in the Int West End musical Buddy Peggy Sue, La Bamba and Heartbeat are just some of the songs on gifter Mark Visiteria, Pascocks Ana Civitie

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regreen: Eszadezh Butlerworth (0171-734 1732) . Tate: Beat Streuli (0171-887 8000) . V & A. Sharmana. The Mughal Tent (0171-938 8349/8441)

Lyric, Shaltesbury Avenue, W1 (0171-494 5045) Mon-Sat, 7 45pm; mats Wed. and Sat, 3pm, Until September 8

New play by Karoline Leach, set in 1912 in a hotel at Weston-super-Mare directed by Bob Tornson Paul Nicholes plays a confidence inclusier and Susan

Penhaligon a lovelom spirister Comedy Panton Street, SW1 (0171-369 1731) Mon-Sat, 8pm; mats Wed,

☐ PYGMALION: Amusing, unshowy rewrat with Roy Marsden, Michael Riphick and newcomer Carll Morris, Alberry, St Martin's Lane, WC2 (0171-

Albery, St Martin's Lane, WC2 (0171-369 1730) Mori-Sat, Spm, mais Thurs,

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Street, EC2 (0171-638 8891). Mon-10em-7 30pm Sun noon-7 30pm UnNi October 29 (5)

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BAGNOR Jacqueline Charlesworth plays Bathsheba in Matthew White's new adaptation of a Hardy tavourite, Far From the Madding Crowd Waterwill, Bagnor, Nowbury (01635 48044) Opens Ionght, 7 30pm. Then Mon-Sat, 7 30pm mats Thurs and Sat

LI ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL

Open Air, inner Crole, Regent s Park, NW1 (0171-486 2431) Final performances torught and lomorrow, 8pm in rep

DIBEAUTY AND THE BEAST

comedy greed, lust and a touch of love Mark Rylanco plevs Alliet the

☐ ELVIS — THE MUSICAL THREE

e, New Globa Walk, SE1 (0171-Globe, New Globe train, Ser 1911. 316 4703), Tonighi, 7 30pm in rep

the mature Etwis Strictly for fans Piccadilly, Denman Street, W1 (0171-369 1734) Mon-Thurs, 8pm Fn and Sat, 5 30pm and 8 30pm Unit September 6

DEVE OF RETIREMENT Bistering

CONSPIRACY THEORY (15) Over-inflated, mood-swinging thritier with Mel Gibson and Julia Roberts, cirected by

ABCs: Baker Street (0171-935 9772)

AUCE: Seaton Server (1717-92-97/25-97). Tottenham Court Rosel (0171-836-6148) Greenwich (0181-235-3005). Netting Hill Coronet (3) (0171-727-6705) Odeons: Camden Town (0181-315-4214). Martie Arch (0181-316-4214). Martie Arch (0181-316-4214).

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THE FULL MONTY (15) Unemployed steelworkers strip for cash Bouncy British company with Robert

Barbioen (2) (0171-638 8891) Clapham Picture House (0171-498 3323) Greenwich (0181-235 3005)

4255) Kensington (0181-315 4214) Marble Arch (0181-315 4216) Series

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BEAN (PG): Rower Alkinson's bumbler is let loose in LA. Jokes galore some sentiment, no subtlety. With Pater Machicol and (briefly) Burt Reynolds

play by Thomas Bemhard set in the play by inomas seminaro sar in the lamily of a former SS officer (Julian Curry) during his annual celebration of Himmier's barbday Garte, Pemphotoge Road, W11 (0173-229 0706). Then Mon-Sat, 7 30pm Until Seminaros

NEW RELEASES

Woking is rocking to

Buddy Holly's music

iouse full, returns only iome seats available leats at all prices

Disney's firm turned into a fut Broadway musical Julie-Alanah Brighten and Alasday Harvey as the leads, with support from the likes of Derck Griffiths LI FAMILY CIRCLES: Early Ayckbourn, fiendishly ingenious, when three women swidch partners for each act though it doesn't help thorn much self-out last winter and making a welcome return Orange Tree. Clarence Street, Richmond (D181-940 3633) Mon-Sat. 2450on mats Thus (Sen 4) 2 30cm. and Norman Rossington Dominion, Tottenham Court Road, W1 (0171-416-6050), Mon-Sai, 7 30pm; mai A CHASTE MAID IN CHEAPSIDE

7,45pm, mats Thurs (Sep 4), 2 30pm, and Sat. 4pm, Until September 27 ☐ THE HERBAL BIED Peter Whelen's lascinating play Kate Duchene plays Shakespeare's daughter and Christopher Hunter has Puntan inquisitor Duchess, Catherine Street, WC2 (0171-494 5075). Mon-Sat, 7 30pm; mets Wed and Sat, 2 30pm ☐ HURLYBURLY David Rabe's

attractive performance as the singer with the golden sheath dress

#### THEATRE GUIDE

FAMILY CIRCLES: Early

LI HURLITSURITY DAVO Habe 18 savagely furning play about Californian men behaving very bedly indeed. Whom Malan dimension an excellent cave led by Rupert Graves, Jenny Sengove, Andy Serkas and David Terman. Queen's, Shahesbury Avanue, Wi (0171-494 5105) Mon-Sat. 8pm; mars ☐ MARLENE: Sián Philips gives an

#### CINEMA GUIDE

Geoff Brown's assessment of films in London and (where indicated with the symbol • ) on release across the country

Ciaphem Picture House (0171-488 33/3) Greenwich (0181-235 3005) Odeone: Kensington (0181-315 4214) Norbie Arch (0181-315 4216) Swiss Cottage (0181-315 4230) Pieza (0990-888 990) UCI Writteleys (0990-888 990) Virgine: Pulham Roed (0171-370 gine: Pulham Roed (0171-370 35) Trocadero (0171-434 0031) arrier West End (0171-437 4343)

◆EVENT HORIZON (18): Grisly sci-fi adventure with Laurence Fishburne and Sam Neill Director, Paul Anderson, Emptre (0990-888 990) Filtzy (0171-737 2121) UCI Whiteleys (5) (0990)

◆ GROSSE POINTE BLANK (16) Troubled hit man hits his class reunion. Hip cornedy with John Cusack, Minnie Driver and Dan Aykroyd. Clapham Picture House (0171-498 Clapham Picture House (017) 498 3323) Piaza (J. (0990 688990) Piazy (0171-737 2121) Virgin Chelsea (0171-352 5066) Warner West End

LOST HIGHWAY (18): Striking but insular David Lynch conundrum, with BNI Pullman and Palmos Arquette en (0171-351 3742) Curson

West End (D171-25) 1722) Gath Notting HBI (0171-727 4043) Odeona: Carridon Town (0181-315 4255) Kensingson (0181-315 4214) Renotr (0171-837 8402) Richmond (0181-332 0030) Ritzy (0171-737 2121) Screen on the MBI (0171-435 the Hill (0171-435 3366

◆ MEN IN BLACK (PG): Hip blockbuster about aliens in Manhattan with Tommy Lee Jones and Will Smith ABC Tottenhern Court Road (0171-i36 6146) Greanwich (0161-235 3005 ABC Tottenham Court Road (0171-536 6143) Greatwich (0181-233 305) Notting Hill Coronet (5) (0171-727 8705) Odeoms: Camder Town (0181-315 4255) Kersington (0181-315 4214) Leicester Square (0181-315 4274) Marble Arch (0101-015 4270) Swisse Codinge (0181-315 4220) Ritay (0171-737 2121) Screen/Baker Street (0171-935 2772) UCI Writteleys (0171-935 2772) UCI Writteleys (0171-935 2772) (0990 888990) Virgins: Cheisee (0171-352 6096) Fulhern Road (0171-

◆ ONE FINE DAY (15) Two single Beguiting cornedy with George Clooney and Michellé Platifer ASC Sheftesbury Av (0171-836 6279) Odeon Mezzanine (0181-315 4215) PLEIN SCLEIL (PG)\* Lightly appealing thriller adapted from Pairkas Highsmith, with Alain Delon, made in 1959. Director, René Clémeni. Curzon Phoenix (0171-369 1721) WHEN WE WERE KINGS (PG) Joyous Oscar-writing portrait of the boxer Muhammad All, as he lights George Foreman in 1974, ABC Parties Street (047) ABC Penton Street (0171-930 0831) Prince Charles (0171-437 8181) Elberside (0191-741 2755)

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Are these the best authors of the past 20 years? Nicolette Jones on a global poll



#### The world's everal times of late the people of Britain have stood up to be counted about their literary taste. In January Waterstone's ran its Books of the Century English prize promotion. Twenty-live thousand readers listed their top five books of the past hundred years (the elves had it: Lord of the Rings came first). On Sunday we discovered (thanks to the BBC and, again, and Dickens (Peter Ackroyd). Waterstone's) that Britain's

before the end of September, and their absolute favourites will be announced in the Guide's Christmas issue tout in November).

The initial survey yielded choices of some 900 books, and the shortlists (of five in each category) are, not surprisingly, more international in flavour than the home-grown polls, and also more highbrow. Top of the fiction choices were Umberto Eco's The Name of the Rose, Vikram Seth's A Suitable Boy, Kazuo Ishiguro's The Remains of the Day, Louis de Bernières's Captain Corelli's Mandolin and Michael Ondaatie's The English Patient. (The panel added a further five: A.S. Byatt's Possession, Jeanette Winterson's Oranges Are Not The Only Fruit, Angela Carter's Nights at the Circus, Gabriel Garcia Marquéz's

Trilogy.) The Guide sorted the subscribers' non-fiction choices into three prominent categories: biography, history and

Love in the Time of Cholera

and Nobel prizewinner Na-

guib Mahfouz's The Cairo

leading biography (with a good chance of being the overall winner) was Jung Chang's Wild Swans: Three Daughters of China. With it were former hostage Brian Keenan's An Evil Cradling, Nelson Mandela's autobiogra-

**6** These international choices shame our domestic lists 🤊 phy Long Walk to Freedom.

and biographies of the Brontes (by Juliet Barker) and Nelson (by Christopher Hibbert). The panel's choice included Richand Ellman's Oscar Wilde. Primo Levi's The Periodic Table (the first English translation was published in the past 20 years) and lives of Lenin (by Dmitri Volkogonov) Top history books included Eric Hobsbawm's history of the 20th century and Norman Davies's of Europe, though Simon Schama and Orlando Figes also got a look in on the panel's selection. And scienceloving readers chose Stephen Hawking's A Brief History of Time, Richard Dawkins's revision of Darwin, The Blind Watchmaker, Dava Sobel's Longitude, Steven Pinker's The Language Instinct and Steve Jones's The Language of the Genes.

Children's books, judging by the shortlist, are not Guide readers' main expertise, but Roald Dahl's BFG did get in, and Lynne Reid Banks's The Indian in the Cupboard. (The panel made a more interesting selection.)

These international choices shame our domestic lists. They are (children's books apart) challenging books with big themes; they are literary and important, milestones of international culture. This is partly because, in this instance, the electorate is already an elite. Guide subscribers are booklovers who read a lot. Their

preferences may also be filtered through the Guide's own recommendations: most of their choices have appeared in the Guide in the past 20 years It could also be, for some, that these are the only English books they have read. Eightyfive per cent of Guide readers live abroad; a third of them have English as a second language. Nevertheless, ajthough the Guide's recommendations are selected by erudite editorial advisers, it also includes commercial fletion. What this list reveals is our narrowness. The world recognises Naguib Mahfouz.

We have hardly heard of him. Final votes are already pouring in in their thousands from Argentina, Malta, Eastern Europe, Zambia and Zimbabwe, among others. They offer us a more discriminating lesson in the best literature available in Britain than we

can teach ourselves. There were two other books that were repeatedly voted for but which had to be excluded because it turned out that they were published just longer ago than 20 years. One was Thomas Pynchon's Gravity Rainbow. The other, which Guide editor Bonnie Falconer admits has been one of its enduring bestsellers over the years, is 84 Charing Cross Road. People who order English books from abroad obviously identify. Helene Hanff, a well-educated reader, would have been delighted with their choices. The Good Book Guide is at 24

# Plenty of teeth but not much bite

o one seems to have told Wet dence, a Wet Wet Wet Wet that the shelf life of a Wet live show rebantamweight pop combo is mains a flattening supposed to be three or four years. The Glaswegian quartet are spending 1997 celebrating a decade in the charts and thumbing a collective nose at those who decry their flavourless musical confectionery.

favourite children's book was

Roald Dahl's Matilda. Al-

ready the nation has chosen its

favourite poems, a selection

which is riding high in the

Now a vote is under way

that makes these choices look

parochial. This time the voters

are worldwide. The Good

Book Guide, a magazine with

an international mail order

service for books, which rec-

ommends reading matter in-

dependently of publishers or

advertisers, is celebrating its

twentieth anniversary with a

bid to find the best books

published in English (includ-

ing translations) in the past

The selection process passes

its first stage today. The Guide

invited its subscribers, more

than 40,000 of them in over

200 countries, to choose their

favourites in three categories:

fiction, non-fiction and chil-

dren's books. In addition, the

Guide's own panel of ten

experts made a further selec-

tion, and at a ceremony this

evening the readers' and the

panel's shortlists will be an-

nounced. Subscribers will

two decades.

paperback bestseller lists.

When they previously trod these very boards late in 1993, I remarked that their performance had all the showmanship and sparkle of the average soundcheck. Further roadwork has sharpened their stage sensibilities, but on the latest eviexperience for the uncommitted. For their card-carrying loyalists, the set ap

peared to satisfy, if not scintillate. The setting was uninspiring: a staircase, video screen and a few fireworks are small potatoes in these times of often Spielbergian stage constructions. Marti Pellow, the vocalist with the ten-year grin, marked his pearly whites' first decade of service by leading the lads into their debut hits.

Wet Wet Wet Wembley Arena ---

Margaret Thatcher's Francis of Assisi election victory speech flashed before us. overlaid with the legend "four million unemployed". Pondering the relevance of a comment made eight vears before the record, we wondered

if we were in for a kind of innumerate production of The Rock 'n' Roll Years. The tactic was not used again. Instead the scene shifted to their

Sweet Little Mystery current album, 10, as well as covers of and Wishing I Was Summer In The City and Jamming, Lucky.

Summer In The City and Jamming, as an evening of well-executed, ineffa-During the latter, bly sate material unfolded. One a video image of wondered why artists of such experience and some potential feel no need

> Their answer to that was probably in big-band encores of Beyond The Sea and an original piece in the same style. Maybe I'm In Love. But the grasp of prematurely pipe-and-slippers pop never loosens its grip on them for long.

to explore any musical hinterlands.

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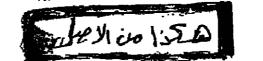
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AROUND THE ART GALLERIES WHEN he died earlier this year, aged 71. Alistair Grant was best known as a printmaker. Before his retirement he had worked in the print-making department of the Royal College for 35 years. and had been its head for the

last six; he had influenced generations of students. But in his own mind he was still a painter first and foremost, and after retirement he had concentrated almost exclusively on painting. It is

therefore fitting that the memorial exhibition at Art First

is also devoted to the paintings. It is a mini-retrospective. but only of the last quarter-

century. The figurative works of Grant's youth are ignored.

and even his gradual transi-

tion in the Sixties from figura-

The story is taken up in the

early Seventies, when he was well on with his reduction of

recognisable subjects (the Pat-

tle of Agincourt, the female

figure) to formal abstracts, as

though reliving Cubism for

himself. But even in his most

freeform abstracts of the

Eighties, the spectre of land-

scape seems to be lurking

somewhere, if only in a sense

of light shifting across a

canvas, a special opalescence

of colouring. Grant was al-

ways a great, subtle colourist, and his widely underestimat-

ed work will surely last.

Ham-2pm, until Sept 25

tion to abstraction.

tinuing to paint cats, only wilder, weirder and sometimes quite menacing. All phases of his career are represented here, including his designs of Cubist and Futurist cats for commercial potteries. (Some thought that helped to make him mad.) In addition to Wain there are several more

cat illustrators shown. Chris Beetles, 3 & 10 Ryder Street, SWI (0171-839 7551): Mon-Sat 10-5.30, to Friday

JOHN RUSSELL TAYLOR ● Richard Cork's column



Last night Bolton Wanderers kicked off in a stunning new stadium. Marcus Binney

reports on our new sporting cathedrals

or decades the local football club's grandstand has been an eyesone second only to the town gasholder. No longer. The latest stadiums are triumphs of high-tech architecture and engineering to be set alongside the most adventurous airports and bridges. They are, say some, the cathedrals of our time. And four magnificent new examples open this season, at Derby. Stoke City, Sunderland (the so-called "Stadium of Light") and - topping them all the new 25,000-seater, £30.8 million Bolton Wanderers stadium. It opened last night, it is named after Reebok (the major sponsor), and it is built without a penny of lottery funding.

As you drive north up the M61 four giant stick-insects loom into view, craning inwards as if looking into a crib. These are the threelegged towers that support the long, clear spans of the stadium roots, their diamond heads designed to hold batteries of floodlights. Date Jennins of Lobb Sports. the architects, says: "Our brief was clear. The club wanted a major

Built on a 200-acre site north of the city, this is far more than a simple football ground. Rather, it is a whole "leisure village", planned to include a sports training centre, tennis courts, an athletics track and community football pitches. Inside there are conference, exhibition and banqueting facilities on offer seven days a week, with further space available for large shopping mails. The Antiques Road Show is coming in November, followed by rock concerts. Tunnel entrances at the corners allow articulated lornes to drive in and unload equipment direct on stage. There's nothing like it in Britain," boasts the club's spokesman. Alan Fullilove.

Though the highest seats are 75 feet above the ground, the whole stadium can be emptied in just eight minutes. And for the first time own protection zone with escape facilities across a covered bridge

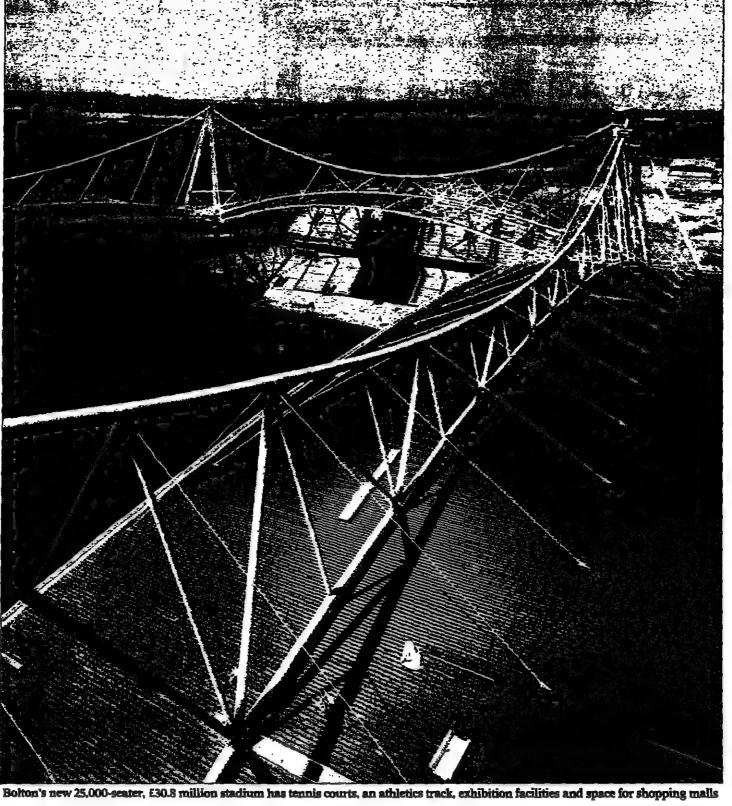
into an adjoining building. Construction has been completed in just 15 months, but the hallowed grass was sown a season before the builders arrived. Flat-bladed spring grass is mixed with rye to provide just the right element of bounce. "It's grown in 11 inches of loam, meshed in with filaments like human hair, making it virtually impossible to kick up a divot." says Phil Hampson, resident engineer.

For pop concerts, the whole ground can be floored over with five sided interlocking pieces, which do no harm if taken up within 24 hours. Beneath the grass, 22 miles of heated water pipes ensure that the pitch is never too hard to play on.

in the new all-seater stadiums, sightlines are as important as in any London theatre. "The aim was to keep all spectators within 90 metres of the centrepoint," says Jennins, "and to give people a clear line of sight to the edge of the pitch over the heads in front." Leg room has been increased too. "I am six foot four, and at Manchester United's ground, Old Trafford, I struggle with 27 inches of legroom. People are getting taller, so at Bolton we've provided 33 inches."

ponsors have 44 boxes, each opening through French windows onto ten outside seats, with a tenfoot drop below so that no one can look in. Food is cooked in the club's kitchens and then heated up by hostesses, "We hope to cater for 5,500 on match days," says Hampson. It is all part of a strategy to turn a match into a whole-day event, with replays of the last away game being broadcast from mic-day onwards, bringing peak arriv-al times of the fans forward two hours.

The new era of stadium architecture began at Huddersfield last



Waterloo, had a hand. At Bolton, the engineers Deakin Callard. working with Watson Steel, take the high-tech conjuring a stage further. The huge, gently arching roofs weigh in at a cool 1,800 tons and are suspended from dramatic inward-leaning trusses. It jooks like a cantilever bridge construction, but in fact it is a straightfor-

Jennins explains: "A roof like this is more likely to take off in strong

an even flow of air above and below." The open back creates the problem that the supporting roar of the crowd could escape. The architects counteract it by forming the lower tier of seating as a single bowl. The new all-seater stadiums create another problem: "People don't sing in seats as readily as when standing on terraces. But the club is looking at ways of seating good singers together. If one group

starts, it catches on."

local authority, which gave the land, a developer, and a club, helped along by EU and Football Trust grants. It has opened absolutely debt-free.

By contrast to Bolton's extravaganza, Sunderland has gone for economy, achieving 41,600 seats for little more than £20 million. The Stoke and Derby stadiums, meanwhile, have been designed by the Miller Partnership, whose Ibrox stadium in Glasgow was singled on the second level, sealed off in its neer of the new terminus at partially open at the back to ensure three-way partnership between the Taylor report. Peter Smith, a part- landmarks of Britain.

ner, says: "The key elements of the new stadiums are safety, sightlines. speciator comfort and movement, cost effectiveness, architectural expression and commercial potential."

A great feature of the new stadiums are the roofs. Bolton's is as wide as the motorway, dramatically waved and undulating. With silhouettes like these, the dozens of new and remodelled football stadiums now being built seem set to

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**建筑** 

BBC PROMS: New orchestral work, and a night of jazz from Cleo and John

## Swedish gem set in marble

n ache of communal grief was released at the Proms on Sunday in the falling intervals of Nimrod from Elgar's Enigma Variations. The piece, a perfectly judged tribute to Diana. Princess of Wales, followed a minute's silence in a subdued Albert Hall.

The Swedish Radio Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Esa-Pekka Salonen, began its scheduled programme with the British premiere of an eight-minute work by the Swede, Anders Hillborg, His compositions, he declares, range from "conventional rock music to wild experiment with microtonal structures": Liquid Marble clearly falls into the latter category. From the second bar on,

microrones tease and torment the music's texture as first the dissonant interval of the tritone and then a consonant perfect fifth are successively distorted by brass and woodwinds, and whipped into hys-

teria by clarinets. Rising chords and fast scales alternate and interweave, the scales like veins in the static chill of the marble. As more distinct, jazzy rhythms urged the work to its final accelerando, Salonen's understanding as a composer himself was revealed. He brought clarity even to a first hearing of this strange, anguished work.

The programme was dominated by two classic rework-ings of the symphony: Sibelius's Third and Stravinsky's Symphony in Three Movements. Salonen's way with Sibelius is stern and tense: the baton may not sweep all before it like that of Colin Davis, nor search for the music's innermost energies like that of Osmo Vanska. But Salonen makes Sibelius our contemporary: relentless motivic insistence, rhythmic rigour and diamond-cut ensemble make the music uncompromising, new-minted.

Before a similarly demand-

ing Stravinsky performance, which revealed the muscular strings and mellow, rich-toned woodwind of this orchestra. the American soprano Dawn Upshaw made an eloquent contribution to the Proms' Britten survey with a robust performance of his early orchestral song-cycle, Les Illuminations. Upshaw springs to vocal life in the French language. Her response to Rimbaud's imaginative world brought a highly-strung, animal energy to the poet's Symbolist vision.

It was Salonen and this orchestra who made the first recording of Lutoslawski's

Third Symphony; and the composer's Cello Concerto was given a riveting performance the night before by Paul Watkins and the BBC Symphony Orchestra conducted by Tadaaki Otaka. Watkins, principal cello of the BBCSO, fused elegant precision with a sense of lugitive fantasy - a fantasy, this 1970 Polish work seems to say, in the face of all that is regimented, standardised. This outstanding performance was followed by a bland and less memorable account of Brahms's First Symphony.

HILARY FINCH

Cleo Laine/ John Dankworth

Albert Hall/Radio 3

of the most energetic playing

of the evening from trumpeter

Guy Barker. The brief new

commission, Double Vision,

was a characteristically intri-

cate arrangement, the centre

of gravity artfully shifting

between the reeds and brass.

But Dankworth's most im-

pressive work today tends to

lie in settings of standards.

While the Shakespeare Fanta-

sia, with Laine on vocals, was

a heavy-handed adaptation of

the Bard, the writing for cello

and bass in the setting of

of W.C. Handy's themes al-

Laine's multi-octave vocals

ways repays attention.

## Stars and bards

THE John 'n' Cleo show rolls on imperturbably. The orchestral portion of this joint seventieth birthday programme may have been uneven - too many low-calorie excerpts, not enough red meat - but Cleo Laine's ability to swing an audience was clearly not inhibited by the ghost of Sir Henry Wood.

Dankworth's jazzier fans would probably have pre-ferred to have seen his birthday celebrated by his Generation Band, a distinguished amalgam of young and old. His sextet was at least on hand for this occasion, even if it tended to be overshadowed by the combined forces of the BBC Big Band and BBC Concert Orchestra.

A middle-of-the-road pops mood was immediately established with the overture from Strike Up the Band, followed by Belleville Blue, an original piece boasting an over-ripe arrangement for soprano saxophone and strings that would not sound out of place on the Melody FM playlist.

What The Dickens!, an early Sixties suite, was reduced to tantalisingly brief dimensions, though it did have the forceful Tim Garland occupying the part in the saxophone duel originally taken by Tubby Hayes. Another Sixties work, Zodi-

perhaps do not flow quite as smoothly as they did 20 years ago, but there is a darker.

more expressive edge to her singing. Adding Lorraine Feather's wistful lyrics to Creole Love Call, one of four Ellington songs, was an inspired touch. And Fine and Mellow was further proof, if needed, that the lady really can sing the blues.

CLIVE DAVIS

Willow Weep For Me was collect four of the six ravishingly beautiful. And if tokens appearing in the funky. Basie-like arrangement of St Louis Blues has had The Times this week plenty of airings in recent years, the clever manipulation

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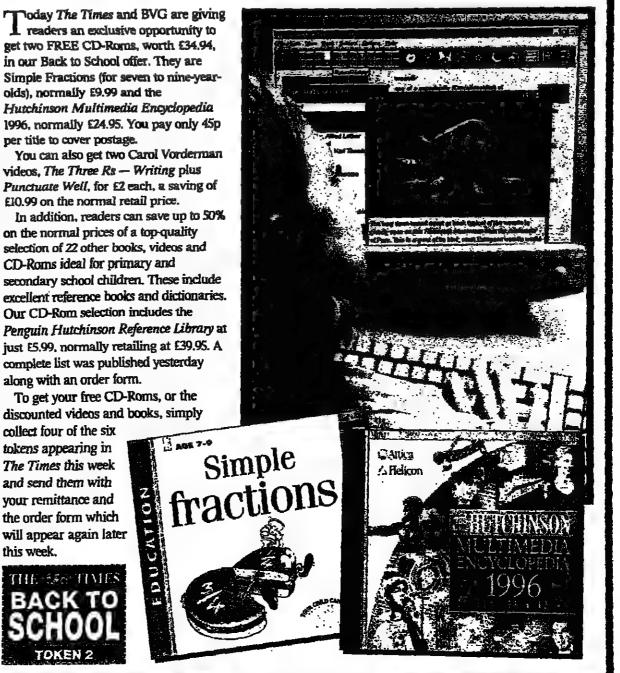
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Royal Academy of Arts Piccadilly, London ws ac Variations, an ingenious journey through the astrologiuntil 28 September cal chart, came in a less truncated form, yielding some

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## LAW

LAW REPORT 35

BEST OF CITY 41

## Schools drawn into litigation firing line

Teachers face more claims from pupils who have been bullied or injured, says **Andrew Ford** 

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spend their time defending or bringing professional negligence claims. Usually the claims - and fees are vast. Solicitors, accountants, surveyors and financial advisers are common defendants, while their insurers are the true target of the claim. Teachers have not been regarded as fair game - until now, that is,

Bullying is not new. But the increasing focus on that and other aspects of school life such as standards has put schools, and teachers, in the firing line. In November 1996, a claim by Sebastian Sharp, a former student of Shene School in southwest London. was settled out of court.

Mr Sharp claimed that his school had failed to take the steps that one would reasonably expect to stop and prevent the constant bullying he suffered for three years. The student claimed that this caused his schooling to suffer and precluded him from obtaining a well-paid job. The case did not reach trial, but the London Borough of Richmond's insurers paid him £30,000. Mr Sharp was represented by the aptly named Teacher Stern Selby. The same firm has made legal aid applications on behalf of two other clients who claim that their school is different onel failed in its duty to educate exam failures caused loss of carnings.

Though a bullying claim has never been proven at trial, the House of Lords has acknowledged that schools owe a duty to their pupils to take all reasonable steps to prevent them from being harmed, whether through bullying or otherwise. A duty of care with



Victims of school bullying may turn increasingly to the courts for compensation

school face a claim because he

was unable to write his own

suffered as a result? Accidents

will happen, in the play-

ground or classroom, and tea-

chers may become scapegoats.

denounced the claim brought

by Teacher Stern Selby and

other lawyers with "enterpris-

ing" (they say) clients. Bullying will always be a problem.

whatever measures schools

The teaching profession had

regard to education has yet to be considered.

Last December the Court of Appeal approved the judg-ment whereby a rugby referee, Michael Nolan, was found itable to pay damages to a young prop forward who suffered paralysing injuries du-ring a match. The trial judge "floodgates" and emphasised that a prime factor in his deciding that Mr Nolan owed a duty of care to the players was their youth. He said the same duty would not necessarily be owed by referees to older,

more experienced players. It is true of all sports that the most experienced referees are involved in top-class games.

undertake. Inevitably, comwhereas school matches will be refereed by maths, biology parisons with America's "litior geography teachers. These teachers and their schools gation culture" are drawn. Some people worry that bullied students will make claims must now wonder if they are exposing themselves to vast for vast sums. risks. If a pupil breaks an arm Similarly, those who do not in a football match, will a

succeed at school will sue their teachers for breaching their "duty" to educate, if claims are cesses and premiums will eat into their budgets. Such concerns are real and

valid. However, there is a compelling counter-argument. I was recently approached by mother whose son had suffered alarmingly at the hands of bullies. In a two-year period, he suffered ritual beatings, name-calling and had 14

prime location, but the rent

was also a competitive advan-

tage. "We aim to be the market

leader," he adds, "and we

don't think that the London

firms, or the 'national' law

firms which are paying far

higher rents regionally, have

Last Friday, Eversheds, the

national law firm, hosted the

first seminar on Islamic real

estate finance, organised by

the Association of Muslim

Langers, to discuss the chal-

lenges of setting up financial services compatible with both

British and Islamic law.

an advantage like this."

during attacks by his peers. The school took no discernible action and compounded the situation when his form tutor continued the torment by humiliating the boy in class. His suffering and anxiety caused learning difficulties and compulsive, repetitive behaviour. His mother's concern was dismissed as unnecessary, over-protective fussing. This was no inner-city

"problem" school, but a feepaying prep school of repute. The child's IQ has been measured by clinical psychologists as being in the top 4 per cent. When his mother, a university psychologist, told the school hat she would be withdrawing her son, she was offered a discount of one term's fees. On her rejection of this offer, the school took action to restrict the choice of alternative schooling. The mother has suffered clinical depression and has been unable to work for months.

This is not an isolated case. Kidscape, a charity that concerns itself with bullying. hears similar stories daily.

eachers and schools clearly owe a duty to pupils and parents to take reasonable steps to prevent suffering of this nature. Why should they not be answerable in a civil court when they fail? Corrective therapy and schooling are expensive. If families endure psychological harm, it seems reasonable that they should be compensated in tort. Parents have a contractual relationship with fee-paying schools, so why should they not claim for such breaches of contract?

When an accountant breaches a duty, millions of pounds can be lost to a financial institution. When a teacher fails in his/her duty, the consequences can be devastating financially, psychologically and emotionally to a child and its family.

• The author is a solicitor and a Negligence Group.

## Sexual revolution yet to be completed

MARTIN

BOWLEY, QC

orty years ago this week — on September 4 1951, to be precise — the Wolfenden Report on Homosexual Offences and Prostitution was published. The Departmental Committee had been set up three years earlier by Sir David Maxwell-Pyfe, at that time Home Secretary - hardly the most liberal holder of that office. In fact a decade later - as Lord Kilmuir and a former Lord Chancellor -- he led the opposition to Lord Arran's reform Bill in the Lords.

The early Fifties had seen an increase in the numbers prosecuted for offences of indecency between makes", culminating in the conviction and imprisonment of Lord Montagu of Beaulieu, Michael Pitt Rivers and Peter Wildeblood in March 1954. It was a time when police officers, often acting as 'agents provocateur", enthusiastically engaged in witch hunts against homosexuals, encouraged and supported by the established Church, the political right wing — of all parties—and the tabloid press.

Nonetheless, the Montage trials, with their accompanying prurient publicity, initiated a public discussion on the tionship between the criminal law and private morality. Debates were held in both Houses of Parliament. A report of the Church of En-gland's Moral Welfare Committee concluded that though homosexual behaviour was sinful, it should not be treated as a crime. No doubt Maxwell-Pyfe's motives in establishing the committee were to kick the issue into political touch.

Wolfenden was almost the quintessential English public servant. A product of Wake-

field Grammar School and The Queen's College, Oxford, he became a Fellow of Magdalen, headmaster of Uppingham at the age of 28, and Vice-Chancellor of Reading University. He has been described as "an ascetic, unsophisticated man, with a good mechanical brain but little imaginative flair". He must have seemed the ideal candidate to produce a "no change" recommendation. No one — least of all Wolfenden himself — would have seen him as a likely initiator of a revolution in sexual morality.

What was not publicly known at the time was that throughout this period his son Jeremy was living an openly and flamboyantly homosexual life in Oxford and London. One can hardly imagine our current press missing such an opportunity. The Wolfenden recommendations were

certainly ahead of their time, although with hindsight they could hardly be described as revolutionary. They proposed only the decriminalisation of gay sex, in private, whe both parties were over the age of 21.

incapable, at the age of 16, of forming a mature judgment about actions of the kind which might have the effect of setting him apart from society" and settled on 21 for the simple - if simplistic - reason "that this is the age at which a man is capable of entering into legal contracts, including the contract of marriage, on his own responsibility". In proposing 21 - a recommendation which it conceded was based on "an element of arbitrariness", the committee ignored its own findings that "the main sexual pattern is laid down in the early years of life" and "is usually fixed by the age of 16".

Limited though the Wolfenden proposals were, it still took ten years, a change of government, and an important jurispruden-tial dispute between Herbert Hart and Patrick Devlin before they were enacted in the 1967 Sexual Offences Act. Even then, they were not applied to the Armed Forces or the

Merchant Navy, Thereafter, 27 years of legislative silence were broken only by the 1994 Criminal Justice and Public Order Act, which reduced the age of consent to 18, created the offence of male rape, and decriminalised consensual buggery. The most recent development in this area was the new

Government's announcement in July that it no longer intended to contest the age-ofconsent cases before the European Court of Human Rights. was doing no more than bowing to the inevitable. It is widely accepted that with changes of mind and of personnel - after by elections an equal age of consent could

have come in the last and unlamented Parliament if the necessary legislative opportunity had presented itself. Now it will come with a massive Commons majority possibly by way of an amendment to the Crime and Disorder Bill expected this autumn.

But the real importance of an equal age of consent is largely symbolic. What is urgently needed now is a buge overhaul of the sexual offences law. The current statutes are riddled with contradictions and inequalities. The existing consolidating Act is now more than 40 years old. Much of its language dates from 1885. Society has moved on since then.

What is needed is an important act of law reform, based on the concepts of sexual equality and of equality of sexuality across the board, which defends public decency, which is gender-neutral and which protects those under the age of consent. Only then will the revolution that John Wolfenden so reluctantly set in motion so long ago be

The author is President of the Bar Lesbian and

### **Editors** switch horses

THE EDITORS of the legal publishing group Legalese's two flagship products, Legal Business magazine and The Legal 500, have both moved to the legal recruitment firm Quarry Dougail to help it to launch a new, as yet unspecified, legal publishing venture. Catrin Griffiths, who edited

Legal Business, and Mark Brandon, who was responsible for the recently published Legal 500, are to spearhead what Quarry Dougall describes as a "strategic diversification" into publishing.

Gareth Quarry. Quarry

Dougall's chief executive.

says: The two join Dominic Egan, the former Legal Business deputy editor. We are still at the early stages of development so I can't say more about the form our publications will take." The new editor of Legal

Business will be Martha Klein, a journalist and lawyer who practised at Simpson Thatcher & Bartlett, a Wall Street law firm. A new version of the standard textbook on libel and

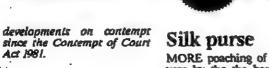
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fifth edition, by Butterworths.

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and case rulings, along with



LA law?

THE legal aid firm set up in the 1970s by Henry Hodge, the current vice-chairman of the Legal Aid Board, is moving up in the world. It has just decamped into a new four-storey office block with air conditioning and the latest IT facilities. Some struggling legal aid lawyers will cite the move as evidence that a two-tier system of franchised haves and unfranchised have-nots is starting to emerge.

MORE poaching of top law-yers by the the banks. Barclays Private Bank has recruited Stephen Silman from chambers at 3 Temple Gardens as a private banker, to advise individuals with "substantial personal assets".

Rent asunder

JAMES CHAPMAN & Co. one of Manchester's big insurance law firms, is moving to the city centre at a rent "rising to" £13 a sq ft. John McKenna, senior partner, said it was a

**EQUINE lawyers** 

Golden silence

CONFIDENTIALITY clauses are becoming key bargaining chips in personal injury settlements, according to Richard Meeran and Martyn Day, personal injury specialists at Leigh Day & Co. Writing in the newsletter of the Association of Personal Injury Lawyers, they note a growing tendency for UK companies to try to use confidentiality clauses to avoid publicity sur-

rounding claims.

"The flip side of the coin," they say, "is that an offer of confidentiality by a plaintiff is undoubtedly a useful bargaining weapon which can be used to increase compensation. An opportunistic plaintiff might even offer ... to assist the defendant in obtaining favourable publicity in return for a further increase in damages."

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**Assistant Company Secretary** 





#### The ride approach



Horses and riders: a reorganised association

are up and running. The Equine Lawyers' Association (ELA) has merged with Horse Law - the equine law and litigation reports edited by Dr Barry Peachy. The journal of the new ELA will be Horse Law. The association, to be chaired by Dr Peachy, has already launched an inquiry line, on 01652 654284.

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## **CHAMBERS**

bers Directory 1987 The new issue of our directory is our this week. It includes two new tables. one showing client rankings of corporate finance firms, the other showing the leading general business'

matters. You will also deal with software licensing and compliance functions. The corporate finance survey put Freshlicks in the lead, with Slaughter and May second, Linklaters third, Children Cimore South, and Alles & Overy fifth. When asked to rank firms they had used, clients came up with a different order: Chilland Chaoca.

Staughter and May, Freshileids, Allen & Overy, and Linksters. Very different was the 'best business lawyer' survey. Here, FTSE 500 fams were asked which lawyers they would recommend for their ability to provide imaginative and original solutions to imaginative and original solutions to business problems, regardless of legal business problems, regardless of legal specialism. They needed to be lawyers with broad legal knowledge and good

k is sometimes said that such lawyers are a dying breed. Specialists have drives them on of all but the smaller sercial firms. But clients seem to have found no difficulty in naming awyers who fitted the bill. Of the dozens of lawyers recommended, eight stood out: Nigel Boardman (Slaughter and May). Richard Bond (Herbett Smith), Myles Cave-Browne-Cave (Denton Hall), Dan Mace Cave (Denon Hall), Dan Mac-(Lovell White Durser), Barry O'Bren (Freshfields), Mishael Pescod (Slaughter and May), Anthony Salz (Freshfields), and Mark Saunders Many of the best all-round business lawyers, of course, are to be found an-house. They have to turn their hand to

every kind of problem that arises, and take a businesslike approach when negement. Michael Chambers CHAMBERS' DIRECTORY Our legal ciredary is semilian from Biblion, (01403 – 710 971)

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IP: London International organisation requires hwyer min 5 years' Pensions: London Financial consultancy requires pensions lawyer with pge to handle commercial and IP matters, in particular 3-6 years' pge to handle technical and documentation relating to software products. Trademarks experience

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Immigration: City Top ten City firm seeks 2-5 year qualified solicitor for corporate immigration plus nationality applications by writers and musicians.

Employment: City Newly qualified assistant sought by London office of large national firm to assist a partner on a mix of

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Commercial Property: North West Major firm seeks 1-2 year qualified solicitor for mixed property caseload. Strong experience will be rewarded with attractive salary and excellent prospects.

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on who the corporate

professionals would choose to represent them

ompetition is cut-throat among City lawyers: slagging each other off is part of the game. But which of their peers do they secretly admire? Today Chambers & Partners, the legal publisher, releases the answer in its survey to find the Best Business Lawyer of 1997. The survey, one of several editorial sections in Chambers's new Guide to the Legal Profession, is based on 250 recommendations by in-house lawyers and company secretaries of whom they would choose as a top lawyer, with broad legal knowledge and good business acumen, who could "make things happen on a wide range of 2

Eight lawyers emerged in the top category. In alphabetical order, Nigel Boardman, of Slaughter and May, was described as "undoubtedly one of the leading lawyers in the City/brilliant all-round strengths" and was also commended for "excellent commercial awareness". Richard Bond (Herbert Smith) was picked as a "heavyweight negotiator, very commercial and with a commonsense approach". Myles Cave-Browne-Cave (Denton Hall) was praised for "excellent drafting skills" and for being a "tough negotiator". Dan Mace of Lovell White Durrant was "down to earth and approachable... very low key but tenacious and hard-working" and Barry O'Brien (Freshfields) was "an excellent lawyer in the corporate sector ... able, commercial and forceful". One commentator described Michael Pescod (Slaughter and May) as a "class act", while another said he was "very professional, common sense and fun". Anthony Salz (Freshfields) was rated as "a good all-round commercial lawyer" and Mark Saunders (Nabarro Nathanson) as "providing first class advice ... with a practical slant .... highly recommended".

Another 17 lawyers are named









City stars: (clockwise) Dan Mace, top left, Michael Pescod, Anthony Salz and Richard Bond

in the second category. The survey also produces a league table of the firms with the most lawyers nominated for their business skills. Unsurprisingly, the biggest firms - Linklaters, Herbert Smith, Cameron Mc-Kenna, Clifford Chance, Freshfields. Lovell White Durrant top the list, although the guide notes that Herbert Smith "did extremely well coming second and Cameron McKenna achieved "remarkable success" in its placing. Among national firms, Eversheds did well, with seven lawyers nominated. But of the 34 firms in the table, all but six are in London.

Some smaller firms also succeeded in entering the league table: Masons, Memery Crystal, Bristows Cooke & Carpmael,

Frere Cholmeley Bischoff, Osborne Clarke, Russells and Stephens innocent.

A second survey - likely to be scoured equally avidly - is on the top ten corporate financelcompany firms, again based on the opinions of the "clients" of such lawyers, the in-house company legal departments and secretaries. Clifford Chance, Slaughters and Freshfields top the list, with Freshfields the firm whose individuals most regularly received high praise. Middlesized firms such as Macfarlanes, Travers Smith Braithwaite and Wilde Sapte were also considered first-class firms, able to hold their own.

The directory, the most exhaustive consumer guide to the highly

lawyers throughout England and Wales, by both region and specialism, contains a wealth of other material, including a commentary on the top firms by region, and, in London, by size. Chambers, whose research is audited by the British Market Research Bureau, says inclusion in its guide is strictly on merit; firms and individuals cannot "buy" their way in. The specialist lists - 60 areas, from church law and charities to sports and shipping - profile the leading lawyers in the field. There is also a large section on the Bar, by region and subject, and an A-Z directory of every set of

● A Guide to the Legal Profession 1997/98. Chambers & Partners Publishing (01403 710971): E40

#### David Salter comes to the defence of legal aid family law practices

PATRICK STEVENS'S "Piry the legal aid lawyer" (Law, August 19) would seem an amusing parody à la Mat-thew Parris were it not that some of the general public might treat it seriously. Let me comment from the objective stance of a family lawyer who now does no legal aid work. My early professional career did involve an emensive legal and family practice.

DE OUKSE

First, it must be acknowledged that, as with any system involving public funds, the legal aid system can be and is abused, but not in the habitually systematic fashion Mr Stevens suggests. That said, the reality is that there are thousands of dedicated, hard-working solicitors operating in inner cities, suburban high streets and local communities up and down the country. They are working long hours for low pay, to the extent that they simply do not have the time to indulge in the tactics Mr Stevens describes. Indeed, their dedication makes his comments requenant.

Most solicitors who practise mainly n the field of family law belong to the Solicitors Family Law Association (SFLA), which now has 4,000 members nationwide. The association adopts a code of practice, endorsed by the courts, which promotes a concilia-tory and constructive approach to family disputes. It is not insignificant that 86 per cent of financial disputes involving SFLA members are resolved

Divorced propriate. from

reality THE COST OF AN AVERAGE DIVINGE



average cost of a legal-aid divorce is about £1,500, based on cases ranging from the simplest of the type mennoned by Mr Stevens to the more complex. Further, it should be borne in mind that where legal-aid costs exceed £1,000, they must be determined by the court through a process called without a contested court hearing.

Statistics from the Lord Chancelor's Department show that the story described by Mr Stevens and

will reduce the costs where ap-

Let me paint another sketch. A distraught wife comes to see an SFLA solicitor whose office is on the edge of the council estate where she lives. She brings her two young children along because there is nowhere she can leave them. The previous night her husband returned home drunk, punched her in the face, badly bruising her, and wrecked their home. The police were called but were reluctant to interfere. beyond calming the situation down. The husband said that he was leaving - for good.

IT WAS the culmination of an unhappy 12 months. She sits in the solicitor's office, pouring out her story. She needs - and receives - comfort and reassurance, as well as legal advice. The solicitor can advise under the legal aid "green form" scheme for up to three hours for £130 worth of work). This includes an undefended divorce and preparing an application for legal aid, for a financial application and (if need be) a domestic violence injunction.

Because of the time spent on the initial interview, some of the solicitor's time will never be charged for. Extensions of the green form limit are difficult to obtain and cannot be retrospective,

So come on, Mr Stevens, get real, And just wait until Matthew Parris goes on holiday. You would make a brilliant deputy.

The author is Chairman of the SFLs.

## Ready for the next Barings

George Staple, QC, the former head of the Serious Fraud Office, is leading an antifraud unit set up by Clifford Chance. The unit aims to co-ordinate investigations for financial institutions and regulators, handling not only straightforward thefts, but also crises such as those involving Barings and Deutsche Morgan Grenfell.

Mr Staple, a solicitor made silk honoris causa this year, says that what these crises have in common is a "need for a body of fact to be established very quickly, and dealing with regulatory bodies cross-border. Every body needs the same information at once. We have offices in the main commercial centres around the world with people trained in com-mercial law and in countering commercial crime."

The one thing the team will not do is represent the alleged fraudsters. Mr Staple says: "I'm not a gamekeeper turned poacher." More to the point, he adds, the general experience of the big Nick Gillies talks to George Staple, QC,

about his new role as private fraudbuster commercial law firms is in advising

financial institutions that are the victims of fraud, rather than in criminal defence work. He recognises that much of the

immediate work that needs to be done when these crises happen is the province of accountants or trained investigators, but says: "Some of the work is very law-intensive, and we have a large number of people experienced in commercial litigation. On the non-contentious side, we have

people used to the regulators, here and internationally."

The nature of Clifford Chance's practice means that it knows the regulators in all the main centres in British jurisdictions, such as the

Cayman Islands. And it has acted for the US Department of Justice. Though the electronic market

means that a fraud can happen anywhere, the principal effects are likely to be felt in the three main financial markets of London, New York and Tokyo. Mr Staple makes the point that though Nick Leeson was working in the Singapore office of Barings, it was the London market that was most affected.

This might be an area in which a multidisciplinary partnership would be best, but these do not exist at the moment, he says. The primary need is for a team of people who have prearranged systems and communications. "When this happens," he adds, people are stunned. It is at that moment that they need an experienced group to call on."

There might be another Barings tomorrow, or none for ten years. Meanwhile. Clifford Chance is running training seminars for its inter-national clients, to prepare against the day it happens.

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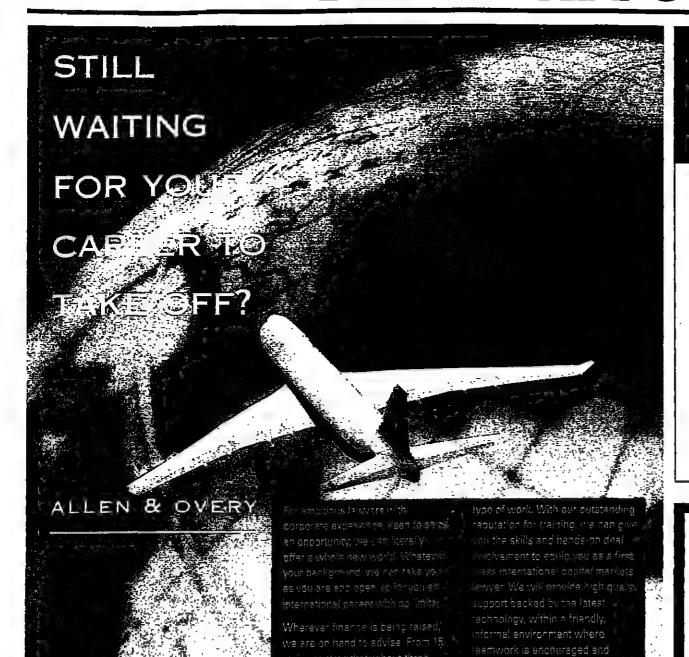
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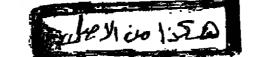
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lthough more young people than ever now gain admission to univerevidence that many of them are unprepared for life away from home. University counsellors report dealing with students wanting to give up their courses within the first few weeks of their arrival because of homesickness. Others have no idea of how to plan a work schedule and they fall behind almost immediately. Georgina Newson, who runs the student advice centre at the University of Reading, is amazed to find so many students lacking basic life skills.

"Because university is such a predictable rite of passage nowadays, students don't mentally prepare themselves for life away from home - they just assume everything will be arranged for them. she says. "I meet students who haven't the first idea about things like cooking or organising their own laundry.

"But it's the ones who can't adjust emotionally who have the worst problems. The first few weeks of erm are hectic and provide lots of opportunities to make new friends. But some students simply can't cope with new social situations. They can't bring themselves to join a university society or simply make an appearance at the union bar."

For these less gregarious young people Ms Newson runs courses on issertiveness training. But she thinks the best way of pre-empting the problems of students who "can't cope" would be to set up advice

sions in the schools. Welfare officers and students themselves must go into the sixth forms and describe the difficulties which can arise when you leave home for the first time," she says. "If these young people were better prepared I wouldn't have a queue

take into account the unique nature



of the learning environment at

Oxbridge colleges. "It is unwise simply to advise a young person to apply to Oxbridge without considering whether that person will be able to adapt to the highly pressurised atmosphere here," she says. "I meet students who are bereft because a tutor has criticised an essay. They are all very talented and at school they may have never encountered any criticism. Here, of course, they have to compare themselves with others of equal ability - and that can hurt.

of new students desperate for help. Some expect so much of them-after the first few weeks of term. selves that they are distraught Lesley Parker, a connsellor at when they suspect that they won't carnoridge University is consellor at when they suspect that they won't be getting a first. They quite simply cerned that schoolteachers should perceive anything less than a first

"Also, socially, Cambridge is very much a goldfish howl existence. Living in hall is a communal experience, which suits more outgoing personalities. Generally, students from public schools find the transition easier. This isn't to say that students from the state system are unable to adapt to Cambridge

but some - the shy and retiring types - can find living in hall Ms Parker blames teachers for giving bad advice to sixthformers. They often simply match the best students to the most prestigious universities, without taking into account the unique demands of each institution. Also, many teachers don't appreciate that university. life has changed since their days as

students - it is far more demanding. Teachers should give more thought to whether pupils will be able to cope emotionally in the

universities they recommend." A tough inner-city environment also poses problems, particularly for students who have been brought up in the countryside. Davina McManus, student counsellor at Glasgow University, finds a number of students who cannot get used to living in a city.

"Glasgow has a good academic reputation and sometimes students opt for courses without giving enough thought to whether they will be able to adapt to city life. To guard against this many of our courses now produce videos which give a balanced picture of what

students can expect to experience if

they come here to study.

"Of course, with universities trying to maximise student numbers, other institutions won't be following our lead. Heavy marketing means, unfortunately, that students are going to be attracted to universities that are unsuitable.

"I think that the schools should accept more responsibility for advising sixthformers. They could make use of modern innovations such as personality indicator questionnaires so that the prospective students can make objective selfassessments of their own personalities. Then they should give very careful thought to whether they will be able to cope in the university towns and cities they choose." Samuel Long on the US's failings

## The American way of learning

pretend to

teach and

students

pretend

to learn

DOUBTS about the standards of some British universities may trouble students still trying to find a degree course through clearing. But in my experience, they are as nothing compared with the shortcomings of the American system.

First, the teaching can be downright bad. In one incident, a professor sent his assistant to play tapes of his lecture to students, who responded by leaving their own tape recorders in the lecture hall while they went out for coffee. Another professor suffered a

stroke while giving his lecture, repeating meaningless phrases until the class ended. His students left him

mumbling behind the Academics podium, thinking he was being his usual A student mistakenly submitted a paper

with only a title page followed by thirty pages of blank sheets. She received a B+ with the comment 'Good work!' One social science

department where I taught asked students to call professors by their first names because it was supposed to raise students' evaluations of teaching

Most professors pretend to teach, most students pretend to learn. Neither group spends too much time or effort playing this game. Students do not play a central role in most lecturers lives. Professors rarely think or mention, students. When they do, they express contempt for their intellectual skill, their motivation, and their

background. Most academics teach the same courses, sometimes with different titles, over and over again, often using the notes they took in graduate school.

Most students attend class unprepared, not having bothered to complete the reading assignment. Courses are "dum bed" down and grades inflated. A student's performance is often only evaluated with a poorly structured final examination.

Reading ability among univer-sity students is dismal. Textbooks written for the mid-high school level - aimed at 16-yearolds - are too difficult for many undergraduates to comprehend. College graduates read, on average, one book a year.

Undergraduates' writing skills are equally poor and are often at the level of primary schoolchildren. It is not uncommon to discover 20 per cent of words in a term paper misspelt. Grammar is virgin territory. Many students do not know what a sentence is and understanding of correct punctuation is comparable to comprehension of differential

equations. Logical, well-developed arguments are a rarity. Clear thinking is disparaged and ignored. Also discouraged is critical thought Conformity to conventional thinking and lack of depth are the norm in university class-

Little spirit of intellectual enquiry is exhibited by students or the faculty. Very few

academics publish books and articles, and few are engaged in research or supported by research grants. Innovation is discouraged. The "old way" is less disruptive, less threatening. Young academics quickly learn not to rock the boat. They attend committees, write reports, restructure their ineffective curriculums, don't ask embarrassing questions, or participate in con-

troversial research. Academics hang on to their jobs and get promoted by being congenial and keeping their noses clean. Being a good teacher does not count for much.

American universities think they educate students, build character, fortify "humanistic-democratic values" and enhance general knowledge. But only topnotch universities such as Yale, Harvard, the University of Californiaat Berkeley, Michigan and Stamford pass the Dearing test. The remaining 90 per cent of students go to what can best be described as diploma mills.



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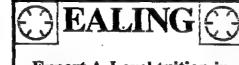
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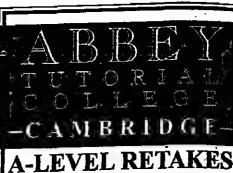
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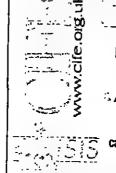
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RACING: GODOLPHIN-OWNED ENTRY ON COURSE FOR AUSTRALIA

## Classic Cliche set to head Melbourne Cup weights

By RICHARD EVANS RACING CORRESPONDENT

BRITISH-TRAINED entries dominate the weights for the Melbourne Cup, which were published yesterday - and three horses look set to make the round-the-world journey for Australia's most famous

Swain, who beat Pilsudski, Helissio and Singspiel in the King George VI and Queen Elizabeth Diamond Stakes, is top weight with 63 kilos (9st - the biggest burden given to a horse in the twomile handicap since Galilee was allocated 64kg in 1968.

However, the Godolphintrained five-year-old, who is due to run at Newbury on September 18 before going for the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe, is more likely to be aimed at the Japan Cup or Breeders'

#### AICHARD EVANS

Nap: MISHRAAK (3.00 Folkestone) Next best: Jamaican Flight (4.15 Pontefract)

Cup than Australia - which will leave another Godolphin entry to head the weights. Classic Cliche is set to carry 60kg (9st 6lb) and if all goes well when he runs in the Irish St Leger on September 21 the five-year-old will take his chance, with Frankie Dettori set to ride. Shantou, third in the weights with 59.5kg (9st

5lb), is unlikely to run. A total of 19 horses from Britain and Ireland have been entered for the Aus\$2,235,000 (El,000,000) Melbourne Cup. to be run at Flemington on November 4, but the most likely runners -- in addition to Classic Cliche - are Clerkenwell, last year's Ebor winner who makes his seasonal reappearance at Salisbury on Thursday, the Lady Herriestrained Harbour Dues - and

possibly Double Eclipse. Clerkenwell, a 50-1 shot with Mark Read All Sports, an Australian bookmaker based in Darwin, has been given



Classic Cliche is likely to carry top weight in the Melbourne Cup in November

52.5kg (8st 4lb) in a race where the weights do not rise. That would appear to give the Michael Stoute-trained colt a decent chance of emulating Vintage Crop, who became the first northern hemisphere horse to capture the Melbourne Cup in 1993.

Stoute has had this race in mind for the Sheikh Mohammed-owned four-year-old for at least nine months. The horse's recent homework has impressed gallop watchers and if his Salisbury reappearance goes well Clerkenwell would then take in a group race before heading for Mel-bourne. Significantly, Michael Kinane, who rode Vintage Crop to victory, has been booked for Clerkenwell on Thursday.

Harbour Dues, who beat Clerkenwell by a neck in a Goodwood handicap last June before finishing fourth to the same horse on slightly worse terms in the Ebor, is a distinct possibility having shown his wellbeing in Copenhagen recently when beating Arabian Story. The Slip Anchor colt. who is set to carry a 53.5kg (8st 6lb), would probably be rid-

den by Pat Eddery. Double Trigger, the Goodwood Cup winner, has 59kg (9st 4ib) while his brother, Double Eclipse is on 57kg (8st 13lb). Ron Huggins, the owner of both the Mark Johnstontrained stayers, said Eclipse was the more likely of the two to run but his participation depends on securing a sponsorship deal for his horses.

Although the rewards on offer in the Cup are substan-tial with a first prize of Aus\$1,430,000, it represents a high-risk venture. Huggins estimates it cost £50,000 to take Double Trigger in 1995.

Simon Crisford, the Godolphin racing manager, believes Classic Cliche has a fair weight and, unlike last year, he has been campaigned with the Melbourne Cup in mind. "Last year the Melbourne Cup came as an afterthought after some grueiling races, notably in the King George. This year we have geared the whole campaign towards this race. Compared to 12 months ago he is doing very well and we are delighted with his progress."

Blank Saturday, page 52

## PONTEFRACT

3.45 Dazityn Lady 4.15 Old Rouvel

2.45 Eleonora D'Arborea 4.45 Plum First

#### GUIDE TO OUR RACECARD

2.15 Highfield Fitz

brownie in latest case). Going on which floras has wen if — fam. good to lam, had. G — good S — soft, good to soft, heavy). Owner in brackets

GOING: GOOD TO SOFT DRAW, 5F-GF, LCW NUMBERS BEST

#### 2.15 PONTEFRACT APPRENTICE SERIES ROUND 4 LIMITED STAKES (£2,379. 1m 41 8yd) (10 runners)

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(4) (0-3004 COURSE FISHING 28 (0,6) (6 Bud) 8 INTRINSE 6-9-3 Septem 59

20000-4 NON WINTAGE 814 (6,6.5) (4 Mains 18 Course 6-9-3 Section 89

(8) 39-0334 AFON ALWEN 36 (9) (1 Lippis 52 Williams 4 9-0 D Williams (9) 71

(3) 140-955 EXACTLY 39 (0,F.G) (7 Thombrol Leve 4-9-0 Section 9) Section (9) 67

(3) 422233 HIGH PELD RIZ 11 (F.S) Hint P Taylor-Gardensky, Farmard 5-9-0 T Soldal 62

(2) 005221 TARSEN 18 (0,G) (2 Whyle) 8 Butle 3-8-10 R Williams (10) 0-00300 CRAIMERAN 31 INTRINSE ROUTE 3-8-10 N Police (10) 77

(10) 0-00300 CRAIMERAN 31 INTRINSE ROUTE 3-8-10 N Police (10) 77

(11) 505-000 MAYFLOWER 94 19 Acopts Nation 3-8-5 P Contex (3) — 11

500 POLENSTA 29 (1 Sevent Brass) 3 Duning 3-5-5 C Leve (3) — 79

1006 9-3 Tarsen 4-1 Police 25 1 Alon Alwest 6-1 Heighest For 8-1 Course Fishing, 19-1 127675 BETTING: 1-2 Tanuan, 4-1 Polenicia 5-1 Alian Alians 6-1 Highlies Fig. 8-1 Course Fishing, 16-1 621675 1996: AYUNU 5-9-0 G Malligan (12-6 to) S C Wallards 9 rgn

FORM FOCUS

Afon Aliven crodubble 31st 4th to Sovereign Crest in 11sm Brighton handscap (good to furn) Highfield Fizz not stay when 47st best Supermick 5t in 11sm Handscap upood). Tacsen, in form best Supermick 5t in 11sm Handscap upong), Hidden Appards needed for the when 11th 5th to Dr. Martens in 1m Windsor maden stakes (good to furn).

HIDEN AGENDA would be an appropriately named annue of his limit handical

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2.	45	TIME	FORM NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-0, £3,790; 6)	) (17 numers)	
1			ELEONORA D'ARBOREA 22 (0,5) (F Lanta) P Montan 9-7	K Darley	
2	E)	001	WAIT N'SEE 82 (F) IM Extendy, M W Except 9.6	. G Parlan (3)	7
3	(5)	4443013	THE GROVELLER 3 (J From) P Exerc 9-5	J F Egan	77.5
4	(11)	41	SANTA FAYE 30 (F) (Mr. H & HARRY) B PANTA 9-3	T Sproke	54
5	(7)	604	LADY YAVRING 46 (V) IN KEILEY! I' IS IN HER 9-7	. J Carroft	- 54
6	(17)		FASHON VICTOM 17 (F) (R Lores) : Caldwell 9 3	V CHILITY	2
7	(10)	734	RIOSA 29 (My Symbolite) T 1ste 9-1	. I Lucas	489
Ą	។ស	011	TANCHED TIMES 41 (D.G. Ebo Partnersho) D Banes 6-10	CHEATTE	54
9	(6)	0535546	BURNT YATES 13 II Bray M W Extern & ?	J Forting	1 5
Ю	(4)	50156	MILL DID OLEST 13 (G) IN Adjust II II Exam 8.9	Daw Garson	C.
. 13	(12)	05200	FIVE OF SPADES 56 IB Castroys & Fames 8-0	R W(p5300 (7)	h
12	(9)	331100	FAST FRANC 39 (BF.D.S) (J Loven S C Williams 8-5	. D Holland	78
13	(3)	0044501	RUSSIAN ROMEO 13 (V.D.G) (F. Beddings & Littlemen 6-5	S Rechton (7)	76 71 59
14	(13)	550	SANTA COURT 25 (D & C HORES) R DICKIN 8-2	G Hind	59
15	(8)	467	SUMMERSEAT 114 (M Hady) C Falls 280 .	Charmed	
16	(1)	400130	SANDADOR TARTAN 7 (D.F.) (Sandmort Textile), C.D. T. Easter!	wal Denem	77
17	(15)	060	WILD LILLY 73 (W Excen M Prop 7-13	O Bertierell	86
BETT	MG K	1 Fletner	D'Athores, 7-1 Rossian Roman, 8-1 Dec Sessolies, Cardo Sivin.		-

FORM FOCUS

Second D'Arborns good 4%) 8th to Regal Revolution in 8th Modern Fillies handscap (good to Irim). Wastin'see hander tack lines when beat Palcy Culsyth 3t in 5t Carbolle mades auction states (film). Santa Faye beat Resine 2 in 5t Chepston modern fillies auction states (good to Irim). Tancred Trines beat Debt 2t in 7t Catteriot handscap (good). Russian Romen beat Catherines Song 3th 6t Letterstee selling states, 5(5) 218mt, good). Summerseast beat innovate 14b 16 5t Webenhamon.

1998 BURLINGTON HOUSE 9-2 Per Eddary (11-4 tax) P Cale 15 Inn

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### 3.15 TIMEFORM RACE CARD SELLING STAKES

£2,	/21:	1m 2t t	Byd) (15 runners)	- 1
1	(13)	0650600	EASTLEIGH 24 (5) (J Boot) R Hollinshard 8-9-7 Lita Watson (7)	50
2	(9)	5154633	JAVA RED 30 (F) (M Ng) J Rocarati 5-9-7	55
3	(15)	3523301	BOLD TOP 16 (D.C.F.) (Mrs. G. Speak) & Robson ( 5-9-0	60
4	(3)	26400-5	CHARLIE CHANG 6 (6 Swindsmay D Barton 4-9-0	58
5	(4)	5804-06	CURTELACE 20 (D.F) (Mrs C Buckland) M Beetly 7-8-0 6 Power (5)	54
8	Ċ		DIG FOR GOLD 10.1 (C Plans) Miss 5 Hab 4-9-0 1. Charmock	- }
7			ESSAYETTSEE 10 (CD.F.G.) (Mrs S Morray) Mrs M Reveloy 8-9-0 N Device	80
8			GOLDEN FISH 22 (C Thornes) E Aiston 6-9-0	33
4			LORD NASKRA 18 (J Powell) 6 Woodward 8-9-0	- 1
10	1121	D0600	WATCH MY LIPS 2113 (Mass D Meson) M Tomping 5-9-0 M Henry (3)	- }
11	(8)	2060-0	OLD ROMA 21 (1997 Partnership) John Barry 4-8-9	51 )
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13	`m	0-00000	TOCCO JEWEL 38 (S) (M Ryan) M Ryan 7-8-8	- (
14	itim	030-081	MR FORTYWHORS 20 (G) (Mass N Casaloy) J Eyro 3-8-7 M Gallagher	同
16			NORDICO MELDOY 17 (Wast Riding Partnership) Nics 5 Smith 3-8-7 . O Pears	74
			- Bit to But a set Book to But	1

1992: ACTION JACKSON 4-9-0 N Durky (3-1) B Michigh 18 ray

MIR FORTYAVINKS is the less exposed numer in a backy has

## 3.45 50 YEARS OF TIMEFORM FUTURITY CONDITIONS STAKES

(2-Y-G 56,429-6f) (4 runners) (5) 614220 N7EION PLOT 13 (6) (Norman Team) R Hamon 9-1 Pat Eddery 89
(3) 210 DARLYN LADY 12 (D.F.) (M. Pathel) P Have 9-10 A Culture (1982)
(3) 2129 PACEPCA 76 (6) (1 Wells) R Bots 5-10 K Fallon 87
(1) 114 PARISAN LADY 21 (BF.D.F.) (A Genue) A Nesconne 8-6. G Hand 98 BETTERS 2- Percuri Lete 5-2 Docton Loan 3-1 Window Print, 7-2 Parollica. 1996: UMA & 10 D Ubbas (4-1) L Cuman 6 18

FORM FOCUS

Weston Pflot 41/41 last of 7 to Mondray in 71 Kempton states
I spoot) Dozilyn Lady 61/41 7th to Cape Verdi in 61 York group 8

Ascer group to Cueen Mary States (good) Pacifica 91/41 13th to Madwah in 51 Royal

Ascert group to Cueen Mary States (good to limm) Paristan Lady 41/4th to Diamond White in 71

(fearmalist Indeed states, posed to limm) eamatiet tipled status report to himi-PARISIAN LADY, a highly promising soft, faced too beely at New

#### 4.15 PHIL BULL TROPHY CONDITIONS STAKES (£4.613: 2m 1f 216yd) (5 numers)

55 SS542 AMBUSCADE BD6 (BF.C.S) (Alex 1 Juntum) Nat 3 Juntum 11-9-2 Alex Greanes
10 O-04000 SUPHORIC LLUSION 171 (Mar. 5 Smith) Nat 5 Smith 6-9-2 O Pears
42 SS522 JAMANCAN H.EATT 7 (ft) (\* Lempran) Nat 5 Lampnan 4-9-2 J Forting
17 SS-2530 OLD ROUNEL 66 (ft) (Mr. 8 Coneth) D Marray Smith 6-9-2 K Darby RETTING, 2-7 Cits Rouses, 3-2 democrat Pages, 16-1 Penny Pepperson, 20-1 Ambrodista Employer Nuclean.

1996 CANON CAN >6-6 N Nyan (4-1) IS Ceral 4 ran FORM FOCUS | Ambuscade 41 2nd to Fleshman in 24m handicap here (good to firm) Jamascan Flight 13/1 2nd to Amange in 2m Ricon handicap 1900d to firm) Old Ricovel 391 17th to Windsor Castle in 2m handicap (firm) | Penny Pepperment 5/1 2nd to Stoned bysaculate in 2mil Carticle models handicap (firm)

OLD ROUVEL should outclass these and gain an overdue success

### 4.45 www.timeform.com handicap

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÷	(14)	03-2000	PLUIA FIRST 3 (C.D.F.S) (J. Statcher) 1 Eyre 7-8-9 . Kemberley Hart (5)	-
TIL	- C	ी प्राप्ता ।	Tupisau 7-1 Sol in Dorothy 8-1 Parines, 10-1 Stand Tall, Trespool Beach, Burchwood !	ζu

1988 DRAND CHAPEAU 4-9-13 Alco Greates (20-1) D Nichells 17 rgm

FORM FOCUS

Stand Tail for 2%1 7th to Ourmer Golf firm in 7f Kemplan hundrage (good) Fayik 6%1 4th to Maham Cail in 6t Newmarket maden takes (good to limn) Grand Chapeau readed hufber when 14.16% to Comiche Quest in 5t handis in here (good to limn) Bollin Dorothy steps back in Imploming 3%3 to Fymol 2 Roctal in 7t Carlend) handiscip (good to firm) GRAND CHAPEAU can continue his trainer's line nun

		FURM PERSPECTIVE AND RACE RATINGS HANDICAP	
(£4.	175. Im 4yd	) (19 runners)	
•		XYLEM 250 (G,S) (C Ranson) L Current 6-10-0	_
- 6		KEINEMARA STAR 56 (O,S) (WindRower Holonge) J Donlog 3-8-12 Pat Eddery	80
- 3		OUR PEOPLE 18 (O.F) (Dr.F. To Chang) M. Johnston 3-9-11 D. Holland	68
4		BARHABURGH BOY 16 (M. Burke Developments U.d.) T Barron 3-9-6 J. Carroll	87
5		MERCHATAR 17 (D.F.G) (D Bloy) J.J Outon 5-9-5 T Lucas	67
ě	rie: -041300	TOPATORS 19 (F) (M. Bouring) M. Tomptars 3-9-4 M. Herry (3)	71
7	9: 5-0300	REGAL THURDER 39 (P Sortil) M Stoute 3-9-3	64
ş		GYMCRAK FLYER 43 (B,CD,F,G) (Gymerak R C) 8 Holmas 6-9-1 . X Faston	82
9		GULLIVER 10 (D,F) (P Brean) Mrs J Ramsden 4-9-1	70
10	(E) (400-00	OCEAN STREAM 182 (V) (M Gleason) J Eyre +8-1	86
11	1121 0033-56	ALPINE PANTHER TO IP South Mrs & Reveley 4-8-13 A Chilbridge	71
12	(15) 2-83000	DOC RYAN'S 22 (P Flann) M Ruan 3-8-13	70
13	(11) <b>5023010</b>	WELLCOME INN 10 (5) (Burntypool Sports Ltd) J O'Relity 3-8-8 J O'Relity	
14	81 0-06	ZAGROS 87 (Carrieon Estates Ltd) T Easiertry 3-8-4 L Chamnek	73
15	(17) 5202561	LEGAL ISSUE 17 (D.F.G.S) (B Valentine) W Hoogh 6-8-4 T Sprain	74
16	(3) 3005000	FOREST ROBBY 10 (Ptainum Racing Ltd) Mrs. J Remselin 4-8-1 J Funding	81
17		SCENECRIS 27 (D.S) (Mrs. C. Johnson) R Hollinshaad 4-8-1	84
18		THALEROS 311.3 (F) (M Glescon) J Warrengty 7-8-1 Down McKeown	-
19		PLEASURE TRUCK 25 (CD.F.Q) (E brass) E Inclea 6-7-12 (Om Tinklar	78
BE III	NG: 11-4 kayase	orang Star 7-1 Burnburgh Boy, B-1 Recoil Thunday, Gentesta Fiver, Least beur-	
T	on Consume 14	A minute	

1998. MAPLE BAY 7-18-0 G Facilities (3-1 tay) A Basiny 15 to

FORM: FOGUS

| Kermentara Star neck 2nd to Ben Guen in competitive 1m New neck in 1m/4 Wolvethernplon landicap (2000) Bermburgh Boy found title when 11/4 3m neck in 1m/4 Wolvethernplon landicap (2000) Bermburgh Boy found title when 11/4 3m neck in 1m/4 Wolvethernplon landicap (24/4) Scientists, indices son, 31 2nd to Forest Firstasy in 1m New Indices benefit for them.

KENNEMARA STAR will be a warm only aller an excellent oldo

COURSE SPECIALISTS											
TRAINERS J. Duniop M. Stouth S. Whitemes J. J. Outen Mrs. J. Ramedon	Wins 13 9 3 4 37	Parts. 49 36 15 205	26.5 74.7 20.0 18.2 18.0	JOCKEYS Pat Tackey M Henry X Fallen C Plen J Egen	16 4 32 6 4	100 22 107 40 14	% 35.1 20.0 19.3 15.0 11.8				

## YESTERDAYS :

Hamilton Park Going: good (good to soft in places) 2.16 (Im 31 18yd) 1. Double Alleged (J. Waaver, 1-6 fav); 2. Asolina (16-1); 3. Double Star (5-1); 4 rart. 8, 14l. M. Johnston, Tote: E1.10. DF: E2.50. CSF: E4.03.

2.45 (1m 41 17yd) 1, Craigary (3 Duffield, 6-1); 2, Havena Heights (25-1); 3, Sushi Ber (11-2); 4, Sweet Note (100-1). Eriting 5-1 fev. 18 ran. 1 %1, ½1. Mrs A Swinbank. Tota: £7.30; £1.96, £4.80. £2.00. £24.90 DF: £163.00 Trio: £265.10. CSF: £147.34 Tricset £818.22. No bid for the

3.15 (Im 85yd) 1, Generosity (T Colm, 4-8 lsv); 2, Gift of Gold (20-1); 3, Shaerat Romanos (5-2) 7 ran, Ns, 8, P Cole. Tole. C1,80; 21,30, 26,90, DF; 59,20, CSF C17,06

17

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*;*:

S 25

CSF C17.06

3.45 (1m 65yd) 1, Anterctic Storm (F Norton, 8-1), 2, Poter Prospect (8-1); 3, Sperky (10-1), Gymrak Premiere 9-2 tav. 18 ran. 1 Wi, Ind. R. Fathey, Toter SS.50, E2.00, E3.50, E2.60 DF, E54.60, Trio: C32.90, CSF £48.97 Thicast: £457.97.

4.15 (54.4yd) 1, Buesdoro (A Polit, 20-1); 2, Bowlers Boy (14-1); 3, William's Well (8-1), 4, Hajat (25-1) Natural Kay 3-1 tax. 18 ran. Shd, 1 Wil. J. Goldie, Tota: £15.70; E2.30, C3.60, E2.10, £13.80, DF. £97.90.

7rio. £508.70 CSF, £253.43, Tricast: £1,602.58 After a stewards' inquiry, the result stood.

4.45 (81.5yd) 1, March Crusader (K.

result stood.

4.45 (8l 5yd) 1. March Crusader (K Falton, 7-2; Thunderer's nap, Time-keeper's top reting and Our Newmarket Correspondent's nap); 2. Metaderis (13-2) 3. Aways Afort (11-4 lev) 7 rat. NR: Toolbari \*4. 124 8 Harbury Tota 55.60, 52.30, 52.10 DF: \$7.70. CSF: \$24.58. Trocas: \$54.75.

Jackpot: £13,078.30. Quadpot: £97.80. Placepot: £178.10.

#### Hexham

Going: good to firm (good in places) 2.00 (271 41 110yd hdie) 1, Lesp in The Dark IA Thomion, 13-2); 2, Tutiow Ledy (7-4 tsn), 3, My Missile (15-2) 10 ran NR: Hopeful Lord, 71, 141, Miss L Siddel, Tote £8 40, £2.30, £1.10, £1 80, DR. £5 30 Trics £17.10, CSF-£17.47, Tricsatt.

E83 68
2.30 (2m 110yd ch) 1, Reve De Velsa (K Johnson, 3-1); 2, Salam Beach (10-1); 3, Speaker's House (3-1) Fernvick's Brother 5-6 lav (tell) 6 ran. 11, 20, R. Johnson. Tota: £3,70; £1,70, £1,50. DF £7,90. CSF, £27 80 No bad for the winner. CSF. £27 80 to 10 3.30 (2m 4) 110/d chj 1, Tighter Budget (A Dobbin, 8-1), 2. Rebel King (11-2); 3. Wise Advics (6-4 lav) 8 ren. 23, 51 Mrs Dianne Søyer Tolls. £4,80, £1,80, £1,70, £1,10 OF, £8,10, CSF, £36,48 Tncast

258 02 4.00 (2m hdle) 1, Irie Mon (M A Fitzgerald, 15-8 lav); 2, Hobbs Choice (14-1); 3, Highland Way (8-1) 9 ran. 41.51. M Beibly Tote: £2.20. £1.10, £2.60. £2.80. DF. £16.10. Tho £111.50 CSF. £27 43 Trigget £187.78

4.30 (2m flat) 1, Westfield Mist (Derek Byrne, 4-1), 2, Estate Agent (9-4 fav); 3, Bedrock (4-7), 9 ran 11, hd J Hetherton Tote (2-80, 51, 10, 51, 70, 52, 20, DF: 58, 30, Trio £17, 10, CSF £13, 44 Placepot: £24.80. Quadpot £3,00.

PLINKERED FIRST TIME: Folkestone: )err Croise 3.30 Ringleader. PL 245 Lady Yavanna 5.15 Gynorak Flyer, Ocean Stream



### **RACING AHEAD**

Robert Wright. ante-post market

PERTEMPS ST-LEGER **GUIDE TO THE LEADING PRICES** 

A TIES 652 Total April 1 The Fly Street

Saturday week, promises to be a fascinating contast. While Stowewey and Silver Patriarch dominate the betting after finishing first and second in last month's Great Volugeur at York, Charles Book wands Dr Johnson from Ireland, and Andre Fabre intend ipplement Vertical Speed, unbesten in three races in France. Sowaway got the better of Silver Patriarch at York, but there is a shoot chance that the form may be reversed over an extra two furlange on fown Moor. However, while both ment respect, they an easily peesed over at a best-priced 11.4.

The final classic of the sesson, the St Leger at Doncaster on

Connections will have to pay £18,000 to supplement Vertical Speed, but Fathe explained: "We had planned to numbin in the ... Grand Prude Desuville, but the ground was too soft. It may be a! weak field for the St Leger," Olivier Peelier will ride, but while the con is open to improvement, the form of his latest detest of Book At Bedtime at Maisons-Laftite leaves him plenty to find.

Dr Johnson, runner-up to Desert King in the Irish Derby, has since proved his effectiveness over the St Leger trip by winning a listed race at the Curragh, if taking his chance, he will have strong ciaims, but a decision will be delayed until later this week. At the prices on offer, The Fly makes more appeal. He had little luck in running when fifth in the Derby and set too fast a pace (along with Siver Patnarch) when well beaten in the Irish equivalent. He shapes as though the longer trip will suit and remains unexposed. At 20-1 with Ladbrokes, THE FLY is worth an

### FOLKESTONE

2.30 Simlet 3.00 THANKSGIVING (nap). 3.30 Status, 4.00 Up At The Top. 4.30 Red Raja. 5.00 Ocean Park. 5.30 Kentucky Fall. Timekeeper's top rating: 3.30 THANKSGIVING.

TOTE JACKPOT MEETING DRAW: 5F-6F, LOW NUMBERS BEST 2.30 DAVID CAMERON HEMORIAL NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-0: £3,486: 61 189yd) (16 runners)

9-2 Mys Middle, 5-1 Monthyst, 13-2 Frolicting, 8-1 Delcara, Sassy, 9-1 others.

3.00 EPEE STAKES (2-Y-0: £4,578: 51) (7) 231 (7) 4854 DEPIMER CROKES 13 (8) 8 Mechan 8-11 M Tribbut 48
202 [1] 0311 ELEVERTH DURGE 8 (0,6.5) R Harron 8-11 Date O'Neill 88
203 [4] 1461 MISHRAAK 18 (CD.F.G.) FAmmstong 8-11 ... Fi Hills 80
204 (5) 2105 COMTRARY MARY 17 (D.F. G. Leuts 8-9 A Whelen (3) 82
205 (2) 65 888A8H9N 42 (87) C Britsin 9-5 ... W Ryon 70
206 (6) 02 MADAME CLAUDE 28 J Tolles 8-6 ... S Sanders 63
207 (3) 33 THARKSGRING 18 D Chappet 8-5 ... J Reid (94) 3-1 Fleventh Duke, 7-2 Contrary Mary, Thanksgiving, Madame Claude 13-2 others.

3,30 EBF BROADSWORD MEDIAN AUCTION MAIDEN STAKES (Div 1: 2-Y-0; \$2,389: 61) (13) R Cochrane (307) & Carter —

11-8 Status, 100-30 Ambilious, 7-2 Hakeem, 11-2 Crutesi Air, 10-1 others COURSE SPECIALISTS TRANERS: J Duntop. 16 renness from 44 runners. 36 4%, Lady Herries, 8 from 29, 27 6%, 5 Williams, 9 from 33, 27 3%, W Jarvis, 6 from 23, 26 4%, N Callaghan, 8 from 31, 25 8%. HORE 25. EU 178, IN COMMENSATE DE 110, 25 676.

JOCKEYS. M Hills. 8 waters from 25 Jules. 38 8%. M Planens, 7 from 34, 20 6%. Paul Eddery, 19 from 104, 18 3%. Date O'Neal, 15 from 84, 17 9%. 6 Duffield. 19 from 113, 16 8%.

## 4.00 E B F BROADSWORD MEDIAN AUCTION MAIDEN STAKES (DIV II; 2-Y-0; 22,389; 61) (13)

5-2 Up At The Top, 4-1 Subersman, 7-1 Placeted in Pans, 8-1 Chaptel, Fauling, 10-1 Angelina, 12-1 Recognition, 14-1 others

4.30 CLAYMORE HANDICAP (£2,277: 2m) (16) 4. JU CLAYMORE HANDICAP (£2,277: 2ft) (16)

501 11) 5000 UPFER MOUNT CLAR 34 (£5); 6 Britain 7: 10-0 W Rysn
502 (7) 1-00 SLVPETTA 32 (6) R Spece 49-12 Dane D'heid
503 (5) 60-0 RSD RAJA 131 P Machell 4-9-0 A Ctak
504 (4) 0832 ALTRON LOCKSON 12 (6) B Mackeln 5-9-5 T Quillin
505 (8) 0045 SUN ALERY 8 (7) M Polgaze 3-9-4 S Carler
506 (9) 0045 SUN ALERY 8 (7) M Polgaze 3-9-4 S Sanders
507 (13) 0402 ROSE DE ELSWI 16 (F.6) 8 Pallog 9-9-2 P Roberts (5)
508 (16) 0134 ARMAS 19 (7) F Wahen 3-8-13 J Red
509 (10) 4045 SALSEE LAD 19 J Farabres 3-8-13 J Red
510 (14) 550 GALLART HEIGHTS 24 G Braves 3-8-11 N Rhimmer
511 [2] ...034 ARABOTISEL 8 (6, E.6) 1 Henrie 6-8-11 S Ocume
512 (12) 0602 STRAT'S LEGACY 12 (F) O Autorimot 10-8-6 N Adams
513 (4) 0000 SASSY STREET 38 R bottom thoughton 4-8-1 A Drivel 15
514 (4) 0000 SASSY STREET 38 R bottom thoughton 4-8-1 A Drivel (5)
515 (15) 3400 DUNCOMBE HALL 54 C Cycs 4-8-1 A Whelen (5)
516 (11) -221 LA MENORGUMA 143 (0) O Marts 7-7-72 R Mailen (5)
516 (10) C Glern 6-1 Action Jackson, 8-1 Anna Ly Menorquana, 10-1 Coh.1 A Ctark
T Quinn 67
G Carter 67
S Sanders 76 4-T Rose Of Gienn 6-1 Action Jackson, 8-1 Americ La Menorquina, 10-1 Con Sha No. Shat's Legacy Duncombe Hall, 12-1 others

5.00 FOIL SELLING STAKES (£1,985, 1m 4f) (11) ### FOR SELLING STAKES (21,985). ITM 417 (11)

### FOR ITM ANDLOON B. (D.F.G) B. Palling 8-9-10 P. Roberts (5) 72

### FOR ITM ANDTHER FIDULE BU (F) 1 Ling 7-9-5 R. Bristand (7) 40

### FOR ITM ANDTHER FIDULE BU (F) 1 Ling 7-9-5 R. Bristand (7) 40

### FOR ITM AND ITM A 5-2 Octan Park 3-1 Statistics, 7-2 Haroldon, 8-1 Soda Pop, 12-1 Bookly's Dream 16-1 Another Foldie Period Berne, Be True, 20-7 others

5.30 SABRE HANDICAP (£4,028; 61 189yd) (16)

9-2 hemboly Fall, 6-1 Albitis 7-1 Birska, 8-1 kings, Harmony, Mr Cube, 9-1 Etton 10-1 Tim Cresis 12-1 others

## SHEEHAN on BRIDGE

#### By Robert Sheehan, bridge correspondent Britain's 'B' team came fourth this year in the annual Schiphol

tournament. This hand was well defended by John Armstrong.

Dealer South Love all 6J75 **TK98B** .865 +982 N/ **♦K1043** +9862 **♥Q1076** ¥43 +AJ102 **•743** 4AB2 +A9 YAJ2 +KQ8 4KQ4106

South, Leed: four of hearts. Contract: Three No-Trus (1) Asking for four-card

majors. I recently made a sniffy remark about leading from a doubleton against the sequence INT - 3NT. But there is more of a case for it against to make nine tricks via four clubs, three hearts, one spade 2NT - 3NT and similar seand one diamond. quences. The dummy will be very weak and lacking in entries, so passive leads can work well. A low spade lead from West on this hand would have given the declarer two

The first trick went to the nine, queen and ace of hearts. Declarer played the king of clubs, ducked all round, and another high club. Armstrong (West) won as East completed a peter. What should he play ทบพ?

spade tricks, and an easy ride

to his contract.

He could tell from East's peter that declarer had KQJxx of clubs, and from the play to the first trick that he had AJ of hearts. That gave him seven tricks. To make up his 20

points declarer had to have at east the ace of spades and the king of diamonds, with in addition one of the pointed queens. If he had the queen of diamonds, he was threatening

So Armstrong saw he had to attack spades. If declarer had the queen there was no hope, but in case his partner had Qxxx, he played the ten of spades. That meant the declarer's spade holding was worth only one trick. When declarer played a diamond the defence had sufficient spade winners to beat the contract.

D For details of The Times Midland Private Banking National Bridge Challenge. call the organisers on 0181 942 9506.

Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

#### WORD-WATCHING :-

By Philip Howard

SEYSSEL a. A Saracen scimitar b. White wine

c. A coarse fibre TROCHAICAL a. Sarcastic b. A rabbi's wine-bearer

c. Running dunt-de

SKEET a. To monoski b. Swiftly c. Shooting WANDERVOGEL a, A vulture b. A rambler c. Dumpling stew

Answers on page 50

## KEENE on CHESS

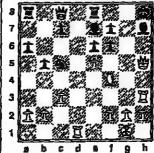
#### By RAYMOND KEENE CHESS CORRESPONDENT

Double Sacrifice Some of the more attractive games occur when one side can mass pieces in front of the enemy king. In this game, from the Mind Sports Olympiad, co-British champion grandmaster Michael Adams makes heavy sacrifices in order to strip the black king of

its protection. White: Michael Adams Black: Keith Arkell Mind Sports Olympiad, Royal

Festival Hall, August 1997 French Defence R dA 3 Nd2 5 Nt3 6 Bd3 7 0-0 9 Re1 10 c3 11 Bt4 12 Oe2 13 Rad1 15 dxe5 20 Qg4+ In Re3 22 Rh3+ Bh7

23 Qh5 Diagram of final position



is a victory by one of their stars from the tournament underway in Beijing. White: Joaquin Durao Black: Li Ruofan Beijing, August 1997

Chinese Masters

Although Chinese chess

(xiangal) is still the more

popular in China, great efforts

are being made to promote the

international variety. The Chi-

nese can now boast numerous

titled players in the interna-tional form of the game. Here

Sicilian Defence

2 N/3 dβ 3 04 cutd4 4 Note NIB 5 NC3 7 N/3 Nbd7 P Bb3 Be7 **E**b7 10 a4 11 Qe2 0-0 12 0-0 ezoS 14 cxb3 15 Pxa8 Chois 16 txe5 dxe5 17 Nue5 18 Nd5 20 Nc4 21 Qt2 0.26 22 Be3

## White resigns

Correction

23 Bd4

24 Re1

25 Ne5

In Friday's article, the black queen in the diagram for the game McShane-Timms should have been on do.

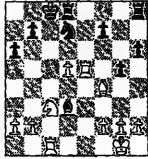
☐ Raymond Keene writes on chess Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

## WINNING MOVE

#### By Raymond Keene

White to play. This position is from the game Kotronias -Mouroutis, Corinth 1997. White is already a pawn ahead in this endgame and now finds a move which increases his advantage to decisive proportions. How did

he continue? Solution on page 50



## Choose your fantasy team



	HOW TO ENTER YOUR TEAM	
BY POST     Complete the entry form and send thirth archeque	orm and fax it to 0660 600 563 (calls cost 49p per minute) or outside UK.  Enter your credit card details on the fax section of the form, £2 will be a count.	Commission of the commission o
TEAM NAME (Up to 16 characters)	THIS SECTION TO BE COMPLETED BY ALL ENTRANTS  First Name	How often do you reed The Times? Liss than once a week 1-3 times a week 4-6 times a week
Goalkeeper Full back Full back	Surneme	How often do you read The Sunday Times?  Less than once a month
Central defender	Postcode Daytime Tel	Send your entry with £2 entry fee (entrants outside the UK or Rep of Ireland £10 sterling) to: The Times Interactive Team Football. Abacus
Central defender Midfleider Midfleider	This year ITF will incorporate separate mini leagues. Please tick the	House, Dudley Street, Luton, Bedfordshire LU1 177.  FOR FAX ENTRY, FILL IN CREDIT CARD DETAILS BELOW  Fax your entry to: UK 0660 600 563
Midfielder Midfielder Midfielder	correct league(s) for your entry.    ITF League	Outside UK +44 171 649 1726  Credit Card Number Expiry date
Midfielder	Entrants must be 18 or over to play in the ITF league, the Women's league and the Students' league. Entrants under 18 may enter the Youth league only and are not eligible for cash prizes.	Mastercard Visa Name on card (Supply address of registered cardholder if different from above)  Signature
Striker Striker	Which age group are you? (TICK BOX)  1. 18-24	Address
Manager	. 4, 45-54 5. 55-84 6. 66+	Postcode Daytime Tel * Calls cost 50p per minute

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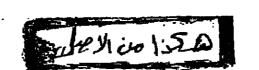
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VLL BACKS

## and be £50,000 champions

It's not too late to join, is easy to play and will cost you very little to sign up. But can you pick a team to win a monthly prize - or even the whole league?

ery week in the hope of winning the league outright, or to try for the generous monthly prizes. Points are accumulated every week, so it's best to sign up now.

The Times, in association with LineOne and Sky Sports Interactive, is challenging you to select a team from the best players in Britain — those in the FA Carling Premiership and the leading clubs in the Bell's Scottish League,

Your expertise will be rewarded with a £50,000 prize for the winning team selector plus £10,000 for the second prize and £5,000 for the team coming third. Then a further EL000 goes to the selector of the best team of the month (plus a signed Mitre football, a Mitre sports bag and Premiership tickets).

Then there is the new FA Cup prize. Every team entered

> Winners' details for the first monthly leagues will appear next Tuesday

Thousand of readers are into the ITF league will autojoining Interactive matically be entered into the Team Football (ITF) ev- FA Cup league. Points scored by your players in FA Cup matches will be entered both in the main ITF league and in the special FA Cup league. The winner of the FA Cup league

will be awarded £10,000.

That is not all. New this year are three special mini-leagues running concurrently with the
ITF league: a Women's
League, the Mitre Students
League and the Dairy Crest
Youth League for under-18s.
The winning team in each
category will win a trip for two to the World Cup in France next year. Monthly prizes of Premier League tick-ets, Mitre footballs signed by Stuart Pearce and Mitre sports bags will also be awarded in each league for the manager of

#### the month. ITF CHECKLINE

You can check your position in ITF by calling 0891 884643 (outside UK 44 990 200 532).

 ITF terms and conditions are available on request by calling the helpline number: 01582 702720. Normal Times Newspapers SEVEN GOOD REASONS TO PLAY ITF

■ More prize money — £100,000 worth of prizes to be won ● New FA Cup league with a prize fund of £10,000 for the winner, with automatic inclusion and no extra work or cost New mini-leagues for women, students and young entrants with separate monthly prizes and overall prizes of trips to the World Cup for each league winner

● 60 transfers with more flexibility for more control over your

Special hat-trick bonus introduced

 Revaluation of players: the value of players will go up and down through the season so, with careful selection, you can juggle your funds to buy more top names

Easy to enter: six different ways of joining ITF (post, fax, telephone, Skytext, Internet and LineOne)

#### WHICH STRIKER IS BETTER VALUE?







#### THIS WEEK'S TRANSFERS

£1.5m 32703 Ulrich Van Gobbel Aston Villa 40303 Andy Townsend

#### **HOW TO MAKE A TRANSFER**

☐ YOU MAY transfer as and when you wish according to your team transfer allowance. If a player or manager moves teams during the season, it may affect the composition of your team. You may adjust your team by using the transfer system to avoid missing out on points.

☐ EACH TEAM that was entered by August 9 was allocated 60 transfers for the season and each team registering after that date has its number of transfers reduced by three per week up to December 13. All teams registered before noon that day will be allocated an extra 20 transfers. Teams registered after noon on December 13 will be allocated 20 transfers for the rest of the season.

☐ THE LINE is open now and will remain open for the rest of the season You may only make transfers by using a Touch-ione (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a r and a hash key are Touch-tone). You will need ten digits for your PIN which you will have to tap in (not speak). Follow the simple instructions and tap in the five-digit codes of the players that you are transferring

☐ YOU MAY make up to four transfers per call but may make as many calls as you wish to achieve the required amount of transfers

☐ TRANSFERS made before 12 noon on any day will become effective for matches starting after that time. Transfers made after 12 noon will become effective for matches starting after 12 noon the following day.

☐ YOUR NEW player only starts to score points for you when his transfer is registered. The current score of the player transferred out remains part of your team score but he then ceases to score for you. ☐ CALLS COST 50p per minute and calls from a telephone box cost

Transfer number: 0891 884 628. Outside the UK: +44 990 200 538.

		Malleavers.			
ode	Kema	Team C	ost (Em)	Week T	otal
0101	J Leighton	Aberdeen	2.00	2 .	<u>_3</u>
0201	D Seaman	Arsenal	5.00	5	18
0301	M Bosnich	Aston Villa	3.00	3	5
0401	D Wateon	Barnsley	1.00	-1	-4
0501	T Flowers	Blackburn Rovers	3.50	4	4
0801	K Branquen	Botton Wanderers	1.50	-3	5
0701	S Kerr	Celtic	4.00	0	0
0801	E De Gody	Chelses	3,00	6	9
10901	S Ogrizovic	Coventry City	1.50	3	-8
11001	C Nash	Crystal Palace	1.00	0	0
1002	K Miller	Crystal Palace	2,00	2	15
	M Poom	Derby County	1.50	8	13
11101	S Dykstra	Dundee Utd	3,00	2	-
11201	i Westwater	Dunfermlina	1.00	0	•
11301	N Southall	Everton	2.00	3	∹
11401	G Roussell	Hearts	1.50	8 .	11
11501	C Reid	Hibertian	1.00	0	-
11601	D Lakovic	Kilmurnock	1.00	0	—
11701		Leeds Utd	3.50	—1	
11801	N Martyn K Keller	Leicester City	2.00	-3	14
11901		Liverpool	3,50	8	- 1
12001	D Jame≤ P Schmeichei	Manchester Utd	5.00	16	3
12101	Contract Con	Motherwell	1.00	0	
12201		Newcastle Utd	4.00	0	1
12301		Rangers	5.00	0	
12401		Sheffield Weds	2.50	5	-1
12501		Southempton	1.50	0	
12701		St Johnstone	0.50	3	
1260		Tottenham	3.00	5	1
1280	The same of the sa	West Ham Utd	2.00	5	-
1290	L Mikiceko N Sulivan	Wimbledon	2.50	-2	

2501	K Messirian	Southampton	1.50	0	0
2701	M Taylor		0.50	3	2
2601	A Main	Tottenham	3.00	5	11
2801	1 Walker	I CHAIR II was	2.00	5	11
2901	L Miklosko	Wimbledon Wast Ham out	2.50	-2	2
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20201	L Dixon	Arsenal	3.00	2	8
20202	N Winterburn	Arsenal	2.50	-1	0
20203	E Petit	Arsenal	3.00	3	3
20301	<b>S</b> Staunton	Aston Villa	3.00	5	2
20302	A Wright	Aston Villa	2.50	5	2
20303		Aston Villa Aston Villa	2.00	2	1
20304		Barnsley ·	0.50	1	0
20401		Bamsley	0.50	0	0
20402	N Thompson	Blackburn Rovers	2.00	· 1	11
20502		Blackburn Rovers	2.00	1	10
20503		<b>Bolton Wanderers</b>	2.00	0	3
20601		Bolton Wanderen	2.00	-1	3
20602		Celtic	3,50	٥	4
20701		Celtic	3.50	0	—1
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214	03 T Phelan	Hearts	. 1.5		
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217	ot D Kerr	Leeds Utd	2.5		
218	nt G Kelly	. I. 1 Mei	2.5		
218	O D Robertson	Leicester City	1.5	o o	
219	OI W White	Leicester City	1.5	~	-2
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	301 S Watson	Newcastle Utd		00 (	)
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22		Rangers	_		-6
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	and the second s	Dilation		.00	2
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31		Roberts	_	rystal Palace rystal Palace		.75	-1	3
		A Linighas	ו כ	rystal Palece	, -	.75	2	1
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3	1401	S Blik		verton everton		2.00	-1	2
1 -	1402	D Watson		-learts		2,00	5	5
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	31801	D Wether	rail I	Leeds Utd		2.00	0_2	1
	1802	G Halle		Leeds Utd		2.00 2.00	— <u>1</u>	_2
8	31803	R Molent		Leeds Utd Leeds Utd		1.50	-1	-1
1 7	31804	L Radeb	•	Leicester City		3.00	0	14
	31901 31902	P Kaama		Leicester City	У	2.00	-3	7 11
	31902	S Walsh		Leicester Cit	У	1.50	1 5	4
	32001	M Wrigh	ıt	Liverpool		3.00	0	1
	32002	D Matte		Liverpool Liverpool		3.00	4	4
	32003	B Kvam	18	Menchester	Utd	3.00	10	16
	30501 32101	H Berg D May		Manchester .	Utd	3.50	0	0 24
3	32102		ter	Manchester	Utd	3,50	10	5
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7	32401	_		Rangers		3,50 3,50		
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0	32403			Rangers Sheffield W	/eds	2.50		
-7	32501		19) 19)	Sheffield W	/eds	2.50		
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5	3270	1 R Drv	len	Southamp	ton	1.00		
4	3270	2 C Lune	dekvam	Southamp	ne ne	0,5	, <u> </u>	-1
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3 A Stubbs	Celtic	3.00 4	1 4110
1 1 222	Chaisea Chaisea	3.00 5	5 4110
2 M Duberry 3 S Clarke	Cheisea.	2.50 5	B 4110
3 S Clarke 4 B Lambourde	Chelsea	2.50 0	0 4110
1 L Daish	Coventry City	1.50 0	0 4120 -5 4130
2 R Shaw	Coventry City	1.50 —2 1.50 —3	_8 4130
8 P Williams	Coventry City	1.50 —3	3 4140
1 A Roberts	Crystal Palace Crystal Palace	0.75 —1	a   4140
2 A Linighan	Crystal Palace	0.752	1 4140
S D Tuttle	Derby County	2.50 2	U 4450
)1 istimac 12 ji.aursen	Derby County	1.50 4	3 4160
02 <b>Jilaursen</b> 01 S <del>Pressiey</del>	Dundee Utd	3.00 0	0 4160
01 G Shields	Duntermline	1.50 —1 3.00 —1	2 1 417
01 S Bilic	Everton	2.00 —1	-3 410 -2 418
02 D Watson	Everton	2.00 5	5 418
01 D Weir	Hearts Hibemian	1.50 0	4 418
01 J Hughes 101 D Wetherall	Leeds Utd	2.00 0	0 419
02 G Haile	Leeds Utd	2.00 —	
03 R Molenaer	Leeds Utd	2.00 —1 1.50 —	
304 L Radebe	Leeds Utd	3.00 0	14 420
901 M Elliott	Leicester City Leicester City	2.00	
902 P Kaamark	Leicester City	1.50 1	11 420
903 S Walsh	Liverpool	3.00 5	4 420
001 M Wright 002 D Matteo	Liverpool	3.00	-1 42 4 42
003 B Kvarme	Liverpool	3.00 4	16 42
501 H Berg	Menchester Utd	4.04	0 42
2101 D May	Manchester Utd Manchester Utd		
2102 G Pallister	Newcastle Utd	3,00 0	5 42
2301 P Albert 2302 D Peacock	Newcastle Utd	3.00 0	45
2302 D Peacock 2303 S Howey	Newcastle Utd	2,00 0 3,00 0	g   42
2304 A Pistone	Newcastle Utd	3.00 0 3.50 0	1 44
2401 S Pomini	Rangers	3.50	1 4
2402 J Bjorklund	Rangers Rangers	3.50	0 4
2403 L Amoruso 2501 D Walker	Sheffield Weds	2.50 1	
2501 D Walker 2502 J Newsome	Sheffield Weds	2.50	-1 -1 4 -1 -6 4
2503 P Atherton	Sheffield Weds		0 4
32701 R Dryden	Southampton		0 4
32702 C Lundekvar	n Southampton St Johnstone	0,50	_1 3 4
32601 S McCluskey 32801 S Campbell	Tottenham	3,00	3 1 4
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32901 R Ferdinand	West Ham Uto		0 0 1
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32903 S Potts 33001 C Perty	Wimbledon	2,50	_3 _3
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	DFIELD PL	YERS	
	Teem	Cost (£m)	Week Total
Code Name		0.00	1 3
40101 E Jess	Aberdeen	3.00 2.00	0 1
40102 P Bernard	Aberdeen Arsenal	5.50	4 12
40201 M Overman	Arsenal	3.50	3 8
40202 P Vieira	Arsenal	2.50	0 1
40203 S Hughes	Arsenal	2.50	2 8
40204 R Pariour	Arsenal	1.50 4.00	4 7
40301 M Draper	Aston Villa	2.50	4 6
A0302   Taylor	Aston Villa Barnsley	3.00	3 14
ADAD1 N Redfear	n Barnsley Barnsley	2.00	6 8
40402 E Tinkler	n Barnsley	1.00	0 3
70.17	Ramslev	0.50	1 6 5
40404 M Bullock 40501 J Wilcox	Blackbum F	Rovers 2.50	1 7
40502 B McKinia	y Blackburn	101010	0 0
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4060			Note:	DOILD!! Asprigore!	2.00 4.50	1	4	5020		Vright	M Bei ien		1 18	24	
4070		The		Cettic	3.00	ă	- i l	5020	-	Bergkamp	Arsenal	,,	10 7	10	
4070			) Onneli	Celtic Celtic	1.50	ō	2	5030		Yorke	Aston Villa	,	5	7	
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4070		Bu		Chelses	4.00	8	10	5030	3 S	Milosevic	Aston Villa		Б	6	
4080	-	W	se Matteo	Chelsea	4.00	8	12	5040		Hristov	Bamaley	1.50 1.50	2	8	
4080 4080	-		MJOU	Chelses.	2.50	0	0 11	5040		Hendrie	Barnsley	1.00	3	4	
408		a Po		Chelsea	2.00	5 0	3	504		Marcelle	Barnsley Blackburn Rovers	4.00	10	19	
4090	01 0	3 Me	Allister	Coventry City	2.50	1	5	505		Gallacher	Blackburn Rovers	4.00	3	6	
409	02 7	r So	łtvedt	Coventry City	1.50 1.50	2	6	505		Dahlin	Blackburn Rovers	3.00	10	29	
409			lako	Coventry City Crystal Palace	1.00	2	7	505		Sutton	Bolton Wanderers	3.00	0	2	
410	_		dger	Crystal Palace	0.25	0	0	506		McGinlay	Bolton Wanderers	2.50	1	10	
410			tcher erhurat	Crystal Palace	1.50	1	9	508		l Blake Beardsley	Bolton Wanderers	2.00	3	8	
410	-		ambardo emusi	Crystal Palace	2.50	2	9	506	-	Cadete Bestasia	Celtic	8.00	0	0	
410 411		A A	Belloale	Derby County	2.50	0	0 5	507		) Jackson	Celtic .	4.00	0	5	
411			anio	Derby County	2.50	4	5 0	516		Jackson Johnson	Cettic	3.50	0	0	
411			polite li	Derby County	1.50	0	4	1		a Zoie	Chelses.	7.00	2	5	-
411	104	C D	واله	Derby County	1.50 1.00	3	5			M Hughes	Cheisea	5.00	4		-
411		R V	en Der Lasn	Derby County Derby County	1.00	3	5			D Dublin	Coventry City	5.00	2	2	-
411		JH		Derby County	3.50	4	9			D Huckerby	Coventry City	3.00	4		9
412			/Inters	Dunternline	2.00	1	7	1		N Whelen	Coventry City	2.50	0		0 2
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			pead	Everton	3.50	1	7		002	D Freedman	Crystal Palace	2.50	0		9
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	403		arrelly	Everton	1.50	D 1	1	' I	101	D Sturridge	Derby County	4.00	2		4
	404	DV	Villamson	Everton	2.00 2.50	6	ġ		102	A Ward	Derby County	2.00 2.00	2		2
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41	601		lackson	Hibernian	2.00	ĭ	7	51	201	A McLaren	Dundee Utd	2.50	ò		1
	602	BI	avety	Hibernian Kilmarnock	2.00	ō			202	K Olofsson	Dundee Utd	2.00	a		Ô
	701	J #	Acintyre	Leeds Utd	3,50	2			1301	G Britton	Dunfermline	5.00	1		5
	1001		Hopkin	Leeds Utd	3:00	_			1401	D Ferguson	Everion	3.00			2
	1801		Bowyer Haaland	Leeds Utd	2.50	_	-		1402	N Barmby	Everton	2.50			4
	1802 1803		Sharpe	Leeds Utd	2.50			5	1403	G Stuart	Everion Hearts	3.50		!	7
	1901		Parker	Leicester City	2.00 2.00	_		,   5	1501	J Robertson	Kilmamock	5.00	0	i	0
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4	1903	M	izzet .	Leicester City Leicester City	1.50			U 1 ~	1702	J Hasselbalni		3.00		_	8
	1904	S	Taylor		7.00	_		<b>7</b>   7	1801	1 Marantain	Leeds Utd	1,50			10
	2001	_	McManama		4.00	0		<b>9</b>   1	1803	S Claridge	Leicester City	4,50	_		3
	2002		Leonharder	Liverpool	3.00			<b>~</b> 1 ]	1901	E Heskey	Leicester City	4,50			7
٠ ١	2003		Thomas Redknapp	Liverpool	3.0	_		~   -	1902 1903	Marshall	Leicester City	2.00		-	7
T 1 '	12004 12006	_	luce Degreea	i Iverpool	5.0	_			51903 51904	_	Leicester City	2.00	•	9	0
	12000 12101		Beckham	Manchester Uto	8.0		,		52001	R Fowler	Liverpool	8.50		D 1	- 1
<b>₽</b> I	42102		Giggs	Manchester Uto	7.0 5.0	,	•		52002		Liverpool	3.00 4.50		4	8
	42103		Keane	Manchester Uto Manchester Uto		_		`	52003		Liverpool			0	0
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n ı	4230° 4230°	• •	Cillesple	Newcastle Utd	3.5		D	3	52201		Motherwall	3.0		0	4
6	4230	_	D Batty	Newcastle Utd	2.5	-	D D	ומ	52202		Newcastle Utd	10.	00	0	(
0	4200		Barnes	Newcastle Utd	2.5 8.0	-	0	ŏ	52301	A Shearer	Newcastle Utd	3.5	Ö	0	-
1	4240	1 1	B Laudrup	Rangers	6.0	_	ō	2	52303		Rangers	3.5	0	0	2
0	4240		P Gascoign	Rangers	4.0		0	2	52401		Rangers	3.5		0	- 1
-2	4240	~	J Them	Rangers Rangers	4.5	00	0	0	52402 52403		Rangers	3.0		0	
-1 -6	4240		J Albertz B Carbone	Sheffield Weds	_	00	10	15	5250		Sheffield Wed	4.0		0	
70	4250 4250	•	M Pembridg	<ul> <li>Sheffield Wed</li> </ul>	g 2	50	0	4	5070		Sheffield Wed	6.5		2	
	4250	_	G Hyde	Sheffield Web	_	00 50	3	ā	5250	2 D Hirst	Sheffield Wed	s 2.5		2	
3	4270	01	J Magilton	Southampton		75	o	2	5250°	3 R Humphre	ys Sheffield Wed	_	00	ō	
1	4270	12	R Slater	Southampton Southampton		75	4	10	5270	1 M Le Tissie	Southampton		00	1	
8	427	03	N Maddisot		_	75	1	4	5270		Southampton Southampton		00	1	
-4	426		A Sekerling A Sinton	Tottenham	3	.00	2	5	5270		Si Johnstone		50	3	
9	428		D Anderton	_	_	.00	0	8	5260		St Johnstone		00	-1	
2	428		R Fox	Tottennam		.00	6	8	5260		Tottenham		50	3	
0	428 428		D Howells	Tottenham	_	.00	4	3	5280		_	7.	.50	7	1
1	428		D Ginola	Tottenham	_	.50	5	13	5230			3.	.50	0	
2	429		E Berkovic	West Ham U	_	.50 .50	3	7	5280		West Ham U	d 3	.00	5	•
-3	429		S Lomas	West Ham U	-	2.00	2	5	5290		West Ham U	td 3	.00	3	
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## Britain broadens horizons with McRae

UNTIL now, the idea of an overseas influence in the Great Britain set-up has been frowned upon, yet the appointment yesterday of Shaun Mc-Rae, the Australian coach of St Helens, as No 2 to Andy Goodway for the three matches against Australia in November and the 1998 World Cup is a logical progression.

Australian and New Zealand players and coaches have offered valuable insights and expertise as part of the club scene for many years. More important than McRae's record with St Helens in claiming the Super League title last year and successive Challenge Cup triumphs is his experience with Australia on two winning tours of Britain. the 1992 World Cup victory and, with New Zealand, in the 1995 World Cup.

Goodway, as expected, has been given the lead role in the so-called "coaching partner-ship" for his work with Old-ham and, lately, in keeping Paris Saint-Germain affoat in the Super League. As a champion of lost causes, Goodway, 36, is an appropriate choice. but if Britain are to defy overwhelming odds and 27 years of frustration by beating Australia in a series. McRae's assistance in a technical role will be vital. There will be additional input from a skills and conditioning coach.

The Goodway-McRae ticket was the first choice of Joe Lydon, the Rugby Football League technical director. "I'm patriotic and nationalistic, but the goal is to win against Australia and if that means bringing the right people together to do that. then it doesn't matter where they come from," he said.



Goodway, a champion of lost causes, flies the flag after the announcement of his role with Great Britain. Photograph: Steve Forrest

Goodway's appointment follows a remarkable five months in which he was dismissed by Oldham and helped Paris to relegate his former employers. Although he has achieved little at club level, he is felt to have the right, analytical approach.

As he prepares to become involved with a third national team, McRae, 37, is mindful of Australia's vast playing re-sources but feels that, fully fit, Britain have the players to be more than competetive. It is a view endorsed by Goodway,

whose 23 international appearances came when playing riches were less scarce. There are enough quality players. it's just making the right selections," he said.

In another innovation, the selection process will follow the Australian model of a "train-on" squad, wnich will be added to as players' club commitments end in the Premiership and world club championship. This will be pared to a final squad 12 days before the first international. at Wembley on November I.

The captaincy is an unre-solved issue, although it would be a surprise were it to be removed from Andy Farrell, who performed well in trying circumstances in New Zealand last year. The Wigan forward was described by Goodway as the "No I player in Britain", but it is the availability of his Wigan colleagues, Gary Connolly and Jason Robinson, that is the

most pressing concern. They have not represented Britain for more than a year because of their Australian Rugby League (ARL) con-tracts. Unless the ARL relents, or a united competition is hurriedly agreed between the ARL and the Australasian Super League, an already threadbare Britain side might have to do without two of their best players.

There is a problem, too, of a lack of sponsorship for a series that represents the pinnacle of the game. Two months is little enough time for Goodway and McRae to get their prepara-tions right, let alone for a backer to emerge.



RUGBY UNION: CAMPAIGN LAUNCHED TO PREVENT REDUCTION OF CLUBS PROMOTED FROM SECOND DIVISION

## Coventry seeking support against proposed elite system

By MARK SOUSTER

COVENTRY are to seek an emergency meeting of all second-division clubs to oppose proposals to haive the number of promotion places to the first division of the Allied Dunbar Premiership. They feel the plan being suggested by Saracens would disenfranchise smaller clubs and effectively create a closed shop of the wealthy elite.

Mike Smith, the chief executive of Saracens, believes only one club should automatically be promoted with one play-off place and only then if they meet strict new criteria regarding their stadium facilities and financial affairs. In a letter to

directors of English First Division Rugby, English Rugby Partnership and seven of the leading owners, including Sir John Hall, Smith said the present system, which means up to four sides — a third of the league can be relegated from the Premiership first division, adds a substantial risk to long-term investors.

"Many other sports have a regulation stating clubs must fit a certain criteria, even if they win the league, to gain promotion. Why are we different?" Smith, who is seeking the backing of senior clubs, said.

He said: "At a time of the greatest long-term investment by owners into rugby ever seen it can make no sense to add a further substantial risk that could fall in the middle of the investment programme." Steve Ginn, the general manager

of Coventry, is among those who question the motive behind the proposals which could not come into force before the 1998-99 season and which would have to be agreed by all 24 Premiership clubs and the Rugby Football Union (RFU).

There is nothing wrong in high standards but there is no quick fix in professional rugby. We have a threeor four-year development pro-gramme here and we would be unhappy if the first division kept us out just because we did not fit into their time scale. We and a lot of other strong, popular second-division clubs would be disenfranchised. We are recommending English Second Division Rugby (ESDR) convenes as soon as possible. This subject warrants a single session with one item on the agenda. There is not a day to be lost," he said.

Robin Foster, the chairman of ESDR, agreed the plan could be interpreted as a "carve-up". "That is the last thing we want. If it were put in place it would make the rich richer. It may sound like sabre rattling but they have a long way to

go to get it accepted," he said.

While there is merit in ensuring standards are raised to attract more spectators - football crowds for instance have risen by more than a third after the Taylor Report - there is little doubt that the first-division clubs are motivated purely by selfinterest. Only last season they agreed to the present system of two up, two down, with two play-off places, to ensure that the second-division clubs sided with them in their dispute with the RFU.

☐ Meanwhile Smith said the top clubs would not take part in the new knock out cup which is to be sponsored by Carlsberg-Tetley in a three-year contract worth £5.2 million. Smith said the clubs were unhappy that the RFU did not consult them about the sponsorship and wanted clarification over the terms before agreeing to participate.

### SPORT IN BRIEF

## Hamed returns after three-year absence

NASEEM HAMED boxes in Sheffield, his home town, for the first time in three years when he defends his World Boxing Organisation (WBO) featherweight title on October II (Srikumar Sen writes). No opponent has yet been chosen for Hamed but he will appear at the Sheffield Arena, where he will head a programme of three world title bouts. Hamed last boxed in his home town on October 12, 1994, when he lifted the World Boxing Council international super-bantamweight title. After that he moved up a division to take the WBO featherweight title from Steve Robinson, of Wales,

On the same bill. Ryan Rhodes, the unbeaten British lightmiddleweight champion from Sheffield, gets his chance to become a world champion when he moves up to middleweight to face Otis Grant, of Canada. Steve Collins, the WBO super-middleweight champion from Ireland, defends his belt against Joe Calzaghe, the unbeaten Welshman.

## Storm force draw

ICE HOCKEY: The season started with just two games in group A of the Benson and Hedges Cup at the weekend. Manchester Storm, who struggled last season, drew 2-2 with Sheffield Steelers, who were indebted to Jamie Hibbert, their goaltender, for making no less than 49 saves. Jeff Tomlinson and Rick Judson scored for the Storm, with Scott Allison and Andre Malo replying for Sheffield. In the other fixture. Paisley Pirates beat Telford Tigers 7-2, with Paul Hand and Dean Edmiston each scoring twice. But for Gavin Armstrong, their overworked goaltender, Telford would have lost by a much wider margin.

## Blundell signs deal

MOTOR RACING: Mark Blundell, from Britain, one of the leading drivers in the IndyCar series, has agreed a two-year deal with his PacWest Racing team. Blundell switched from the McLaren Formula One team to IndyCar in 1996. This year he has been one of the top drivers in the championship. scoring his first victory at Portland and following up with a win at Toronto and a second place at the US500 in Michigan. Blundell said: "The racing is some of the biggest in the world — it's all-out, heel-to-wheel, close competition."

## Running costs

ATHLETICS: The British Athletic Federation (BAF) was thrown a financial lifeline yesterday. It has been promised £90.000 by the Amateur Athletic Associator (AAA) of England, provided that the money is specifically targeted for development, including coaching, in England. The AAA has reserves of more than El million and has agreed to pay the BAF £45,000 per month, initially for two months, while the bodies discuss how they "can take advantage of the funding opportunities available to the sport".

## Halls caps long run

HOCKEY: Julian Halls is poised to make his 130th international appearance for England at the weekend. England are playing two matches against Spain — in Barcelona and Terrassa — and the team is likely to be unchanged, apart from Jimmi Lewis, who replaces the second goalkeeper. David Luckes. Halls, the 30-year-old Old Loughtonian defender, won his 129th cap in the 4-3 defeat by

## Romania leap ahead

GYMNASTICS: Inspired by Gina Gogean, Romania led the qualifying competition at the world championships in Lausanne yesterday. Ukraine, despite the loss of two of its top competitors, including the Olympic all-round and floor champion. Lilia Podkopayeva. were holding second place. With Russia and China still to compete, Romania, Ukraine and France appeared likely to reach the team finals on Thursday. The United States also have a chance.

SUNDAY'S SCOREBOARDS

#### TODAY'S FIXTURES

Nationwide League

swich v Swindon (7.45) ortsmouth v Norwich (7 45) ... Reading v QPR (7 45) Stockport v Middlesbrough Sunderland v Oxford Utol (7 45) Tranmere v Birmingham (7 45) Second division

Sournemouth v Bristol Rovers (7 45) ... ymouth v Walford (7 45) ...

Third division Cambridge Littly Colchester (7.45) .... Cardif v Shrewsbury Darlington v Scarborough Doncaster v Leyton Onent iencol v Notts County

Hull v Rotherham Lincoln v Mansfield (7 45) Torquey v Exeler (7 46) ...... Vauxhall Conference

Slough v Rushden and Diamonds (7.45) Tellord v Halilax (7.45) .... Welling v Ketlering (7.45) .... Scottish Coca-Cola Cup Third round Ousen Of South v Arrdris ...

Oxeen Of South v Andria

DR MARTENS LEAGUE: Premier division:
Burton Albion v Halesowen. Cambridge City
Stitings v Ashford King s Lymn v Numeston
(7.45): Merithy v Bath; Rothwell v
Atherstone (7.45) Midland division: Evestam v Redditch; Granitam v V S. Rugby;
Hindiday United v Bedworth; filseston v
Buston, Stourbridge v Moor Green; Sutton
Coldfield Town v Stafford Southern division: Carencester Town v Witney; Fisher
London v Fercham, Margate v Erith and
Belvedere; Tombridge Angels v Watertowood (IoW) League Club; Preliminary
round, first leg: Tamworth v Gresley

CIS LEAGUE: Premer divisions leasingstoke v Chiseham, Bishop's Stortford v Ordord City (7.45): Bromley v Handon v ASS Carshalton v Dutwicht, Harnow v Suffor United: Heybridge v Boreham Mood Hilletin v Yeading, St Albans v Grigstonian Finat division: Barton Rovers v Grigstonian Finat division: Barton Rovers v Cares v Kingstonian First division: Barton Rovers v Wembley: Billertcay v Romford: Ledborhead v Chertsey: Maldenhead v Bognor Regis: Stoines v Abingdon Town, Urbridge v Berthamsted; Whynolede v Cherts witchington v Lovicon Pernand. AVON INSURANCE COMMENTATION: Prodivision: Assemble Witholdon (2.0); Crystal
Palace v West Hern (at Plough Lane, 2 0).
PONTIN'S LEASUE: Premier division:
Sheffield Wednesday v Stole (7 0). First
division: Coventry v Wolverhampton (7 0).
Second division: Bradford v Sheffield GREERT LEAGUE OF WALES: Bangor City v First Town.

WILKINSON SWORD LEAGUE CUP: Semi-final: Linkeld v Portadown (at The Oval, Beltast). Oria, datası;
WinstronLEAD KENT LEAGUE: Fire
division: Chathem v Faversham; Deal v
Polkestone Invote; Herne Bay v Ramagale;
Themsespend & Community LINLIET SUSSEX COUNTY LEAGUE: First division: Arundal v Burgasa HR; Radhill v Solva:

ENDSLEIGH MIDLAND COMBINATION

søy Fergüsön v Kings Heeth.

NORTH WEST COUNTES LEAGUE: Field division: Albeston LR v Narhwich Town; Bladgool Rowers v Maine Road; Burscough v Darwer; Glossop North End v Chadderton, Hastingden v Vauothall G M, Holiver Old Boys v Mossley; Newcastle Town v Atherton Colleries: Safford v Prescol Cables, Warrington v Ramsbortom, JEWSON EASTERN COUNTES LEAGUE: Premier divisiont Ely v Sudbury, Feliostowe Port and v Hannich and Parkeston, Great Yarmouth v Falenham, Halstead v Clacton, Histon v Soham, Parkeston, Grest Yarmoujn v Parennam, Hatsiead v Clacton, Histon v Soham, Lowestott v Gorleston; Stowmarket v Woodbindge Town; Sudbury v Toptree; Warboys v Newmarket; Wadon v Bury Town; Wrosham v Dres

Warboys v Newmarkst, Watlon v Bury Town, Wrokham v Des 
IEWSON WEBSEX LEAGUE: Brit Idivision: Lymington v Rydo Sports: Ale 
Newbury v Romsey, Andows v Bournemouth; BAT v East Cowes, Bernanon 
Health v Gosport; Christchurch v 
Brockenhurst; Porismouth v Cowes Sports, 
Wimborne v Aerostructures.

MORTHERN COUNTIES EAST LEAGUE: 
Premier division: Curron Ashton v 
Glasshoughton Wellare; Huchnall Town v 
Arnold

Arnold FA CUP: Preliminary rounto replays: Brandon v Billingham. Osset Town v Seeham Red Star, Osset Albon v Ponte-fract Colferies, Whitey Bay v Nickgrove, Chaddenton v Natherfield, Darwen v Congleton, Glossop North End v Belper Town, Thackley v Eccleshill, Armthorpe Welfare v Harnogate Town; W Mid Police v Rocester, Ely v Stafford; Stamford v Newmerket, Warboys v Northampton Sponcer; Dorking v Whitsballe Town; Burnham v Egham; Ware v Rechall viking Sports v Mitton Keymes; Deal w Witham, Shoreham v Royston; Anundel v Hornchurch; Sattlean v Tharmesmeat; Devices v Abingdon Town; Tharne v Reet T. Thamesmean Devolution Thame villed to LPP. Preliminary round: FA YOUTH CUP. Preliminary round: Aldershot Town v Reading Town, Oxford City v Eastleigh: Forest Green v Gloucester Morecambe v Bleaston.

CRICKET

10 30, first day of four, 104 overs minimum DERBY: Darbyshire v Northamptonshin CHESTER-LE-STREET: Durham OLD TRAFFORD: Lancashire v Essen TAUNTON: Somerail v Middlese THE OVAL: Surrey v Glamorgan HEADINGLEY: Yorkshire v W

10 15, first day of four, 104 overs minimum CANTERBURY: Kent v Gloucestershire Hampshire SECOND XI CHAMPIONSHIP (first day o

OTHER SPORT BOWLS: Atlantic Rim world championship (at Llandrindod Wells)

## FOR THE RECORD

AMERICAN POUTBALL NATIONAL LEAGUE (NFL) Minnesote 34 NATIONAL LEAGUE (NFL) Mirmasota 34 Buttato 13, Cincornati 24 Anzona 21; Detrof 28 Atlanta 17; Milarin 16 Indianapolla 10, New England 41 San Diego 7, New York Gents 31 Philadelphia 17; Datisa 37 Prinsburgh 7; Si Louis 38 New Orleans 24; Tennessee 24 Oakland 21 (OT); Jackson-vife 28 Beltimore 27; Deriver 19 Kansas City 3; New York Jets 41 Saattle 3; Tampa Bey 13 San Francisco 6; Washington 24 Curaira 3

BASEBALL

INTER-LEAGUE GAMES: Cleveland Si Chicago Cubs 5; Deirott 2 Prifadelphia 1; Florida 8 Toronto 3; New York, Mets 4 Batimore 1, New York Yankses 3 Montreal 2, Chicago White Sox 3 Houston 1, Si Louis 5 Kansas Cdy 4; Milweukse 3 Ptitsburgh 2; Mennesota 8 Cincimata 6; Colorado 10 Caldand 4, Seattle 3 Los Angeles 1 (10mn); San Dego 5 Texas 2; Anahelm 7 San Francisco 4; Alfanta 7 Boston 3

BASKETBALL WOMEN'S NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

BOWLS

LLANDRINDOD WELLS: Atlantic Ram championships: Ninth round: Singles: Israel (C Prager) bt Argentina (M Cabreta) 25-17: Instant (M Lotherston) bt Canada (On-Kow Au) 25-21: England (M Price) bt Guernessey (A Smon) 25-18. Jersey (N Horman) bt United States (M De Liste) 25-13: Spain (C Toloman) bt Nabra (J Jouber) 25-13: Spain (J Lindores) 25-7: Fours: Israel bt Argentina 23-15, Ireland (I Minns, D Karne P Smith, P Notar) bt Canada 20-17, Guernsey (B Hurtord, J Smon, A Merrien, P Smith, P Notar) bt Scotland (S Pitogeraid S Page, N Hawsey, B Birch, J Jones, J Lowery, S Synell bi United States 20-16, Nambba bt Spain 30-9; South Africa bt Holland 45-5, Wales (K Pestre, S Mansbridge; N Shipperice, R Jones) bt Scotland (K Houston, S Nelly, J Maxwell, S Gourlsy) 30-9; Tenth round: Singles: Ireland bt Argentina 25-19; Canada bt Guernsey 25-13, Wales bt England 25-18; United States 25-47; Larsey bt Spain 25-23; South Africa 25-19; Canada bt Holland 25-48; South Africa 25-19; Larsey bt Spain 25-23; South Africa 25-19; Larsey bt Spain 25-24-19; Ireland bt United States 25-10; Spain bt Normbus 25-10; Wales bt Conada 25-10; Guernsey bt Holland 25-8 Frours: Argentina to England 25-19; Wales bt Conada 25-10; Guernsey bt Holland 25-8 Frours: Argentina to England 25-19; Wales bt England bt Margantina 25-19; Wales bt Conada 25-10; Guernsey bt Holland 25-8 Frours: Argentina to England 25-19; Wales bt Conada 25-10; Guernsey bt United States 25-19; Nambas bt Holland 25-8 Frours: Argentina to England 25-19; Wales bt Conada 25-10; Guernsey bt United States 25-19; Nambas bt Holland 25-8 Frours: Argentina to England 25-4, South Africa bt Irogland 26-6 Wales bt Conada 20-14, Guernsey bt United States 25-19; Nambas bt Holland 25-17; Nambas bt Holland 25-17; Nambas bt H

CRICKET MINOR COUNTIES CHAMPTONSHIP (tirst day of two): Instow: Commail 191-6 (J P Kent 72: R G Furse 50 not out v Devon Deen Park: Bournemouth: Donat 234-6 (J J E Hardy 102: D S Small 4-62) Witishie 128 (J H Shackleton 4-20) and 17-0. Jesmond: Beldridshire 118-2 v Northumberland Martow: Hartbordshire 169 (M R Exans 57) and 25-1 Budanghamshire 225-6 (J C Hanson 67 not out; P R Sewyer 58). Lincoin Lindum: Nortoik 176-6 (C J Rogers 82) v Lincoin Endum: Ransomes; Ipswich: Sulloik 195-9 (P. J. Caley 103) Combridge shire 229-7 (J.S. G. Norman 93; S. A. heliati 65). No. play: Shitnati: Shropshre v. Cheshre, Kington: Hereford v. Oxfordshire. Colwyn Bay: Wales v. Bartshire. Longton: Statifordshire v. Cumberland.

PERTH. Australia: World track champion-ships: Men: Sprint: Finat: F Rousseuu France 2 (10 882/sac, 11 189) bt J Fieder (Gen) D. Bronze madet: D Hill (Jun) 2 (10 991, 10.927) bt E Pokorry (Ger) 0 (Ger) D. Bronzer medat: D Hrit (Aurs) 2 (10 991. 10.927) bit E Pokarny (Ger) 0 400m points race (revised result). 1, 8 Martinello (fr) 370ts; 2, 8 Pites (Switz) 16; 3, J Llaneras (Sp) 15; 4, P Emmanauth (Fr) 14; 5, J Cunuchet (Arg) 12; 6, F Stocher (Austra) 3. Women: 3,00m Individual pursuit: Semi-thelis: N Karmova (Russ) 3mn 37 621sec bit L Tyler-Shamman (Aur) 3:40,006, J Arnot (Ger) 3:37,296 bit Y McGregor (GB) 3:38 5:06 Final: Arnott 3m38 730 bit Karmova. Bronzer medat: McGregor won on best losing semi-final time.

FOOTBALL

Sunday's late results FA CUP. Preliminary round: Hebburn 0 Gertorth 5; Heanor 1 Saltord 2; Littlehampton 6 Southend Menor 2; Sheppey 2 Windoor and Ellon 3; Chathurn 0 DR MARTENS LEAGUE: Southern divi

FAI HARP NATIONAL LEAGUE: Pre division: Cork 3 Durdellk 0: Shelbour Palvermy 1, UCD 0 Shermock 3.

TRALIAN LEAGUE: Sampdona 2 Vincenza 1
SPANISH LEAGUE: Barcelona 3 Real Sociedad 0; Athetic Bibbio 1 Español 3. Majorca 2 Vatencia 1; Composteta 2 Sporting Gifón 0; Cella Vigo 2 Real Zaragoca 1; Onedo 2 Merida 0; Racing Santander 1 Salamanca 0, Temente 0 Deportino La Coruña 0.
PORTUGUESE LEAGUE: Loca 1 Mantimo 1; Camponialorense 0 Salguesno 0; Braga 2 Farense 2: Academica 2 Boawsta 0; Amadora 0 Vaczim 0; Setubal 1 Bertica 0; Sporting Lisbon 2 Chereso 0
ARGIENTINIAN LEAGUE: Indirectioned 3 Horizon 2; Patense 2 Boca Juniors 2: Estudiantes de la Pista 2 Gimerasa 2 Estudiantes de la Pista 2 Gimerasa 2 Horizon 1 Lanus 0 Velaz Sersiteid 2 Gimeras 4 Tiro 1; Newell's Old Boys 3 Union Santa Fo 0, Sen Lorenzo 3 Racing Club 2
BRAZILIAN LEAGUE: Palmeiros 0

Club 2
BRAZILIAN LEAGUE: Palmeiros 0
Crouma 1; Sport Reofie 2 Vasco da Gama
3, Flurevense 1 Santos 0; Portugueso 5
Guarani 0; Coninthians 0 São Paulo 1,
Internacional 1 Altérico Minero 1; Parana 1
Juventude 2; Uniao São Joao 0 Corriba 1,
Bragantino 3 Altérico Paranaense 2,
Flamengo 0 Botalogo 0; Vitora 1 Gromio 1;
Couciero 3 Balva 1; America-Netal 1 Goles
II.

to 3 135; K Wilder's 69, 61 139; K Masshall (GB) 72 62 J Cralter (Aus) 67, 67, 58 Sternhauer 65, 69 135; D Andrews 69, 65; K Weess 67, 88, L Kene 57, 68, L Haddroy 70, 68; M McGann 69, 67, 5 Maynot 69, 67, K Tschetter 68, 58; N Lopez 68, 68; P Duntep 67, 69; J Murdock 67, 69; D Dommann 65, 71

MBDWAY, Pennsylvania: Pitasburgh Benor Classic: Leading finel scores (US unless stated): 208: H Balocchi (SA) 70, 70, 68: B Duval 88, 88, 70 (Baocchi won on stath extra hole): 207: W Morgan 69, 72, 66 Other scores: 208: V Farmandez (So) 72, 68, 69, 211: D Graham (Aus) 70, 68: 73: B Banes (GB) 71, 72, 69, 218: I Ade (Jacen) 74, 71, 70, 217: A Jacklin (GB) 70, 75, 72, 218: G Marsh (Aus) 71, 78, 69, 223: A Palmer 76, 74, 73, 90000 W OOO PARK Motor Seniors Classic: Leading final accores (GB and Ire unless stated): 208: F Bichardson 70, 67, 71, 208: E Poland 68, 70, 73, 0 Simon (US) 67, 73, 69, 210: N Raictifie (Aus) 70, 71, 99, J Morgan 72, 88, 70, 211: R Campagnof (II) 73, 69, 69, 10 Jones 74, 69, 68, N Wood 72, 69, 70, 212: T Brit. (SA) 70, 73, 69, 71 D Creamer 70, 73, 73: T Gele (Aus) 71, 71, 71, M McCrorie 72, 70, 71, H Grogs (SA) 73, 68, 71, D Creamer 70, 73, 73, 69, 72, 214: G Parkhil 72, Parkies 72, 69, 72, 214: G Parkhil 73, 71, 71; J Fourie (SA) 72, 73, 69

ICE HOCKEY

BENSON AND HEDGES CUP: Group A: Passey Prates 7 Telford Tigers 2: Manchester Storm 2 Sheffield Steelers 2

MOTOR RACING

VANCOUVER, British Cotumbia: Vancouver Motson-Indy race: 1, M Gugetrini (Br., Reynard-Mercedes) 100 laps. 2, J Vasser (US, Reynard-Honda), 3, G de Ferran (Br., Reynard-Honda), 4, A Zanardl (Ir., Reynard-Honda), 5, A Linser of (US.) Pensker (Br., Reynard-Honda), 6, R Bossel (Br., Reynard-Ford), 7, M Bundell (BB, Reynard-Mercades); 13, D Franchith (BB. Reynard-Mercades) 95 laps completed

MOTOR RALLYING JYVASKYLA, Finland: Raily Finland: Fina stage: 1, 7 Makinen (Fin, Milsubish) Lancer stage: 1, 7 Makinen (Fin, Milsubrith La 3hr 16min 18sec; 2, J Kankkunen (Fin, Escort) at 7sec; 3, J Kytolehlo (Fin,

AIGUEBELETTE, France: World chempi-constinue: Men: Coxed Jours (winners to

AGUEBELETTE, France: World champtonships: Men: Coxed fours (winners to inhal, others to repochages) Heat one: 1. France Grith I LÖSSec Heat two: 1, Italy 6:14 05; 2. Great Britain (M. Johnson, E. Coode, G. McAdams, S. Trapmore) 5:24 14 Guadruple sculls (winners to semi-finals, others to repechage): Heat one: 1 listy 5:47 17. Heat two: 1, Holtand 5:44,44, Heat three: 1, France, 5:44,45. Eights (Winners to Imal, rest to repechage): Heat one: 1, Bornana 5:31:35, 2, Great Britain 5:32:33 Meast heat: 1, Austriala, 5:34 10. Lightweight to Imal, nest to repechage) Heat one: 1. Romana 5.37 35. 2. Great Britan 5.23 33 Heat two: 1. Australa, 5.34 10 Lightweight double souts (winners to semi-finals, others to repechage) Heat one: 1. M Glar and M Ger (Switz) 6.21 16; 4, T Bedingfield and M Beachey (CB) 6.39 7 Heat two: 1, I Euler and B Ruthing (Ge) 6.20 95; 6, M Monahan and G Towey (Re) 6.40,94, Heat two: 1, T Rutharskt and R Sycz (Pol) 6.1954. Lightweight codess pairs (winners to semi-finals, others to repochage): Heat one: 1, T Rucharskt and R Sycz (Pol) 6.1954. Lightweight codess pairs (winners to semi-finals, others to repochage): Heat one: 1, N Moowell and A O'Connor (re) 6.49 8. Heat thre: 1, J Kollai-Jensen and J Oyli Nietzen (Den) 6.49 93. 4, A Tucker and M Louzado (GB) 6.57 40 Heat three: 1, M Binder and B Schmidt (Switz) 6.47 52. Lightweight codess tours (winners to final, others to repochage). Heat one: 1, Denmark 6.00, 73: 5, Great Britain (A Butt. I Watson, N Strange and J Wittamson): 6.07 10. Heat two: 1, France 5.88 54 Lightweight quadruple soutis (winner: to line), rest to repochage): Heat one: 1 Ireland (J Armstrong, B Dotan, N Syme and E O'Brien) 6.03 65 Heat two: 1, Italy 5.59 48. Women: Cluadruple soutis (winner: 1, Ruesia) 6.22 81. Heat two: 1, Germany 6.24 86 Elghts (winner to final, Germany 6.24 86 Elghts (winner to final, rest to repechage: Heat one: 1, Romania 8.05.74, 3 Great Britain 6.11.09 Heat two: 1. United States 6.10.74 Lightweight double sculls (first three to semi-finals, others to repechage! Heat one: 1 Michelle Danië and Aangelisha Brand (Ser. 7.03.00, 2.0.6 Fernanae; and M. Lamoule (Fri. 7.06.64, 3.1 Beil and W. Post (US) 7.06.12 Heat two: 1, R. Starr and T. Duncari (Cari) 7.06.16, 2, E. Melseus and A. Bogotra (Hotil 7.09.30, 3, S. Birch and T. Langiande (198) 7.11.30 Heat three: 1, A. Tarnas and G. Macowous; (Form) 7.02.40; 2, A. Helsbeig and L. Anderson (Denti. 7.05.00, 3, E. Mirones) and B. Gonzalez (Spe) 7.16.01 Lightweight quadruple souths (winners to somi-incals others to repechage). Heat one: 1, Germany 6.43.35; 2, Great Britain (N. Dale, J. Mysch, R. Morns and S. Watts) 6.45.84. Heat two: 1, Canada 6.45.03

RUGBY LEAGUE STONES SUPER LEAGUE: London Bron cas 29 Bradiord Buils 24

AUSTRALIAN SUPER LEAGUE! Elimina iton semi-final: Perinth Panithers 15 Carrier bury Buildogs, 14

SHOOTING

BISLEY National Pyramid pistol champhonships: Free pistol: 1, 8 Smth 648.2pt; 2, P. Leatherdalo 644.7; 3, M. Gault, 641.7; 3, P. Leatherdalo 644.7; 3, M. Gault, 641.7; 3, M. Gault, 641.7; 3, M. Gault, 641.7; 3, M. Gault, 641.7; 3, D. Levene, 565.2; P. Rippant, 580.134, 3, 8 Duschwortt, 566. Rappd fire: 1, P. Clask, 663.0; 2, H. Hunter, 662.6; 3, D. Werner, 800.3; Air. pistol: 1, N. Bader, 676.8; 2. Rippant, 669.8; 3, Leatherdalo, 660.5; Woman: Sport pistol: 1, C. Benest, 688.8; 2, L. Elsworth, 654.2; 3, 8 Barber, 645.7

TENNIS

TENNIS

FLUSHING MEADOWS: United States Open: Men: Singles: Third round; M Rios. (10), Chile) bit T Hass (Gor) 6-4, 3-6, 6-3, 1-6, 6-1: A-9assa (US) bit M Woodlonde (Aus) 6-2, 6-2, 6-4, M Chang (US) bit S Sorgean (Arm) 6-1, 6-3, 7-5, S Bruguera (Sp) bit H Gumy (Arg) 6-1, 6-4, 5-7, 3-5, 6-4, M Lansson (Swe) bit F Melogoni (Br) 6-2, 6-4, 6-3, W Formera (SA) bit J Grmekrob (US) 6-2, 6-3, W Formera (SA) bit J Grmekrob (US) 6-2, 6-2 Doubles: Second round: Y Kaleimlow (Russ) and D Vacek (C2) 7-6, 6-2, 6-2 Doubles: Second round: Y Kaleimlow (Russ) and D Vacek (C2) Republic bit P Fredriksson (Swe) and I van Hould (Be) 4-6, 6-2, 6-1, J Bjortman and N Kuth (Swe) bit B Hask and N Derrholser (US) 6-2, 6-1 Third round: J-Lathie do Jager and R Koming (SA) bit D Bandall and J Wisho (US) 6-2, 6-6-2; J Novak and D Rish (C2) bit M Damm (C2) and A Othorskly (Russ) 6-4, 7-5; G Ivanisovic (Cro) and C Suk (C2) bit M Damm (C2) and A Othorskly (Russ) 6-4, 6-5; W Black (Zm) and J Grebb (US) bit G Connell and D Nector (Can) 7-6, 6-4; N Moreine: Singlese Fourth round: Y Williams (US) bit J Kurger (SA) 6-2, 6-3; M Seles (US) bit J Kurger (SA) 6-2, 6-3; M Seles (US) bit J Kurger (SA) 6-2, 6-3; M Seles (US) bit J Kurger (SA) 6-2, 6-3; M Seles (US) bit J Kurger (SA) 6-4, 6-2; Grebb (US) bit G Connell (US) 6-1, 5-7, 6-3, M J Fernandez (US) and J Novotne (C2) bit M J Fernandez (US) 7-6, 6-4, L Davenport (US) bit M Sema (Sp) 6-0, 6-1, 7-6, 6-2, M J Fernandez (US) and J Huber (Ger) bit Y Rusno-Pascusi (Sp) and J P Susrez (Arg) 6-2, 6-3, L Davenport (US) and J Novotne (C2) bit A D Pechanino Balleria and S Testud (Fr) 7-6, 6-2, M J Fernandez (US) and J Tesnango (US) and J Novotne (C2) bit A D Pechanino Balleria and S Testud (Fr) 7-6, 6-2, M J Fernandez (US) and J Novotne (C2) bit A D Pechanino Balleria and S Testud (Fr) 7-6, 6-2, M J Fernandez (US) and J Novotne (C2) bit A D Pechanino Balleria and S Testud (Fr) 7-6, 6-2, M J Fernandez (US) and J Novotne (C2) bit A D Pechanino Balleria and S Testud (Fr) 7-6, 6-2, M J Fernandez (US) and J Novotne (C

AXA Life League Essex v Warwickshire

N V Fright low b Covern

N M K Smith e Cowan b Cousins
D R Brown o Rollins b Such
D L Hempinol out
D P Objet c and b Grayson
T L Pernoy o Rollins b Covern
G Weekin bellow Total (5 wkts, 40 overs) ...... A F Gres, this Piper, G.C. Small and A.A. Donald did not ball

CHELMSFORD (Essex won toss): Warm->shre (4pts) beat Essex by 147

FALL OF WICKETS 1-47, 2-93, 3-150, 4-192, 5-215 BOWLING Cowen 7-0-52-2, Noti 7-0-53-0 Coupris 8-0-42-1, Grayson 6-0-40-1; Such 8-0-30-1, S.G.Law 4-0-28-0,

D D J Robinson c Smith b Small S G Law b Welch "N Hussan c Piper b Small ... A P Gitsyson c Smith b Small ffl J Rollins b Donald D R Law b Donald T P Hodgson run out ... A P Cowan c Piper b Donald M C libri Ibw b Donald D M Coustrus Piper b Donald D M Coustrus Piper b Donald P M Such not out

Total (28.5 overs) ..... FALL OF WICKETS: 1-30, 2-82, 3-76, 4-79, 5-83, 6-92, 7-98, 8-102, 9-108 BOWLING Welch 6-0-19-1, Brown 5-0-24 Umpkes, J D Bond and J F Steele

Hampshire v Kent PORTSMOUTH (Hampshire won loss) Kent (Apis) beat Hampshire by to wickels

HAMPSHIRE
J S Laney c Smith b Eatharn
M L Hayden c Webs b Fleming
R A Smith b Thompson
M Keech run out
S D Udal Ibw b Strang
"J P Stephenson c Headley b Strang
G W White Ibw b Fleming
S J Renshaw c Smith b Eatharn
1A N Aymes run out Total (39.2 overs) ....... FALL OF WICKETS 1-64, 2-58, 3-104, 4-123, 5-125, 6-162, 7-165, 8-165, 9-169, BOWLING: Headley 8-0-33-0; Thompson 8-0-48-1, Florreng 7-2-1-14-3, Eathern 8-1-24-2; Strang 3-0-50-2

TR Ward to Savident T Smith not out ...... P Wats c Laney to Ustal Total (4 wkts, 37.4 overs) P A Shang, "IS A Marsh, N J Llong J 8 D Thompson and D W Headley did not bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-40 2-81 3-106, 4-152.

BOWLING, Milburn 8-0-38-1, Renshaw 6-4-0-33-0, Sawdern 7-0-33-1, Stephenson 8-0-34-0, Udal 8-1-31-2 Umpues: A Clarkson and D J Constant Lancashire v Yorkshire

OLD TRAFFORD (Yorkshire won loss): Lancashire (4pts) bost Yorkshire by 31

"M Watkinson c McGrath b White ... †W k Hagg not out .......... M A Atherton b Harrley ... G Yales not out

Total (6 wkts, 10 overs) ........ G Chapple PJ Martin and RJ Green did not bul FALL OF WICKETS, 1-18, 2-23, 3-34, 4-48, 5-48, 6-63 BOWLING Hamilton 2-0-25-0, Silverwood 2-0-12-2 Morris 2-0-10-1: White 2-0-22-2 Hariley 2-0-22-1

THE RESERVE

-2-1

- Tiller

M P Vaughan o Hegg b Chapple C While b Austin D S Lehmann o Chapple b Green D Byos si Hegg b vates A McGrath c Atherion b Green . wker c Walkinson b Green tR J Blakey si Hagg b Yetes A C Morris not put P J Harriey b Martin G M Harriston not out Extras (lb 3, w 5)

Total (8 wkts, 10 overs) C E W Silverwood did not bat FALL OF WICKETS: 1-20, 2-24, 3-27, 4-41, 5-41, 6-42, 7-43, 8-50 BCAVLING Martin 2-0-12-1, Green 2-0-18-3, Chappio 2-0-14-1; Austri 2-0-8-1, Yates 3-0-6-2 Umplies N T Plews and A G T Whilehead.

TABLE

(1996 positions in brackets) NatWest Under-19 third international England Under-19 v Zimbabwe Under-19

CANTERSURY (final day of lour) England Under-19 beel Embabwe Under-18 by lour ZIMBABWE UNDER-19: First linnings 146 (P J Franks 5 for 66) Second Immigs 255 (D A Maniller 82; C Scholield 4 for 60) ENGLAND UNDER-19: First Irinings 176 ID Mullendera 4 for 51).

Second Immigs J C Powell c Englebrecht b Holtman 16 A W Laraman no) out 56 FC R M Read not out 20 Total (6 wkts) .....

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-15, 2-41, 3-54, 4-83, 5-117, 6-123 BOWLING Mutendera 13-0-57-1; Nkala 16-4-49-3, Steyn 10-0-55-0; Holtman 10-6-12-2: McCoun 2-0-9-0; Englebrecht 5-1-13-0, Erasmus 2-2-0-17-0 Umplies: G Sharp and P Willey

Well ou ISD

## Surrey face battles on and off the pitch

BY ALAN LEE, CRICKET CORRESPONDENT

W SURREY'S influence cricketing matters will be felt on both sides of the capital

At the Oval, their players will continue to mount a late bid for the championship title against the joint-leaders, Glamorgan, while over the river at Lord's their delegates will argue for a still more radical restructuring of the county

Improbable though it may have seemed in recent times, they could succeed on both counts. After floundering through early summer in a pitiful fashion for a side of such talent. Surrey now have their title prospects in their own hands, while the club's long-held view that the competition must be split into two divisions is gaining support by

The latter issue will be aired today at a special meeting of the First Class Forum of the England and Wales Cricket Board (ECB), which was re-

### TOP SEVEN

	P	₩	L	D	Вŧ	BI Pla
Kent (4)	14	6	4	4	36	48197
Glamorgan (10)	14	8	2	6	38	45 197
Gloucs (13)	14	6	4	4	31	48187
Yorkshire (6)	14	5	2	7	32	47180
Middlesex (9)	14	8	4	4	28	44178
Surrey (3)	14	5	3	6	36	43177
Wores (7)	14	4	2	В	38	44 175

quested by six counties in order that the proposals of the strategic report, Raising the Standard, may be debated and, possibly, amended. The counties were given

until August 21 to put their counter proposals in writing. Surrey, I understand, have formalised their backing for a two-division system and believe they have the support of half the other counties. There will be sticking-

points, notably the method counties and whether central funds will be distributed. equally in the future. The climate of change has been created by the initial proposals, however, and it will be a triumph for the Board if previously conservative counties were won over to the most extreme and effective way of toughening attitudes through

A meeting of the ECB man-agement board will follow immediately after the discussions and amendments, likely to be announced tomorrow. can then be put to the vote at the previously scheduled Board meeting on September

By then the crowded championship race will have one round left to run and the key fixture could be the meeting of Kent and Surrey at Canterbury. While Kent have been among the leaders for many weeks. Surrey have climbed dramatically after winning five of their past seven matches. To sustain their pursuit, however, they must win against Glamorgan.

If the pitch at the Oval turns, as it did for the recent Test match, there could be a fascinating battle of spin between Ian Salisbury and Saglain Mushtag for Surrey. and Robert Croft and Dean Cosker for the visitors.

This is likely to be Saglain's final match for Surrey as Pakistan insist he must rejoin them at the weekend for a spurious one-day event in Toronto. He could be resigned for next season but the club, whose cricket committee met last night, is more inclined towards a batsman and will weigh up a batch of Australians, including Matthew Elliott, Greg Blewett and Michael Bevan.

Within the programme of matches this week, six of the seven title contenders are playing each other. Only Middlesex, who may yet come to rue their four-run defeat against Kent last month, play a club that is not involved. They travel to meet Somerset.

Worcestershire, thrashed by Middlesex on Saturday and now rank outsiders, are at Headingley to play Yorkshire, who are five points above them and bridling over the leaking Trafford covers at Old

The match of the day, however, is at Canterbury. where Kent and Gloucestershire, first and third at present, lock horns. Ten points separate them and Gloucestershire, who dare not lose, may include Dickie Davis, the leftarm spinner, against one of

#### - ASMENINGENESS

KENT: Today: Gloucestershire (Carterbury): Sept. 10: Yorkshire (Headingley): Sept. 18; Surrey (Canterbury):
GLAMORGAN: Today: Surrey (the Oval). Sept 10: Essex (Carditt). Sept 18: Somerset (Taunton).
OLOLOCOTEDQUIDE: Today Kard

GLOUCESTERSHIRE: Today: Kant (Canterbury): Sept 10: Warwickstime (Edgbeston): Sept 18: Lancashire (Edgenoti:

(Headingley), Sept. 18; Derbyshire (Derby). MIDDLESEC: Today: Somerset (Taunton), Sept 10; Nottinghamshire (Lord's), Sept 18; Essex (Cheim-stord).

SURREY: Today: Glamorgan (the Oval), Sept 10: Lancashire (the Oval), Sept 18: Kent (Centerbury). WORCESTERSHIRE: Today: York-shire (Headingley), Sept 10: Derby-shire (Worcester). Sept 18: Hampshire (Southampton).



## Inflated opinion of covers proves so much hot air

EXTRA

t never rains but it pours at Lancashire. Officials and players appear to be fast baling out of a club that is falling a long way short of its own high expectations. Now comes embarrassment over its system for protecting the Old Trafford square from the elements, one thing it has no excuse for being bad at. Yorkshire, championship

challengers, have protested to Lord's about the loss of a day's play last week after heavy overnight rain seeped under tarpaulins battened down in makeshift fashion by wooden boards. But where is the vaunted "unique balloon cover" about which John Bower, the now-departed chief executive, boasted in a letter to The Times two years ago?
The balloon had saved

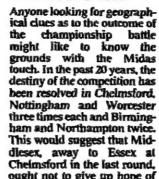
"many days of cricket", he wrote, adding that it can also help to produce the right conditions for developing good pitches. "They got rid of it," day. "If there was anything like a breeze when they tried to put it up, it simply blew

#### Lost cause

Another tale of watery woe. Kenilworth Wardens, needing a win to maintain their bid for the Midland Combined Counties League premier division title, woke up last Monday to find their ground under water, jeopardising an afternoon fixture with the appropriately named Water Orton.

The players set to work mopping up, but progress was slow. Then someone had the bright idea of potting in a call to Coventry airport, where a friend had access to a helicopter. It duly arrived -"let's just say he did it for expenses," Mark Leach, the

### Ground rules



and once the pitch had had a quick blow-dry, play began only about an hour late. The tide then turned

#### against them, for they were beaten in the last over. Had they settled for an abandonment they would have got five points; as it was, they had to make do with three.

#### Opening gambit Chris Adams may be on his club has already taken steps to

Kenilworth captain, said

bolster its batting by signing Saeed Anwar, the exciting lefthanded Pakistan opening batsman, as overseas player next year. Anwar, who outperformed every domestic player by averaging 68 when he toured England last year, is apparently unconcerned at stepping into the shoes of Dean Jones, who walked out on the county in June. A lucrative deal may have helped to dispel the apprehension.

A public announcement of Anwar's signing is imminent and follows a recent meeting with the new regime that took over after Mike Horton's resignation as chairman two weeks ago. Derbyshire are so keen on their new purchase that he has been given an ontion on a lengthy return should next year prove a

the championship battle might like to know the grounds with the Midas touch. In the past 20 years, the destiny of the competition has been resolved in Chelmsford. Nottingham and Worcester three times each and Birmingham and Northampton twice. This would suggest that Middiesex, away to Essex at Chelmsford in the last round, ought not to give up hope of making up ground on the leaders

For the three leading teams, the omens are less clear. Kent play their final game at Can-terbury (which last saw the title decided in 1995), Glamorgan at Taunton (1984) and Gloucestershire at Bristol

### Seventh heaven

the Oval Test match last month was important: it saved the hide of the England captain. But it also produced a unique statistical occurrence. Three bowlers — Glenn McGrath and Michael Kasprowicz, of Australia, and Philip Tufnell, of England claimed seven wickets in an innings, the first time that has happened in 1,377 Test One earlier match also pro-

duced three seven-wicket hauls, but two of them befonged to one bowler, the famous but ill-fated Johnny Briggs, who took seven for 17 and eight for 11 in a Test at Cape Town in 1889. The question was asked by

Mr H. O. Dovey, of Thetford, Norfolk, and answered by W. H. Frindall.

FATHER TIMES

### Title drama lasts until the final act

SHAUN BOTTERILL/ALLSPORT

THE Axa Life League title will not be decided until its final round of matches after the three leaders all managed to beat the rain and their opponents on a truncated Sunday of cricket (Alan Lee writes).

Four of the eight scheduled games were abandoned with-out a ball bowled and a fifth, at Northampton, was postponed in deference to the death of Diana, Princess of Wales. The three remaining fixtures were those having a bearing on the championship. Essex's heavy defeat by Warwickshire was a discouraging rehearsal for their rematch in the NatWest Trophy

final and further proof of their declining form. Outside the 60-overs competition, Essex have won only one match since the end of June, at which point they briefly led both the championship and the Sun-Lancashire, chasing

fourth Sunday title, beat Yorkovers, but their prospects are reliant on winning their two remaining games and hoping that the two teams above them lose theirs. Kent will win the trophy for

the second time in three sea-

sons if they win their last two matches, against Gloucestershire this Sunday and at Headingley a week later. If they lose one, however, Warwickshire can still complete a one-day double by beating Essex in the NatWest and Gloucestershire in their single remaining Sunday game on September 14. TABLE (top tives)
PW L TNR Pts

Warwicishire (4) 1612 4 0 0 46 15 67 Kerr (10) 1511 3 0 1 46 755 Lancashire (9) 15 9 3 1 2 42 3.34

REMAINING PORTURES: Warmicloshire. Sep 14: v Circuestareire (Edgbaston). Kent: Sep 7: Gloucestareire (Certerbury). Sep 14: Yorkchire (Ledda). Lencashire: Sep 7: Esex (Old Tralford). Sep 14: Surrey (the Ovel)

COMPANY GOLF DAYS

#### FOOTBALL

## Souness makes shaky start with Torino

Graeme Souness. Not only did his Torino team lose their first Serie B match at Ancona I-O, but he dared to substitute Gigi Lentini, Torino's icon, the £13 million winger who has just returned to the club after years with AC Milan and As he left the field, Lentini

made a gesture that Souness tactfully said he did not see. Sourcess added that he expected anyone who was substituted to be put out, that Lentini was not yet fully fit and that he was never on song in the first month of the season: an important month for Souness and his team, for patience in Italian football is scarcely seen as a virtue. Asked how he himself used to react when substituted, Sources replied: "It never happened.

Meanwhile, Internazio-nale, like Chelsea, have an embarrassment of riches up front. Lucky Gigi Simoni. the new Inter manager, whose job has already been offered, abortively, to Arrigo Sacchi, the former coach of Milan and Italy. Simoni's team were 1-0 down to Brescia through a goal delightfully taken by Dario Hupner, the veteran striker,

who was surprisingly play-ing his first game in Serie A. The vastly expensive Ronaldo could make no headway. Then on came Alvaro Recoba, the 21-yearold Uruguay forward, whose transfer was overshadowed by Ronaldo's. Two glorious long-range, left-foot shots— the second from a swerving free kick — gave Inter a breathless victory. Now Simoni must choose

between five strikers. As well as Ronaldo and Recoba, he has Ivan Zamorano, of Chile, who is already talking of returning to play in Spain, Maurizio Ganz and the vet-At least inter won. Their

city rivals, Milan, were plagued by an uneasy draw away to Piacenza, the team that just scraped clear of Savicevic, Milan's gifted Yugoslav attacker, who was piqued by being kept on the substitutes' bench, has refused to sign a new contract. Desperate for a right back.

Fabio Capello, who returned to Milan after a season in Spain as manager of Real Madrid, longs to buy back the man he signed for Real, Christian Panucci, who was snubbed and sold by Capello's predecessor, Sacchi. Panucci cannot wait to rejoin Milan, but he will cost a fortune, even if Real, who were lucky to draw their first league match in the derby with Atletico Madrid, decide to let him go.

Marco Simone spent years in and out of the Milan attack after joining them from Como. Now he is shining in France with Paris Saint-Germain and he

For entry details you can either:

GLANVILLE



Overseas Football

scored twice in their 4-1 win over Rennes. This followed the 5-0 home win in the European Cup against Steaua Bucharest, whose 3-2 success in the first leg was turned into a 3-0 win by Uefa, the European game's governing body, because Paris used an ineligible player. Patrice Loko, kept out of the Paris attack by Simone and the other new signing. Maurice, is most unhappy.

Metz continue to set the pace in France, though. Having beaten Paris, they won away to the champions, AS Monaco, who have been forced to sell half of their team. Metz, by contrast, held onto their star attacker, Robert Pires, and have profited from the arrival from Bastia of Bruno Rodriguez. He said that he was lucky to score the late winner against Monaco, but stressed that Metz are much more than just Pires. We're successful because we fight hard and stick together," he said.

t Barcelona, Sonny Anderson, the Brazil striker who Monaco had to sell, cleverly made one of their goals in the 3-0 victory over Real Sociedad. Two goals went to Rivaldo. the Brazilian whom Barcelona preferred to Steve McManaman, of Liverpool.

Zoltan Czibor, the former Hungary outside left, has died from prostate cancer in his native country, at the age of 68. Born in Budapest on August 23, 1929, Czibor formed a celebrated leftwing partnership for both Honved and Hungary with Ferenc Puskas.

When Puskas was injured in Hungary's first World Cup match in 1954, Czibor moved successfully into the inside left position. Back on the wing in the final, when Puskas prematurely re-turned, Czibor scored against West Germany, but could not save Hungary from a 3-2 defeat. He was also a member of the Hungary team that beat England 6-3 at Wembley in November 1953. After the 1956 revolution he, like Puskas, stayed outside Hungary, playing for Barcelona and Español.

National Final

shown on

50

sports

Score

GOLF: YOUNGSTER CHALKS UP LOWEST GROSS SCORE IN COMPETITION'S HISTORY

## Cool Kitteridge discovers hot form

OUT came the sun and down came the scores. As England has baked, so have the young players on the Daihatsu Junior Golf Tour flourished: the golf in the second half of August has been never less than good and has sometimes been outstanding.

Warm, calm weather can make even the toughest courses vulnerable and a good example is the scoring in the National Division tournament at The London Club. Daniel Kitteridge had a 67, five under par, on the highly demanding International course.

Kitteridge birdled the 1st, 3rd, 5th and 6th to reach the turn in 32 and swept up three

more birdies on the inward half to complete the lowest gross round in the history of the comparison the competition. which is being run this year in association with

The Times. Gareth Gillatt, who leads the National Division order of merit, tied for second place with Andrew Gay who, as a six-handicapper, produced the round of his life. Himesh Patel was helped to a share of fifth place by a hole in one at the 75-yard 14th.

It was not long before Kitteridge had to share his record, Jeremy Kavanagh also producing a 67 in the Southern Division event at Moor

Kavanagh had four birdies

ISSOCIATE SPORSOR

MONTHLY

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GORE-TEX

to the 9th and two bogeys as he turned for home brought the positive response of further birdies at the 13th, 14th and

Second was Warren Wood, who had a solid 71 to maintain his recent burst of high finishes, while Rupert Rea, who leads the southern order of merit, one of six players who tied for third.

The National Division moved to Royal Lytham and St Annes on Thursday and Andrew Colley more than held his own against a course that was defended by a 20mph wind. Colley claimed his second

victory of the season with a 72, a shot ahead of Stuart Williams. Himesh Patel's hole in one at The London Club was recognised with a presentation and Steven Kattenham was so impressed with Patel's performance that he promptly went and had an ace at the 12th

Friday brought the Northern Division's fifth event of the season at Portal and with it a victory for Gareth White, the Welsh boys international, whose 73 was a sound performance in the heavy rain and strong wind.

Adam Collins was second and Sean Grey and Gorden Cannell shared third place. James Holmes was unable to compete, but retained his position at the top of Northern order of

#### SCORES

Sadfron Weldern, T Collans (Trate Hivels), in Humphres (Mheathil), H Putal (Sherwood Forest), 72: S Richards (Chartisige Park, N Loriax (Northop County Park, P Smith Pidderminster), 73: J Wood (Collingree Park), B Challing (Magger), J Hell (North Harris) 74: K Johnson (Finiterd Health), M Housego (Mycombe Heights), 75: D Call Richmond, E Verner (Bransfor), B Milles (Fritord Health), S Michards (Stoke Poges). (Fritora Heath). S McMardic (Stoke Poges).

NATIONAL DIVISION (Royal Lytham and St. Arnes). 72: A Colley (Ladbrook, Paris). 73: S. Williams. (Langley, Paris). 74: P. McMuhy (Barows). M Humphritis (Wheathill). A Ward (Whittington Heath). T Colles (Three Rivers). 75: S. McMardo (Stoke Poges). N Lomes (Northop Country Paris). 76: B. Challinor (Assiger). S. Mudlord (Lyme Rogis). I Finder (The York). J. Hall (North Heris). 77: D Carl (Richmond). A Apprey (Branston). G. Gilliam (Rosaendale). A Angus (North Hants). M Heath (Coombe Wood). T Flemting (Instruct Heath). 78: L. Goodin (West Mailing). R. Fligher (Wentworth). L. Genney (Eishaim). C. Roope (St. George's Hall).

SOUTHERN DIVISION (Moor Park) 67: J Kevanach (Stoke Popes) 71; W Wood Rochester and Cobhsm). 72: R Rea Broyal Mid-Survey), M Asbury (Chaptered). N Kennon (Chipsead), D Ryles (Camberley Heath) 73: N Contey (Cherthern Park). J Rochell (Camberley Heath). R Meterozer (Calleg) 74: R Sharpitess (Chipsead), R McEvoy (Therpe Hall) 78: K Syrim (Barboron-Soa), M Booker (Royal Mid-Survey). D Beart (Marborough). A Constalle (Cartiff) 78: P Oliver (Hold). I Taytor (Pyecombe). J Hurst (Hazelmere). A Johnston (Soha Pogias). L Pouter (Burnecot Marco). G William (Camberley Heath), D Hodgson (Ellingham), N Smith (Durnecot Marco).

N Smith (Durwood Manos).

NORTHERN DMSSION (Ponal) 73: G White (Glossop and Ostnel) 74: A Collins (Minichten), 75: S Grey (Maltaney), G Cattrell (South Mont. 77: D Selecther Morecombe), A Rogent (Blundell Hill) 78: J Connelly (Wath) N Bamber (Preston). D Brooks (The Berliy), A Chaing (Douglas), C Julinian (South Moot). 79: C Aligon (Otheroe), A Turner (Kneresborough). A Caseck (Mallasey) 80: S Wilson (Phoener). P Robinson (Blethmood), C Trott (Royal Liverpool). D Joel (Cheste-le-Street). J Vitoyshire (Newpastie-under-Lyme).

#### 1 TELEPHONE 0171 405 7273 2 FAXBACK ON 0660 600667 3 ACCESS THE INTERNET SITE ON Mees Pierson Company name Versie Venue Score Date AMOCO EUROPE LIMITED MANOR HOTEL PWILLEDX 20 JATTARD 26 PJONES 25 DAIDPENT 30 HOL TALLEY 24 AUG POWELL IN EPORTELL IN MERCAN BOOK OF THE PROPERTY OF THE COLUMN MARK JARVIS LTD MORTEL OPTOELECTRONICS CHURSTON 167 GNAMERIP 30 BYERRON 36 SUPTON 34 ACCIONE 30 PRET DESIGNATION STRATIVATOR 28 AUG BURNIO & STREATLEY NAMES OF TAXABLE PARTY OF TAXABLE PARTY. P308 37, 1 CHR 143 BAYER PLC WINISHESTER WHETE 25 AUG DIRECT OF KANTEREN IS HARMET OF LUNCHE ST. TAMBLE SI . TECHTER 54 . TOWART 31 . SAMMLLINGUES 36 CO-OPERATIVE TAYMOUTH CASTLE 151 BITON FURZE INSURANCE SOCIETY PROMES TO PROMESS AS 'D RUE OF "BOURSEL M-A ENCORDS BY REARDIE SHI GLOVING SA A CAMPBELL SA BARCLAYCARD STAVEBTON-PARK, 141 MOUND ST AMOUNT ST TANK IN TRIME N A COMMANIC 40 H INCHILLAN S7 " M CANVER S6 " K BUFFY 25 134 N.S.R.C. 69888 LTD CHART WILLS 27 AUQ COMMENSICATIONS TOWNS OF CHICAGO IT - DIVINE TO "CHILE JERRESLEY ZO A DOWN AT A MORLEY AS MICOOPER 23 DET NORSKE VERITAS 22 AHG ALYON OF COMMITTEE SE STANDING SE ANDRES MANAGEMENT LIMITED ... TAYLOR ACLAND THE REDGE 143 CHANGET IN . MICHIGAN IN . IN MICH. IN . MANDRICK ST. BOLTON OLD LINKS 153 SCASMELL SE "LEMITER SE "SCASMELL SE "REMICIAN ST ALL SOP FINANCIAL SERVICES LTD CARDON PARK - 15t HOWTHERN GLASS ENLISOP 25 "ROOGNAMO 26 "JEITLER 26 "EROWEY 25 PETROLINE EDZEL 25 AUG 22 AUG THE ST JAMES WELENSTERS LID

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## Britain's youth growing in stature

IN AIGUEBELETTE, FRANCE

"WE have fewer big guns firing today." David Tanner. the Great Britain team manager, said before the second day of the world champion-

ships here yesterday. The most experienced team boats had been in action on Sunday and had done as much, if not more, than expected. Four first places and direct progress to semi-finals for the coxless four, the women's double and pair and Greg Searle, in a scull, had been supported by three second places and one third.

Many of the eight crews in action yesterday were young, development units and trainners such as Steve Redgrave. It will not be easy, but confi-matthew Pinsent. Miriam dence has increased. A British "big boat" Batten and Greg Searle had clearly worked.

The men's and women's eights performed impressively. The men, an Olympic development crew with an average age of 22, showed a maturity beyond their years. After an upsetting false start, Great Britain stayed in close contact behind the United States and Romania to 1.500 metres. Romania then pushed. but Britain went with them. They overtook the United States and were just one third of a length behind Romania at

the line in the fastest heat. The British crew, which produced the fastest last 500 metres of any of the crews, still faces a repechage tomorrow. heavyweight eight has not won a world medal since 1991.

Martin McElroy, 33, the crew's Irish coach, is a double graduate in engineering and business. He noted the improvement since the crew trained with Redgrave and

Results

company. "You can learn a lot from those guys." he said. The Britain women's eight, a last-minute selection including the coxless four that won gold in Lucerne and had

already reached the final here

on Saturday, were in un-

known waters yesterday. With

AMERICAN FOOTBALL: O'DONNELL MAKES FIVE TOUCHDOWN PASSES TO GIVE PARCELLS WINNING START

lined up against Romania, the favourites for the gold medal. Canada and the experienced Dutch. Romania duly won and progressed to the final but Britain, with Lisa Eyre at stroke, finished a close third behind Canada in the fastest heat. Eyre said: "We had a good start, a good base rhythm and a good push at halfway. We have more to

come in the last 500." The usually cautious Mike Spracklen, who returned from the United States to coach the Britain women, said: "In January, I would have been happy with one boat in a final. Now it is all about winning." With Sarah Birch and Tracy Langlands qualifying for the lightweight women's doubles semi-final yesterday. British women have two crews in finals, three in semi-finals and the prospect of more to come, not least the lightweight quad of Nicola Dale, Jo Nitsch, Robyn Morris and Sarah Watts, bronze medal-winners in Lucerne, who were edged into a repechage in the fastest heat yesterday.

The two women scullers, the heavyweight, Guin Batten, and the lightweight, Jane Hall, face repechages today after finishing third and second in their heats on Sunday. Maurice Hayes, the London University coach, was yester-

day appointed lightweight men's coach to the Great Britain squad from the TELEVISION CHOICE

## Flattering, not fattening

BBC2, Š.30pm

"There are", says the presenter Lown Turner. "only three questions women want to ask about clothes: Does it make me look far? Do you have it in size 14? Can I put it in the washing machine?" So saying, she embarks on a whirlwind of trying on — but nearly always with the emphasis on "does it make me look fat?" (whatever happened to price tags?] It's stylish stuff though—a recent survey motes "95 per cent of employers are making quotes "95 per cent of employers are making presentation" a top priority" and Turner, with other experts, helps a young solicitor to "throw out those floral prints and too short minis... any-thing above mid-thigh means you make the tea". There's a rundown on cosmetics (a cleansing cream costing £35%), and yes, the men get a look in — but in their role as "partners". Don't ask.

Paul Merton in Galton & Simpson's . . . ITV, 8.30pm

The trouble with this returning series is that the scripts are too good. Ray Gaiton and Alan Simpson don't half show up today's so-called sitcoms. Strange then that through their prolific output (Steptoe and Son, Hancock's Half Hour) some scripts were either lost or never broadcast. Tonight's first of seven, Clerical Error, is just such a jewel and the lugubrious Merton makes the most of it as an unlikely babysitter. He is answering a call from the Rent-A-Blonde Escort Agency on behalf of a clergyman and his wife. Perhaps it is no wonder that some of the parishioners are determined to get their new vicar defrocked. The the termined to get their new with teriocide. The script has been updated with topical references, though it would probably have stood up very well without them. Geoffrey Whitehead and Sally Giles play the derical couple.

Plane Crazy Channel 4, 10.00pm

Lawsuits and Liniment

Hope you haven't given up on the mild-mannered Clark Kent - sorry, the egotistical, mild-mannered Bob Cringely who thinks he can fly like Superman — because, wearying as the first two programmes were (Cringely struggling and failing miserably to finish building his light aircraft in the required 30 days) — this last, On a Wing and a

Galton, Merton, Simpson (ITV, 8.30pm)

Prayer, packs a punch. Suffice to say our hero has scrapped all his previous work and started again with a fresh team of experts - the Bible-thumping, with a fresh team of experis — the bloc-humping, plane-mad Fisher family from Ohio, and a new model: a small German stunt plane which brought aerobatics to Hitler's 1936 Olympics. As day 30 approaches (again), girlfriend Katie arrives to cheer Bob on, the engine is fitted (why don't we ever see the dashboard?) and it's up, up and agreement it ion't Stay tuned. away ... except it isn't. Stay tuned.

In Quest

BBC Proms 97

Radio 3, 7.30pm

Channel 4, 12.10am Darcus Howe is a rather stern, frightening man, so little asides ("You've got a nice line in words", he tells the Chief Inspector of Thames Valley) don't sit comfortably on him. But he has undeniable presence and his four midnight forays into the state of multicultural Britain look promising. With a jury of racially mixed young people and experts taking the stand, as in a courtroom, he plans to tackle the consequences of mixed marriage, affirmative action, whether blacks and Asians have changed anything in government and, tonight, who controls policing in ethnic minority communities. Citing the Notting Hill riots of 1970, the murder of PC Blakelock and examples of Fight apparent police injustice, he produces a fairly damning indictment which is taken in good heart, it would seem, by the police (black and white) in his line of fire.

Elizabeth Cowley

Tonight's concert sees the return of one of the more

popular visitors to the Albert Hall, the Royal Concertgebouw from Amsterdam, generally

recognised as one of the greatest orchestras in the world. The programme features the work of Richard Strauss, with, as its heart, the magical

tone-poem, Don Quixote, a vivid illustration of the classic story. The orchestra is led by its Musical Director, Riccardo Chailly, a renowned conductor

of late-romantic repertory. They are joined this evening by the viola-player Ken Hakii, and the cellist Godfried Hoogeveen, both of whom are

making their Proms debuts. Don Quinote is preceded by the Prelude to Act I of Guntram and Death and Transfiguration.

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#### RADIO CHOICE

Radio 4, 8.30pm In a country that is swarming with lawyers and obsessed with the state of the National Health Service, a series about medical litigation would Service, a series about medical litigation would seem to be a sure-fire success. This one, a three-parter presented by Jenny Cuffe, examines the huge increase in such litigation, which has doubled over the past five years; the estimate for damages paid out by the NHS in this financial year is £225 million. The first programme basically picks up the blame culture which is evident in most walks of life, nonle have such high expectations of medical life: people have such high expectations of medical science that when something goes wrong they assume someone must be at fault. The danger, if this litigiousness gets out of hand, is that doctors will become more cautious in their treatments.

RADIO 1

7.00mm Kavin Greening 9.00 Simon Mayo 12.00 Jo Whiley 2.00pm Nicky Campbell 4.00 Mark Goodier 6.15 Newsbest 6.30 Evening Session with Steve Lameot 8.30 Digital Update 8.40 John Peel 10.30 Mary Anne Hobbs 1.00em Cive Warren 4.00 Chris Moyles

RADIO 2

6.00mm Alex Lester 7.20 Wake Up To Wogen 9.30 Ken Bruce 11.30 Jimmy Young 1.30pm Debbie Thrower 3.00 Ed Stewart 5.05 John Dunn 7.00 Carl Davis Classics 8.00 Nigel Option 9.00 Legends of Light Music 9.30 Busy Line. Bernard Cribbins presents the history of the felephone 10.30 Richard Alinson 12.05mm Steve Madden 3.00 Adrian Finighan. Includes at 3.30 Brusse for Thomash.

RADIO 5 LIVE

5.00em Morning Reports 6.00 The Breakfast Programme 9.00 The Magazine 12.00 Middley with Mar 2.00 Ruscoe on Five 4.00 Julian Worricker Nationwide 7.00 News Extra 7.35 The Tuesday March, Includes coverage, from Edgeley Park, of the Hours 2.00em Up All Night with Rhod Sharp

TALK RADIO 5.00em Chris Ashley and Sandy Warr 7.00 Paul Ross 9.00 Scott Chisholm 12.00 Lorreine Keily 2.00pen Tommy Boyd 4.00 Pater Deetey 7.00 Anna Raeburn 10.00 James Whale 1.00em Mike Dickin WORLD SERVICE

Aftimes in BST. News on the hour. 6.00am Newshour 6.30 Europe Today 7.15 World Today 7.30 Songs of the Sufi Mystics 8.15 Oth the Shelf 8.30 What's News 8.45 The Lab 9.00 News in German 9.10 Pause for Thought 9.15 Earth, Air, Fire And Water 9.30 Everywomen 10.05 Business 10.30 Ulterature File 10.45 Sport 11.30 On Screen 12.30pm Songs of the Sufi Mystics 1.50 News in German 1.05 Business 1.15 Britain Today 1.30 News in German 1.45 Sport 3.05 Outlook 3.30 Multifrack 4.05 Sport 4.16 Earth, Air, Fire And Water 4.30 The Greenfield Collection 5.00 Europe Today 5.30 Business 5.45 Britain Today 6.15 The World Today 6.30 News in German 6.45 Sport 7.30 One Planet 8.01 Outlook 8.25 Pause for Thought 8.30 Mecamic 9.00 Newshour 10.05 Business 10.15 Britain 5.30 Mecamic 9.00 Newshour 10.05 Business 10.15 Britain 8.30 Mecamic 9.00 Newshour 10.05 Business 10.15 Britain 10.15 Sport 7-30 Other Paries 4-17 Chillock 6.25 Fatts for Though 8-30 Megamix 9.00 Newshour 10.05 Business 10.15 British Today 10.30 Meridian Live 10.45 Sports 11.30 The World Today 11.45 Sport 12.05am Outlook 12.30 Megamix 1.30 The Familing World 1.45 British Today 2.30 Discovery 3.36 Meridian Live 4.05 Business 4.15 Sport 4.30 Europe Today

CLASSIC FM

3.00am Mark Griffiths 6.00 Alan Mann 9.00 Henry Keily 1.00pm Lunchtime Requests 2.00 Concerto 3.00 Jamie Crick night 7.30 Sonata 8.00 Evening Concert. Mussingstry (A Night on the Bare Mountain), Pachmannov (Plano Concerto No 3 in D minor); Sibelius (Andente Festivo); Graig (Solveig's Lutlaby); Tchalkovstry (Symphony No 2 in C minor) 18,88 Michael Mappin 2.00am Concerto (r)

VIRGIN RADIO

7.00cm Russ 'n' Jono 10.00 Graham Dene 1.00cm Jeremy Clark 4.00 Robin Banks 6.00 Paul Coyte (FM) / Nick Abbot (AM) 10.00 Mark Forrest 2.00am Richard Porter

8.00cm On Air. Introduced by Penny Gore. Includes Vaughen Williams (Suite: The Waspa); Grieg (Weedling Day at Troidhaugen; Lyric Pieces); Cherubini (In Paradisum); Weber, ar Berlioz (Invitation to the Dance); Geminiani, after Corelli (Concerto Grosso No 12 in D minor, La Folia); Bloot (Correst Strés Net)

Bizet (Carmen: Surle No 1)

9.00 Moraing Collection, with Carriona Young.
Includes Rameau (Overture, Le Temple de la Gloire); Mozart (Flute Quartet in D, K285); Poulenc

Gloira): Mozart (Flute Chartet in D, K285); Poutenc (Surter Les Soirées de Nazelles)

10.00 Musical Encounters, with Chris Wines. Includes Schumann (Drei Stücklein, Bunte Blätter); Bach (Orcheshal Suite No 1 in C, BWV1065); Stravinsky (Octet); Schumann (Albumbiátter, Bunte Blätter); Fossa (Trio Concertante in G minor, op 18 No 2); Schumann (Novellette; Praeludium; Marsch, Bunte Blätter); Bainbridge (My Eyes in Love with All Beautitul Things); Stravinsky (Concerto in E flet, Dumbarton Oaks); Schumann (Abendmusik; Scherzo; Geschwindmarsch, Bunte Blätter)

12.00 Promis Composer of the Week: Schubert 1.00pm News; Summer Ensemble, Krzysztof Smietana, violin, John Blakely, piano. Poulenc (Violin Sonata); Fauré (Berceuse, Op 15); Franck (Violin Sonata) in A) (7)

2.00 BBC Promis 97. Another chance to hear lest Saturday's concert featuring the cellist Paul Watkins and the BBC Symphony Orchestra, under Tadaaki Otaka. Dvořák (Carnival Overture); Lutoslawski (Cello Concerto); Brahms (Symphony No. 1 in C. minor) (f)

Lutoslawski (Cello Concertor); Brahms (Symphony No 1 in C minor) (r) Schubert Song Cycles. The first of three concert performances at London's Wigmore Hall testuring Schubert's three great song cycles. A concert given in March by Ian Bostridge, tenor, Julius

Oraks, piano, Schubert (Die Schöne Mullerin) 5.90 Music Machine, Tommy Pearson talks to Flichard Mitchell who compares composing music for

Mitchell who compares composing music for television and for stage (f)

5.15 in Turns, with Nicola Heywood Thomas, Includes Tchaikovsky (Polonaise, Eugene Onagin); Strauss (Hab' Mir's Gelobt, Ihn Lieb zu Haben, Der Rosenkavaller); Wolf-Ferrent (Dustro, Rispetti); Elgar (Introduction and Allegro)

7.30 BBC Proma 97. See Choice, Ken Hakii, viola, Godfried Hoogeveen, cello, Royal Concertgebouw Orchestra, under Riccardo Chailly. Strauss (Guntram, Prelude to Act 1; Death and Transfiguration) 8.25 Nice People but Bad Musicians. With these words Brahms left Amsterdam in 1879. Andrew Green explores the history of the Concertebouw 8.25 Concert, part

Amsterdam in 1879. Andrew Green explores the history of the Concertgebouw 8.25 Concert, part two. Strauss (Don Curicote)

9.30 To Behtia and Beyond. The poets Simon Amitage and Glyn Maxwell visit a centre for street children in Salvador and meet the writer Jorge Amado, once extled during the military districtorship in Breat (2/6) (r)

dictatorship in Brazil (2/5) (r) 10.45 Night Waves in Israel. Sarah Dunant reports on

10.46 Might Waves In Israel. Sarah Dunant reports on the internal struggle in Israel between Jewish orthodoxy and secular modernity (r)

11.30 Promis Composer of the Weelc Mendelssohn. Introduced by Roger Nichols (r)

12.30am Jazz Notas. Richard Niles presents a week of programmes featuring the BBC Big Band. Tonight, they are joined by the composer Bill Russo to perform his Chicago Suite No. 1

1.00 Through the Nilght, with Devid Cornet, Includes 1.00 Symanowski and His Time. With Krysztof Bakowski, violin, Waldemar Malicki, piano, Sylvis Greenberg, soprano, David Aronson, piano

Greenberg, soprano, David Aronson, plano

#### RADIO 4

5.55sm Shipping Forecast (LW) 6.00 News Briefing 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today, includes Sports News and Thought for the Day 8.45 Personal History, by Katharine Greham. Abridged by Chris Walfs (2/10) 8.58 Weather. 9.00 News 9.05 Call Disus Madill. Telephone 0171-580-4444 with your questions for Diana Madill and the cuest of the day.

580-4444 with your questions for Dialite Madei and the guest of the day 1 News; Tales From the Back of Beyond (File). Dr Jean Brown documents the lives of the normadic Poleot tribe of Northern Kenya, a way of the tribute of Northern Kenya, a way of ife which is about to die out 10.00 Daily Service (LW) 10.15 On This Day (LW)

10.15 On This Day (LW)
10.30 Woman's Hour, with Jenni Murray
11.30 Medicine Now, with Geoff Watts. Includes an interview with a young artist who has fought off lymphatic cancer twice
12.00 Newe; You and Yours. Consumer news and current affairs with Lesley Riddoch
12.25pm Cross Questioned. The late Vincent Hanna gives the clues to Jane Bussman, David Quantick, Francis Wheen and Nick Yapp in the radio crossword puzzle 12.55 Weather
1.00 The World at One, with Nick Clarke
1.40 The Archers (f) 1.55 Shipping Forecast
2.00 News; Sel Fi — Fiction Science not Science Fiction. The geneticist Steve Jones discusses

Fiction. The geneticist Steve Jones discusses Aldous Huxley's first American novel, After Marry a Summer, and ponders whether mortality will ever

Inventing Eiger. In the second of four programmes, the planist David Owen-Norris tells to Jerroid Northrop Moore and Robert Walker about changing interpretations of Elgar and his

3.00 The Afternoon Shift, with Daire Brehan
4.00 News 4.05 Kaleldoscope. Paul Vaughan reads
the new Saul Bellow noveila. The Actual, and talks
to Claire Tornain about an exhibition celebrating
the bi-cantenaries of Mary Wollstonecraft and Mary Shelley at the Wordsworth Museum Grasmere

4.45 Short Story: Ways, by Edna O'Brien
5.00 PM, with Charlie Lee-Potter and Chris Lowe 5.50
Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather
6.00 Str O'Clock News

6.30 Rent, by Lucy Flannery. With Berbara Flynn.
Patrick Berlow and Linda Polan (3/6) (r)
7.00 News 7.05 The Archers
7.20 Relative Values. As her husband was praying at her beriside a woman and the second second

her bedside, a woman who had bean in a deep come for line years started to join in (2/4) 8.00 Science Now. A look at the latest scientific discoveries and developments with Roger

discoveries and developments with Roger
Highfield (r)

8.30 Lawsuits and Linkment. See Choice
9.00 In Touch. Pater White with news, views and
information for visually impaired people
9.30 Kateldoscope (r) 9.59 Weather
10.00 The World Tontight, with Isabel Hilton
10.45 Book at Bedtime: To the Lighthouse, by
Virginia Woolf. Read by Eileen Alidns (2/10) (r)
11.00 Mediumwave. The week's media events (r)
11.39 The New Europeans. David Nell Lodge talks to
Pia Regan, who teaches American-style
management skills in Gdansk (r)
12.00 News incl 12.27am approx Weather
12.30 The Late Book: The Woman and the Ape, by
Peter Hoeg. Read by Helen Schlesinger (7/10)
12.48 Skipping Forecast (LW)
1.09 As World Service

FREQUENCY GUIDE. RADIO 1. FM 97.6-99.8. RADIO 2. FM 88.0-90.2. RADIO 3. FM 90.2-92.4. RADIO 4. FM 92.4-94.6; LW 198; MW 720. RADIO 5 LIVE, MW 693, 909, WORLD SERVICE MW 648; LW 198 (12.45-5.55am). CLASSIC FM. FM 100-102. VIRGIN RADIO, FM 105.8; MW 1197, 1214. RADIO. MW 1053, 1089. Television and radio listings compiled by Peter Dear, Ian Hughes, Rose Gregory and John McNamara.

## Jets shake off sleepiness in Seattle BY OLIVER HOLT

DALLAS Cowboys, New England Patriots and Denver Broncos all made their Super Bowl statements of intent on the opening day of the National Football League (NFL) season on Sunday but it was New York Jets, the team that has become famous for being so bad, that stole all the glory

and left mouths agape. In one wonderful afternoon at the Kingdome, the home of Seattle Seahawks, the Jets equalled their solitary win of last season at the first attempt. humbling a Seahawks team that had been tipped as one of the dark horses for the season ahead. It was no hair'sbreadth victory, either. The

Jets won 41-3. In a turnaround of bewildering proportions, their quarterback, the much-maligned Neil O'Donneil, a man who stuttered through last season, tottering from a dislocated shoulder to mistake after mistake, interception after interception, produced the best performance of his career. He threw five touchdown passes

for a total of 270 yards. Much of the credit, of course, was passed immediately to the Jets' new coach, Bill Parcells, the man who led New England Patriots to the Super Bowl last season, then left in acrimonious circumstances to go back to the city and the stadium where he enjoyed so much success as

coach of New York Giants. The man they call the Big Tuna has made sweep changes since his arrival and is already working his magic. For the first time in more than a decade, it seems that the Jets have a real chance of winning more than half of their 16

regular season games. The Patriots, the team Parcells left behind, showed no signs of losing the momenturn that they built up last year on their way to their Super Bowl defeat against Green Bay Packers last January. Their victory over San Diego Chargers was second in its

decisiveness only to the Jets'. Drew Bledsoe, their quarterback, who was thought to

Answers from page 45

WANDERVOGEL

German means "a bird of passage".

Parcells, the New York Jets coach, celebrates a surprise victory in Seattle with Adrian Murrell, the running back have had a difficult and frosty relationship with Parcells, threw for four touchdowns and 340 yards in the 41-7 rout before allowing himself a snipe at his former coach. "We know we have something to show, that we can play with-out Bill Parcells," Bledsoe

win again this year." The Cowboys, with their quarterback, Troy Aikman, also throwing four touch-

WORD-WATCHING

(b) The name of two villages on the upper Rhône, used attributively or absolutely to designate various white wines made there.

(c) Running like a troche, the Greek metrical foot going dam-de, the opposite of an iamb, which goes de-dunz. Used figuratively also. "Jack Squire through his own teardrops sploshes! In his great flat

(c) A form of clay-pigeon shooting in which targets are projected at a variety of shooting angles in a semicircular range. Said to be an old American variant for shoot.

(b) A member of the German youth organisation founded by H. Hoffmann at the end of the 19th century for the promotion of out-of-door activities, especially hiking, and folk culture, as a reaction against the materialistic values of middle-class city life. Literally, the

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE

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said. "The players won last year and today shows we can

downs, have approached the new season with a new attitude, determined to try to put the scandals that have rocked them for the past two seasons into the background, and their 37-7 win over the listless Pittsburgh Steelers bodes well for the team America loves to

The Broncos, the team that looked destined to win the Super Bowl last season until they were upset by the upstart Jacksonville Jaguars in the

play-offs, began quietly and efficiently with a 19-3 victory over Kansas City Chiefs in Mile High Stadium. With the Packers due to

start their campaign against

Chicago Bears in Green Bay last night, a game that is about as close to a derby as it gets in the NFL, the only one of the fancied teams not to get off to a positive start were San Francisco 49ers, who spoilt the debut of their new coach, Steve Mariucci, by losing to Tampa

time in 17 years. If the Jets began the season by reversing a bad trend, though, Carolina Panthers reversed a good one, losing for the first time in the short history of their Ericsson Stadium after an unbeaten 1996.

Bay Buccaneers for the first

Tennessee Oilers had no trend to worry about and duly beat Oakland Raiders 24-21 in their debut game in the NFL and the first to be played in

#### BOWLS

#### Johnston and Price in spotlight champion who had to settle for

MARGARET JOHNSTON and Mary Price, who battled it out for the pairs title at the Atlantic Rim Games in Llandrindod Wells last week, hold centre stage this morning as the singles championship moves into its final round of matches (Gordon Dunwoodie

Both have won 11 of their 12 matches, Johnston's only slipup coming against Price, with the English champion suffering her only defeat at the hands of Betty Morgan, of

Although they are locked

together on the same points,

Johnston, the former world

pion, Jo Peacock, from South Africa, while Price lines up against the unpredictable Mary De Lisle, from the United States. Johnston's wins yesterday came against De Lisle and Crystal Toleman, of Spain, but

+91 for Price.

ends but then managed just the silver medal behind Price in the pairs, has the better two more counts, a single and shots difference: +102 against a double, over the next ten ends as Johnston moved into a 21-14 lead before completing Johnston appears to have the harder task this morning, her win with a single in the taking on the defending cham-28th end.

Toleman offered some early resistance until, at 7-7 after 12 ends, she dropped a maximum four on the way to a 25-13 Price was successful in re-

covering from a deficit of 14-6 to heat On-Kow Au, of Canada, and then went on to the American caused the defeat Maria Cabrela, of Ar-Ballymoney player some anxious moments before finally gentina, by the same score, 25-19. surrendering 25-20.

OUR WEATHER DOESN'T FOLLOW THE NEWS, IT FOLLOWS THE WEATHER.

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## Demystified and deconstructed for devotees

TV series on opera. The idea is To persuade doubters that even though opera is in the grip of cumbersome conventions which make the plot hard to follow and the repetitive dialogue sound like it was dictated by a man with a bad stammer, it is worth persevering. Or as opera-lovers like to say:

IS

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dner

"You say, Miller's got a series?" "Yes, Miller's got a series." "A new series?"

"Yes, a new series." "A new se-he-he-he-r-i-i-es!" Yes, a se-he-he-he-r-i-j-est "A new se-he-he-he-r-i-i-es!" Yes. a se-he-he-he-r-i-i-es!" "Series."

"Series."

"Series." (All): "Se-he-he-he-r-i-i-es!" Don't get me wrong. I quite like opera. I even like Jonathan Miller's operas at English National Opera, where he gives the classics a twist by switching the setting of The Magic Flute to, say, an artificial insemination donor clinic. And I'm not just saying that I like Miller's work simply because people he falls out with get called things like a ball of rancid pig fat rolled around the floor of a barber's shop at the end of a busy day" (that's Sir Peter Hall, by the way) - which goes to show that with more exposure to opera you, too, could be brimming with sweet.

poetic thoughts, just like his. The opening programme of Jonathan Miller's Opera Works (BBC2) was a workshop with young singers from Manchester's Royal Northern College of Music in a semi-derelict London warehouse. Each of the six programmes has a theme. Last night's was "The Ensemble". Miller chose two: the finale from Act II of The Marriage of Figaro and the Rude Mechanicals from Britten's A Midsummer Night's Dream. The series, says the BBC, "demystifies and deconstructs opera - and makes it accessible to an audience which would never dream of setting foot in an opera house". Why not show it on BBC1, then? So far. it smells like a series that will appeal rather more to converts than to the still sceptical.

iller is always entertaining company - on the V screen or the page. But maybe, here, he is too entertaining. For example, he tells Figaro, when he is being confronted by the Count with a letter that implies the Countess is having an affair, to act as if you're being presented with a piece of paper by the Department of Health and Social Security... Er. no ... You've never seen it before". Miller acts the scene hilariously. Figaro then looks very flat by comparison, because he has the entra burden of singing at the same time. The same happens when Miller

Joe Joseph

REVIEW -

adopts a Cockney whine for the Britten piece as Bottom's pals wonder where he has got to. The singers can't match Miller's Beyond The Fringe comic timing or accent because they must also cope with Britten's fiendish music. It irritates Miller when people sneer that he is "too clever by half", but why doesn't he just revel in his cleverness and hog the whole show for himself? Then again, what does

a ball of rancid pig fat rolled around the floor of a barber's shop at the end of a busy day like me know about anything.

The BBC must have scheduled Miller's series for Monday rather than Friday nights for fear of emptying Glasgow's rougher pubs as young men stayed home to give this opera thing one last wee try. Stranger things have happened, such as the fact that fortune-telling has become the surest way of making a living in Glasgow, apart from working in casualty wards on Friday nights. Channel 4's Short Stories took us to Glasgow for Making Fortunes, a peek into a psychic telephone centre which does Tarot-reading over the tele-phone. No psychic ability necessary: it takes its new recruits from local job centres. It's a job-creation scheme Keynes never dreamt of. The company takes 2,000 premium-rate calls a week. The average call is 15 minutes, at 50p a minute.

John Waite recently made an for you," he tells a young man assault on another premium-rate psychic phone line in his Radio 4 programme Face The Facts, In Making Fortunes, director Neil McLennan settled for a nonjudgmental approach. It was hard to tell which was spookier. Spookiest of all was Niklas McCormick. a psychic who pulled in live audiences at the centre in the evenings with his egg-reading act.

Thy eggs? Because: "Eggs are porous," he says, and it's believed (by whom, Niklas, by whom?] that the neutral part of the egg, the yolk, and the actual white of the egg draws information out of the person's fingers, their hands, as they heat the egg. Then when you break it into a glass of water, you can interpret the shapes you

Niklas doesn't mince his words. "The year 1996 was not a good year

seated in the middle of the audience, after surveying his egg. "It was by the skin of your teeth that you didn't end up having a nervous breakdown. The main problem is that you have the confidence of a dead hamster." What little that was left of the man's confidence evaporated like water hissing off a hot griddle.

As Niklas probably knew already, Anne Ashurst, a romanno novelist from Devon, answered questions about Charles II's mistress Barbara Villiers, Duchess of Cleveland, to become the last ever champion of Mastermind (BBC1). Magnus Magnusson brought the series to a close after 25 years with the words: "My old friend, the black chair, is coming home with me. So that's it. I've started. Now I've finished," And if Niklas can divine why such a successful series has been forced to end, perhaps he could explain: the BBC hasn't.

THE BBCA COST 6.00em Business Breaklast (80111) 7.00 BBC Breakfast News (T) (98418579) 9.05 Can't Cook, Won't Cook (2356378) 9.30 Style Challenge (1194376) 9.55 KHroy (T) (5143937) 19,35 Change That (1226463)

11,00 News (T) Regional News and weather 11.05 The Reelly Useful Show (9538550) 11.35 Room for improvement (2109550) 12.00 News (T) Regional News and weather

12.05pm Call My Bluff (9348444) 12.35 Going for a Song (9259005) 1.00 One O'Clock News (1) (88666) 1,30 Regional News (17146531) 1.40 The Weather Show (87001444) 1.45 Neighbours Anne lands herself in yet more trouble (T) (77889024)

2.10 Quincy (3346753) 3.00 Through the Keyhole (7500192) 3.25 Playdays (7510579) 3.55 Peter Pan and the Pirates (1258463) 4.10 Rugrats (4336869) 4.35 Agent Z and the Penguin from Mars (6320208)

5.00 Newsround (T) (9725444) 5.10 Byker Grove (r) (T) (5614840) 5.35 Neighbours (r) (7) (336005) 6.00 News (T) and weather (43) 6.30 Regional News (95)

7.00 Holidays Out A return trip on the Orient Express; a sailing holiday in Devon; the best B&Bs in the North of England; Blackpool's illuminations and a budget holiday in North Wales (T) (5260) 7.30 EastEnders Titlany's diplomatic skills

are tested to the limit (1) (79) 8.00 Vets in Practice Steve Leonard hears that his exploits on the programme have led to his being listed as one of Britain's 50 most eligible bachelors (T) (1208)

8.30 Tiger Bay Dan and Warwick teach Salim. a lesson (T) (3043) 9.00 Nine O'Clock News (1) and weather

Breakdown Rory McGrath explores wedgy and weird TV adverts from around the world (T) (68227) WALES: 9.30 - the Devolution Debate

10.00 Crimewatch UK '97-98 Police appeal for intormation about the killer of a 12-year-old girl who was strangled in her West London home (548208)

10.45 More Secrets of the X Files (T) (604598) WALES: 10.45 Rory McGrath's Commercial Breakdown (942127) 11.15 More Secrets of the X Files (851666) 12.00 Crimewatch UK Update (5102375) 12.10 FILM: True Betrayal (6984816) 1.40 News headlines and weether (2490845)

11.30 Crimewatch UK Update (T) (287260) 11.40 True Betrayei (1990) With Mare Winningham and Peter Gallagher. A team of detectives enlists the help of a rookie female private eye to act as balt for the suspect in a murder case. Directed by Roger Young (1) (638531) 1.15 am Weather (4685406)

VideoPlus+ and the Video PlusCodes VideoPlus+ and the Video Plus-Codes he numbers next to each TV programme lesing are Video Plus-Code "numbers, which allow you to programme your video recorder instantly with a VideoPlus+ "handset. Tap in the Video Plus-Code for the programme you wish to record, Videoplus+ ("), Plus-code (") and Video Programmer are trademarks of Germstar Development Ltd.

BBCZ BBCZ 6.00am QU: Richard II -Patriotism and Authority (4133579) 6.25 Chardin and the Still Life (4145314) 6.50 King Cotton's Palace (5943314) 7.15 See Hear Breaklast News (T)

(4083734) 7.30 Smurfs' Adventures (r) (6174111) 7.55 Blue Peter (r) (T) (5186289) 8.20 Oakie Doke (r) (7804444) 8.30 Flupert (r) (7971734) 8.35 Teletubbies (r) (1768579) 9.00 Harry and the Hendersons (r) (1) (2355647) 9.25 Flash Gordon (r) (T) (3551869) 9.45 Rocky Star (r) (8356666) 9.50 Cartoon (8337531) 10.00 Teletubbies (r) (30531)

10.30 Sherlock Holmes Faces Death (1943, b/w) Adventure with the tamous detective. With Basil Rathbone and Nigel Bruce (3056444)

11.35 The Phill Silvers Show (b/w) (2107192) 12.00 See Hear (r) (Ť) (19463) 12.30pm Working Lunch (46005) 1.00 Fiddley Foodle Bird (83440685) 1.10 The Craft Hour (2232540) 2.10 Wildlife on Two (31106376) 2.40 News (T) (1503260)

2.45 March of the Seventles: 70/71 Season (r) (T) (3454463) 3.25 News (T) (4563444) 3.30 Real Rooms (r) (73) 4.00 Ready, Steedy, Cook (68) 4.30 Going, Going, Gone 4.55 Esther (1091050) 5.30 Today's the Day (44) 6.00 The Fresh Prince of Bel-Air A gargeous

femme-fatale sets her sights on Will (r) (359482) 6.25 Heartbreak High Drazic is picked as a

member of an international in-line skating team, while Mai's constant pressure forces Les to give ground (926685) 7.10 The O Zone (746314) 7.30 Home Ground The life of a teenager



Presenter Lowri Turner (8.30pm)

Looking Good Lowni Turner introduces a new series tocusing on fashion and beauty (T) (1685) 9.00 The Devil's Bed (1994) Thriller, starring Nicollette Sheridan, Joe Lando and Adrian Pasdar, An introverted woman begins a friendship with a disabled man, and everything looks sat for romance until his elder brother appears. Directed by Sam Pilisbury (1666)

10.30 Newshight (T) (607885) 11.15 Graiters: Theme Park Life (497032) 11.45 15 Minutes Later (930840) 12.00 Weather (1607965) 12.05am Platypus Man

1.00 Learning Zone: Problems with with Patterns (75116) 1.30 Experiments and Energy (14593) 2.00 The Art of Craft Collections II (25777) 4.00 Teaching and Learning with IT (34932) 4.30 Tes Primary History (96609) 5.00 Royal Institution Discourse (65241)

3,03 6.00am GMTV (7999395)

9.25 Supermarket Sweep (T) (2345260) 9.55 Regional News (1) (1802821) 10.00 The Time, the Place with John Stapleton

10.30 This Morning (T) (18610024) 12,20pm Regional News (T) (6064937) 12.30 ITN News (T) (9245802) 12.54 HTV Crimestoppers (74003005) 12.55 Shortland Street (1) (9253821)

1.25 Home and Away (T) (58987482) 1,50 Remote Control Cooking (77895685) 2.20 Vanessa: Stop! Your Addiction's Killing Me (T) (75112666) 2,50 The Natural Health Show (6564395)

3,20 News (1) (4591227) 3.25 Regional News (T) (4590598) 3,30 The Riddlers (r) 3,40 Wizadora (7083376) 3,50 The Adventures of Dawdle (1244260) 4.05 Snug and Cozi (3378289) 4.15 Name That Toon! (4320208) 4.40 Knight School (7910395)

5.10 Relative Knowledge (2169376) 5.40 ITN News (T) (502111) 6.90 Home and Away Tim decides that he and Sally should get engaged (r) (T) (353208)

6.25 HTV Weather (239289) 6.30 Regional News (T) (63)

7.00 Emmerdale Lord Alex is keen to continue his altair with Kim (1) (2276) 7.30 People and Pets Jenny Huli learns about keeping pets (47) is given his first undercover assignment (1) (6376) 8.00 The Bill: Not in the Script PC Nick Slater

8.30 Paul Merton in Galton and Simpson's The Clerical Error New series of vintage scripts reinterpreted for the 1990s (8111)



Kevin Costner, Gaby Hoffmann (9.00)

9.00 Field of Dreams (1989) starring Kevin Costner, Amy Madigan and Gaby Hoffmann. A drama about an lowe tarrier who obeys voices that tell him to build a baseball pitch on his land. Directed by the news (1) (4005)

10.00 News at Ten (T) (14918) 10.30 Regional News (T) (517555) 10.40 Floid of Dreams Concludes (T) (3506444) 11.50 Tropical Hest (r) (380666) 12.45 Planet Mirth (17661)

1.15 Late and Loud (6161390) 2.20 The Chart Show (r) (2966241) 3.05 Football Extra (r) (9628593) 4.00 ITV Sport Classics (53276593) 4,25 Sound Bites (80074224) 4.35 The Time, the Place (r) (31033048) 5,00 Heirioom (69067) 5.30 ITN News (T) (29864)

PARTIE NEW YORK

As HTV West except: 12.55pm-1.25 A Country Practice (9253821) 5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (2169376) 6.25-7.00 Central News (276192) 7.30-8.00 Heart of the Country (47) 11.55 Collins and Maconie's Movie Club

(499918) 12.25am Real Stories of the Highway Patrol (2770628)

12.50 War of the Worlds. Sci-fi drama senes 1.45 The Paul Ross Show (9580661) 3.05 Customs Classified (8518048) 3.40 The Making of Event Horizon

4.05 Central Jobfinder '97 (9318002) 5,20 Asian Eye (1702390)

WESTCOUNTRY

As HTV West except: 12,20pm-12.30 Illuminations (6064937) 12.55 Home and Away (4985734) 1.20-1.50 Emmerdale (20931573) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (2169376) 6,00-7.00 Westcountry Live (41550) 7.30-8.00 Westcountry Dynasties (47) 11.55 Terrors of the Deep (536918)

MERIDIAN ...

As HTV West except 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (2169376) 5,00 Meridian Tonight (11) 6.30-7.00 Relative Knowledge (63) 7.30-8.00 Serve You Right Live (47) 11.55 Prisoner: Cell Block H (536918) 5,00am Freescreen (69067)

ANGLIA As HTV West except:

12.19pm Anglia Air Watch (6043444) 12.55-1.25 A Country Practice (9253821) 5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (2169376) 6.25-7.00 Anglia News (276192) 7.30-8.00 Wildlife Rescue. The first of a new

series following stories of the rescue and loved creatures, beginning with seals returned to the Wash and dolphins rescued in Swanage Bay (47) 10.29 Anglia Air Watch (486289)

11,55 Charlie Grace. Drama series about a Los Angeles detective, starring Mark Harmon (536918)

Starts: 7.00am The Bigger Breekiest (98401289) 9.05 Seved by the Bell: The New Class (7975550) 9.35 Saved by the Bell: The Class (7975550) 9.35 Saved by the Bell: The New Class (1119685) 10.00 Earle, Indiana (65227) 10.30 The Crystal Meze (56111) 11.30 The Bigger Breakfast (6598) 12.00 Sesame Street (69271) 12.30pm Baby Baby (31173) 1.00 Slot Meltinin (83426005) 1.15 Pingu (83414260) 1.30 Film: An American Guerille In the Phillipines (1950) sturing Tyrone Power. A Second World War drama directed by Fritz (and 77840) 3.30 A Stirra In directed by Fritz Lang (77640) 3.30 A Sting in the Tall (69) 4.00 Bewliched (76) 4.30 Feast the Tail (99) 4.00 Bewitched (75) 4.30 Feast (60) 5.00 Home Improvement (8734) 5.30 Countdown (40) 6.00 Newyddion (977937) 6.05 Heno (364314) 6.35 Hollol Bananes (246579) 7.00 Pobol y Cwm (467395) 7.25 Y Glas (920821) 8.00 Y Club Ptygbi (4918) 8.30 Newyddion (175869) 9.20 Resus (575666) 10.06 Brookside (912869) 10.40 Frasier (581802) 11.10 NYPD Blue (401598) 12.05am5.55am Sesame Street (73821)

7.00 The Bigger Breakfast Includes 9.05 Saved By the Sell: The New Class (r) (T) 10,00 Eerie, Indiana (r) (1) 10.30 The Crystal Maze (r) (1) 11.35 Bigger Breakfast (4371444)

12.00 Sesame Street (69271) 12.30pm Baby Baby, Magazine series on rearing the next generation (3)173) 1.00 Light Lunch (r) (T) (69956) 2.00 Exposed (11953869) 2.10 Dalsy Kenyon (1947, b/w) A romantic melodrama starting Joan Crawford, Henry Fonda, Ruth Warwick and Dana

Andrews. Directed by Otto Preminger 4.00 Bewitched (r) (T) (78) 4.30 Countdown (T) (6314647) 4,55 Ricki Lake (T) (9291078) 5.30 Pet Rescue (r) (T) (40)

6.00 Space Cadets Sci-fi quiz chaired by Greg Proops, Guests include the author Terry Pratchett and former Dr Who, ester McCoy (8/10) (T) (53) 6.30 Roseanne (r) (T) (55)

7.00 Channel 4 News (T) Includes headlines and weather at 7.30 (968956)

7.50 Secret Buildings Sandycombe Lodge, Richmond, Surrey (166314) 8.00 The Feel Good Factor Mark Little visits

Henley in Oxfordshire and Linithgow, West Lothian, to look at the laste of transport (2/6) (T) (4918) 8.30 Brookside Have the Johnsons been given back their freedom? (1) (6753)

9,00 Island of Dreams Two more Englishwomen try to come to terms with marriage to Greek islanders (3/3) (r) (7)

10.00 Plane Crazy Bob Cringely continues his over-ambitious plan to build and ity a plane in 30 days (3/3) (1) (4339043) 11,05 Trauma A man who fell 30ft and then had

a 600th steel structure land on top of him is taken into the intensive care unit at Denver General Hospital (436289) 11.35 Vic Reeves' Big Night Out (r) (865424)



Darcus Howe Investigates (12,10am)

12.10 In Quest Darcus Howe begins a new series with a discussion on who controls policing in ethnic minority communities (1/4) (6248715)

12.55 Darling (1985, b/w) Julie Christie, in an Oscar-winning performance, Laurence Harvey and Dirk Bogarde star. An amoral beauty ditches a series of lovers on her way to manying an Italian nobleman Directed by John Schleelnger (T) (79375195) 3,15am Ricki Lake (r) (5647067)

4.00 Cymere (1932, b/w) A drama starring Ronald Coimen as a lawyer who has an extramantal affair that leads to diseaster. Directed by King Vidor (8829661) 5,20 Film and Video Showcase (r) (8989057)

CHANNEL 5 ON SATELLITE Channel 5 is now broadcasting on transponder No 63 on the Astra Satellite. Viewers with a Videocrypt decoder will be able to receive the channel free of charge. Frequencies for transponder No 63 are picture: 10.92075 GHz; sound: 7.02 and 7.20 MHz

6.00mm 5 News Early (7791192) 7.30 Wishbone (5955173) 8,00 Havakazoo

8.30 WideWorld Documentary series dealing with various aspects of the world environment (5/10) (9613096)

9.00 Espresso Consumer affairs magazine (7240937) 10.00 Exclusive (r) (6414192) 10.30 Hot Property (r) (9718640) 11.00 Leeza (r) (1868598) 11.50 Double Espresso (69180314)

12.00 The Bold and the Beautiful Glitzy scep (1) (5013032) 12.30pm Family Alfars (r) (1) (9360192) 1,00 5 News Update (85434314) 1,05 Sunset Beach (T) (8043666) 2,00 5's Company (8014227) 3.30 The White Tower (1950, b/w) A mountain Glenn Ford, Alida Valli, Lloyd Bridges and Claude Rains. Directed by Ted Tetalaff

5.20 5's Company: Late Extra (11678753) 5.30 Move on Up Fest-moving quiz show (1)

6.00 100 Per Cent Game show without a host

6.30 Family Affairs More dramas concerning the Hart lamily (1) (9574734) 7.00 Exclusive Entertainment news and gostip (8556005) 7.30 Pole Sters The wildlife of the North and

South Poles (T) (9570918) 8,00 Plastic Fantastic Operations that can be performed during the lunch-hour (6565758)

8,30 5 News (T) (8544260)



Raul Julia es Chico Mendes (9.00pm)

9.00 The Surning Season (1994) starring Raul Julia, The story of Chico Mendes, the Brazilian rubber tapper who took on the might and greed of ruthless businessmen planning to raze the Amezon miniorest. Directed by John Frankenheimer (7471032) 11.00 The Jack Docherty Show Chat and

comedy (1953550) 11.45 Prisoner: Cell Block H (4361956) 12.45 am Live and Dangerous, includes, at 2am, IndyCar racing from Vancouver

(51308059) 3.45 Live and Dangerous: Futbol Americas Soccer from Latin America (6747154) 4.35 The Streets of San Francisco Police

drama series starring Karl Malden (T) 5.30 100 Per Cent (r) (7298574)

· ... (\*\*) ● For more comprehensive : SKY MOVIES GOLD listings of satellite and cable channels, see the Directory. published on Saturday

SKY 1 6.00em Morning Giory (428227) 9.00 Regis and Kathe Lee (43192) 76.90 Anchre World (44480) 11.00 Days of Our Lives (22024) 12.00 Oprah Wintey (72444) 1.00pm Geraldo (81192) 2.00 Selly Jessy 1.00pm Geraldo (81192) 2.00 Selly Jessy 1.00pm Geradio (81192) 2.00 Selly Jessy Rophael (88192) 3.00 Jenny Jones (14986) 4.00 Oprah Winfrey (83483) 5.00 Sar Trok. The Next Generation (5043) 8.00 Fleet TV (8005) 8.30 Membed...with Children (2685) 7.00 The Simpsons (3444) 7.30 M-8"H (8668) 8.00 Speed! (2192) 8.30 Coppers (1227) 9.00 World's Scarlest Police Shoot Outs (33579) 10.00 The Eurosodinary (36665) 11.00 Star Trek. The Next Generation (2006) 11.00 Star Trek. ton (10289) 12.00 Late Show with David Lettermen (12375) 1.00em Hi Mit Long SKY NEWS

Worldwide news coverage, with bulletins on the hour, 24 hours a day, seven days a week SKY MOVIES

5.00sm The Benker Geng (1965) (60345482) 7.45 Firel (1977) (43459753) 9.30 Letters from the East (1995) (16163) 11.50 Letter Women (1994) (56365) 1.30pm Martins and Ethel (1995) (2918) 3.05 The Benker Carto (1995) (28043) 1.30pm Martina and Ethel (1995) (29918) 3.00 The Seniker Gang (1985) (29043) 5.00 Minsele on 34th Street (1994) (72950) 7.00 Little Women (1994) (34683) 9.00 Bird of Prey (1986) (15226111) 10.45 Leon (1994) (9364311) 12.35am Solitaire for Two (1994) (104357) 2.20 Partiner (1995) (71143203) 4.25 Firel (1977) (114406)

THE MOVIE CHANNEL 6.15mm Runeway Express (1932) (50248579) 8.00 Blockeds (1936) (80294) 10.00 The Delty Sisters (1946) (95395) 12.00 The American Captain None (1978) (90307) 2.00pm Helen of 1956) (1826) 4.00 Runesway Express (1982) (8269) 6.00 Blankman (1994) (9111) 7.30 Special Festime Air Force (1979) 10.00 Terminal Justica (1985) 40809) 10.00 Terminal Justica (1985) (350173) 11.55 Cycle (1985) (198342) 2.05mm A Good Man in Africa (1994) (783357) 3.40 A Heliuf of Rain (1957) (50781086)

4.00pm The Fontes of Herrow (1967) (9115865) 6.00 Sellor Betwee (1962) (3454289) 6.00 Frendic (1888) (3459734) 10.00 The Universibles (1967) (19892579) 12.05em Blind Fury (1988) (24778632) 1,26 10 Rillington Place (1971) (422715) 3,25 Finders Keepers, Losers Weepers (1967) (43914393)

9,00pm Muthry on the Bounty (1982) (74077956) 12.15mm Goodbye Mr Chips (1939) (8903586) 2.15 How the West West Won (1962) (82002406) 5.00 Closs SKY SPORTS 1 7.00am Sports Centre (72043) 7,30 Foot-

7.00am Sports Centre (72043) 7.30 Foot-ball League Review (51550) 8.00 Futbol Mundel (80734) 8.30 Sports Centre (89005) 9.00 Recing News (8385) 9.30 Aerobitos Oz Style (95547) 10.90 Spensh Primera Liga (22385) 11.30 Footbell League Review (68314) 12.00 Aerobics Oz Style (63821) 12.30pm Bolton Wanderers v Exector (958511 2.30 Spensich Primera I ma Style (63821) 12.30pm solid trianstatus Everton (38531) 2.30 Spanish Primera Liga (50918) 4.00 Golf British Protestional Tour (4837) 5.00 Wrestling (3227) 6.00 Sports Centre (3395) 6.30 Tartan Edra (4647) 7.00 Centre (3395) 6.30 Tartan Edra (4647) 7.00 Centre (3395) 6.39 Tartan Extra (4647) 7.00 Spanish Primera Liga (96579) 3.00 The Footballers' Football Show (6463) 10.00 Sports Centra (6450) 10.30 Tartan Extra (53840) 11.36 Pro Beach Soccer (21821) 12.00 Sports Centre (43785) 12.30 and Spanish Primera Liga (40636) 2.30 Golf: British Primera Liga (40636) 2.30 Golf: British Primera Liga (40636) 3.30 Sports Centre (42406) 4.00 Close SKY SPORTS 2

7.00am Aerobics Oz Style (6432965) 7.30
Sports Centre (8411376) 8.00 Racing News (5404550) 8.30 Sports Unflimited (5685227)
9.30 Windsurfing (6943127) 16.00 Baskelball: Adides Cup (5538299) 2.00pm Terms: US Open — Live (276028) 16.00 Golf British Professional Tour (1089173) 11,00 Sports Unflimited (8418289) 12.00 Super Drogsters (8078406) 12.30am Terms: US Open — Live (8771593) 4.00 Close LNe (8771593) 4.00 Close

SKY SPORTS 3 12.00 Wrestling (29388840) 1.00pm Feb-ing Tate (65899/34) 1.30 American Out-doors (28975376) 2.00 Rugby League Big League Classics (80122734) 3.30 Cricket World Bights (6128069) 5.30 World Specifies Championship (61278753) 7.00 The Weekend Fisherman (78862963) 7.30 The Ultimate Fisherman (31786395) 8.00 Cricket; World Eights (37437192) 10.00 Colden Glowes (37456227) 11.00 Golden Olympics (59424111) 11.30 Close EUROSPORT

7.30mn Speedworld Magacine (99376) 9.00 Externe Gernes (37482) 11.00 Europais (82696) 12.00 Tractor Pulang (82006) 1.00pm Thathlan (13314) 2.00 Externe Gernes (58802) 4.00 All Sports: Universitäte Games (58902) 4,90 All Sports Universitate 97 (48173) 5.30 Truck Reping (3355) 6.30 Fun Sports: Freende Magazine (2043) 7.00 Existine Games (60647) 8.00 Board — Live (73111) 18,00 World Cup Legends (68918) 11,00 Equations and Acten Grand Prb. (43531) 18,00 Saling: Road to state of the comment of th thread (97203) 12,30em Close UK GOLD

7.00mm Renteghost (4620227) 7.25 Neighbours (3465685) 8.00 Crossroads (5943596) 8.25 EastEnders (3461227) 9.00 The BB (6596314) 9.30 Shelley (4846463) The Bill (6596314) 9.30 Shelley (4946463) 10.00 in Loving Memory (1233837) 10.30 The Sulfivaria (6592588) 11.00 The Rocklard Files (59744208) 12.05pm Crossroads (7265386) 12.30 Neighbours (4857579) 1.00 EastEnders (981918) 1.35 High and Dry (27826550) 2.05 A Little Bit of Devision (77373821) 2.90 Ch Nol It's Selwyn Frogerius (127873821) 2.90 have the Head Head (127873821) 2.90 have the Head (12787382 [77372821] 2.20 Ch Not It's Sewyn Projgst (45537117) 2.50 it Au'i Heit Hot, Num (45537117) 2.50 it Au'i Heit Hot, Num (2564227) 3.30 The Bit (4553617) 4.00 Cesually 11/273821) 5.06 EastErcless (8004604) 5.40 Bob's Full House (8015802) 6.20 The Two Romes (4737753) 7.20 Dr Who The Robots of Death (9959598) 7.50 Home to Roost (4333145) 6.20 2point Home to Hoost (1333143) 8-28 2-20114-Children (8764579) 9-00 The Bill (2742314) 9-20 Casusty (55360579) 10-35 More-carrize and Wise (7227550) 11-35 The Magnificent Evans (9101463) 12-10am FULBE A Stitlet in Time (1967) (5391390) 1-45 Nen Dodd's World of Leughter (2833262) 2-35 Shopping (48326716)

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DISNEY CHANNEL

6,00em Dumbo's Cacus (1226), 6.30 Lamb Chop's Play-Along (40579) 7,00 Chip in Bale (71937) 7,30 Quick Pack (5044), 9,00 Dinosauts (19024) 8,30 Bimbers (19095) 9,00 Gumm Bears (76537) 9,30 Geounding Marsh (45937) 10,00 Sesams sheet (89356) 11,00 Hunny Pot (5903956) 11,13 Rose and Jim (4849518) 11,40 Sing Me a Story (3588519) 12,00 Big Garage (7294698112,45mm The New Adventures of me a suny (3008319) 12.00 (30) Gistage (7280698) 12.45pm The New Adventures of Winne the Pooh (25503376) 1.00 Sesame Sinest (44208) 2.00 Amazing Anmois (3482) 2.20 Care Beers (8802) 3.00 Tale Spn (9289) 3.30 Gool Troop (7537) 4.00 Terror and Sunday (2400 Amazing Anmois (2400 Amazing Anmois (2400 Amazing Anmois (2400 Amazing Amazing Amazing (2400 Amazing Amazing Amazing Amazing Amazing Amazing (2400 Amazing Amazing Amazing Amazing (2400 Amazing Amazing (2400 Amazing Amazing (2400 Amazing Amazing (2400 (9666) 5.00 Gargoyles (4734) 5.30 Dinosaurs (9978) 6.00 Blossom (3531) 6.30 Blossom (3531) 6.30 Blossom Suis (9918) and bressin (2001 and by Meets World (3111) 7.00 Home Improve-ment (4596) 7.30 Wonder Years (9995) 8.00 FILM: Emest Goes to School (1990) (82531) 8.30 Home Improvement (36289) 10.00 Close

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61 9.00 Masked Photor (8298918)

9.50 Seelsburgs (#504395) 10.00 Spiderman (#590734) 11.00 X Men (#52005) 11.30 Phantom 2040 (#520734) 12.00 The

11.30 President 200 S005/19 22-0-19 16 (8279482) 12.30pm Life with Louie (6508111) 1.00 Casper (4614314) 1.30 EoM (6507482) 2.00 Semura Pizza Cats (9779734) 2.30 Horo Turks (121927) 3.00 Casper (979889) 3.30 Power Rangers Zeo (37.47.49) 2-30 mart 0 mms (1218227) 3.00 Casper (379889) 3.30 Pomer Rangels Zeo (1261444) 4.00 Masked Rider (1200579) 4.30 Seefeborgs (1239483) 5.00 Spider-mar (9773821) 6.00 X Men (1210956) 6.30 Goosebumps (1201208) 7.06 Class 6.00em Happily Ever After (25734) 8.30 Bobby's World (46753) 7.00 Sprou (77111) 7.30 Dennis the Menace (63918) 8.80 Batmen (22596) 8.30 Bors Master (21889) 9.00 Art Allack (76591) 9.30 Earthworth Jim (41111) 16.00 Gravedelle High (37005) 10.30 Flash Gordon (76555) 11.00 Creepy Cranlers (60173) 11.20 (Sigantor (51802) 12.00 Gravedele High (25685) 12.30mm

Bots Master (52227) 1.00 Barmen (76482) 1.30 Eek the Cat (51598) 2.00 Creepy Crawters (6956) 2.30 Fash Gordon (1376) CARTOON NETWORK All your levourite carnorrs broadcast from 5.00mm to 9.00pm, seven days a week.

Agomin Killer Tornatoes (70250) 6.30
Asaint: Real Monsters (49227) 7.30 Hey
Arrold! (70865) 7.36 Rugress (59182) 8.00
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NICKELODEON

TROUBLE 12.00 Molly (6578918) 12.30pm Ready or Not (4842647) 1.00 Mediabn (5786442) 1.30 Sweet Valley High (4841918) 2.00 Swent's Cupssiny (8265005) 2.30 Blast (4576509) 3.00 Molly (8948840) 3.30 Hing-time (4571043) 4.00 Cultoma Dreams (455050) 4.30 Saved by the Bell (4556734) 6.00 Sweet Valley High (695068) 5.30 Ready or Not (4570314) 6.00 Hanglime (457727) 6.30 Medison (456879) 7.00 Saved by the Bell (6930821) 7.30 Cultomia Dreams (455463) 4.00 Close Dreams (4557453) \$100 Close

BRAVO 8.00pm: The New Twilight Zone (885689) 8.30 The New Twilight Zone (6855176) 8.00 LA Heat (1057840) 10,00 Tour of Duty (1067227) 11.00 FLIM: Dead On: Relentines II (1991) (6116482) 1.60em LA Heat (7883661) 2.00 Tour of Dusy (9667951) 3.00 PARAMOUNT COMEDY

7.00pm Grace Under Fire (2598) 7.30 Roseenne (1173) 8.00 (Ren (8516) 8.30 Cybal (1163) 9.00 Cheers (35463) 9.50 Tara (18969) 10.00 Fraser (52192) 10.30 Alexer

Sayle's Stuff (71840) 11,00 Club Class (47208) 11,30 Nightstand (23463) 12,00 Soap (43767) 12,30em I Love Lucy (34638) 1,00 Entertainment UK (27116) 1,30 Taxi (66593) 2,00 Roseamne (30661) 2,30 Club Class (59796) 3,00 Frater (30690) 3,30 Alexei Sayle's Stuff (40048) 4,00 Close THE SCI-FI CHANNEL

8.00pm Sightings (9525550) 9.00 FILM: America 3000 (1986) (9535937) 11.00 Findey the 13th (7086902) 12.00 Sightings (9252551) 1.00mm The Twifght Zone (2379574) 1.00 Tales of the Unispected (7438609) 2.00 Dark Shadows (7224795) HOME & LEISURE 9.00em Simply Painting (8594855) 9.30 Garden Show (8544005) 10.00 Garden Club (1231579) 10.30 Artiques Trial (6583840) 11.00 Homemaker (2720192) 4.50 Challet Ver (2720192) 4.50 Challet Ver (2720192)

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DISCOVERY 4.00mm The Television Explosion (4563024) 4.30 Ambufance (4569205) 5.00 Next Step (6923531) 5.30 Juneseca (4543260) 6.00 The Big Annual Show (4540173) 6.30 River Part (4544750) 7.00 Next Step (4545750) 7.00 Next Step (454 .00 Noah's Ark (8550680) 1.90 Next Step NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC

7.00pm Way of the Wodsabe (8773550) 7.30 Scale Invasion (1290192) 8.00 In Wildest Africa (1873378) 9.00 Cyclonel (189840) 10.00 Wild Life Adventure of the Croc People (1896227) 11.00 The Human Pace (4691463) 12.00 in Wildest Aince (7594883) 1.00mm Closs THE HISTORY CHANNEL

4.00pm Central Europe (7958869) 6.00 The Longest Haired (9788621) 6.00 Analent

Mysteries (1793424) 7.00 Biography Sher-lock Holmes (1090802) 6.00 Close CHALLENGE TV

Win with Prize Time twice an hour 5.00pm Cross Wist (7208) 5.30 Sey the Word (5192) 6.00 Femily Fortunes (2005) 6.30 Catartopress (6885) 7.15 The \$54,000 Cuestion (579227) 8.00 Sept Second (139395) 8.30 Move on Up (\$227) 9.15 Winner Takes All (82350) 10.00 Treasure Hunt (10685) 11.15 Windle (843314) 12.00 Say the Word (88961) 12.30 was Hart to Hart (65883) 1.30 Sweet Justice (25593) 2.30 Mighty Jungle (8406) 3.00 My Two Deds (78864) 3.30 Witere Luve (99338) 4.00 The Fall Cuty (75068) 5.00 Shopping (78512) **UK LIVING** 

6.00mm Lucky Ladders (7940956) 5.35 Lingo (78607531) 7.00 Trny Llwing (7581956) 9.00 | Dream of Jeannie (7193579) 9.30 Gordon Billott (8345869) 10.10 Jenny Springer (7748024) 11,00 Young and Resiless (9882192) 11,50 Brockside (53822669) 12,20pm Why Me? (98197696) 12,50 Rofondo (9637647) 1.40 Tempesti (1196444) 2.30 Heart is On (1919994) 3.00 Lean til Trens (84873098) 4.05 Senty Springer (1196444) 2.30 Heat is On (199894) 3.005 Juny 3.0010; et (9783753) 5.00 Robinda (9874598) 5.50 Lucky Ladders (9805192) 8.25 Ready, Cool (6181734) 7.00 Heats Alize (1914192) 7.30 Mysteries, Magic and Miracles (5770717) 8.00 Robinda (3448260) 8.00 Halfas RF (3456847) 11.00 Sec Zone (7561192) 12.00 Close Sex Zone (756) 192) 12.00 Close ZEE TV 7.00mm Jaagran 7.30 Film Deewane 8.00 Rauhet 8.30 Business 9.00 Reveth 9.30

Saleab 12.30pm Rachat 1.00 F9.6 4.00 ZEE Zone 4.05 Outz Contest 4.35 Mast Masi Ha Zindagi 5.00 Zona Time 5.25 Naya A-2 6.00 Kachchi Dhoop 6.30 ZEE and You 7,00 Asp KI Farmaish 7,30 Chek Cinema 8,00 News 8,30 Darger 9,00 likis Pe like 9.30 Ghoomta Aaina 10.00 Tara 10.50 Sa Re Ga Ma 11.35 Commande MTV The 24 hour music channel, includes

Endrum Cinema 10,00 Parivertan 11,00 Khoobsurat 11,30 ZEE Health Studio 12,00

VH-1 The video hits channel. Casse mok and



**TUESDAY SEPTEMBER 2 1997** 

## Sporting programme cancelled as mark of respect

AND RICHARD EVANS

MOST professional sport in Britain will come to a halt on Saturday with racing, cricket, football, boxing and rugby calling off fixtures on the day of the funeral of Diana, Princess of Wales. It is the most extensive shut-down of British sport because of a funeral since the week in which King George VI was buried in

The World Cup qualifying match between Scotland and Belarus in Aberdeen, though, is still scheduled to go ahead. ing body, had given permission for the match to be moved

however, want the game to be played as planned because they do not want to disrupt their preparations.

Whereas many sports can rearrange their fixtures, it is not alway possible in racing and the betting industry yesterday had reservations about the decision of the British Horseracing Board (BHB) to cancel the race meetings at Epsom, Haydock, Stratford, Thirsk and Wolverhampton. Explaining the decision, Lord Wakeham, chairman of the BHB, said: "The BHB and all the racecourses concerned felt that it would be inappropriate to stage any racing on a day

countries agreed. Belarus, mourning the loss of a unique person. We are sure the racing industry will share this view."

The Tote has decided to shut its 212 shops. However, other leading bookmakers, which were not consulted about the cancellations, have doubts about the plan and may still open their betting shops. Saturdays are the biggest betting day of the week and account for almost 27 per cent of weekly turnover on horses.
The Horseracing Betting Levy Board said yesterday that the average turnover on a Saturday was £24 million, which produces £300,000 in levy return for racing.
William Hill said that it

later in the week, but if racing goes ahead at Fairyhouse in reland, as expected, then it is likely that the big chains of betting shops will open, prob-ably after midday. Apart from

the Irish card, they would is that every other retail busi-show greyhound racing from ness in the high street will be would not take a decision until

Crayford. Monmore and Romford and possibly racing from South Africa. One senior betting industry spokesman said: "The difficulty facing us

#### THE SPORTS AFFECTED

Cricket: NatWest Trophy final — post-poned until Sunday.
Footbalt: all Nationwide League, Vaushalt Conference, Bell's Scottish Léague and League of Wales games — postponed. Horse racing: meetings at Haydock, Epsom. Thirsk, Wolverhampton and Strat-lord — cancelled. berstein der innegen postponed postponed Rugby leegue: Leeds v Oldhem and all Barla matches — postponed. Molor sport: RAC British Touring Car Championship qualifying rounds — cancelled (Sunday rounds unaffected): GT Championship — postponed until September 27.

rord — cancelled.
Rugby union: all Heineken Cup, European Conference, Aliad Durber Premiership second division, Jewson National League, Weish League and Scottish RU Trophy games — postponed.
Speedway: Knockous Cup final — postponed until Sunday.
Lea hockous carde Automa.

open for business on Saturday afternoon, so why shouldn't betting shops be open from Ipm onwards? Racing, which did not bother to consult us, would appear to have acted

precipitously."
The NatWest Trophy cricket final at Lord's, between Essex and Warwickshire, has been postponed until Sunday, with both counties offering refunds to supporters who will be

unable to attend. In football, there were no FA Carling Premiership games scheduled for Saturday because of the England World Cup qualifying match against Moldova at Wembley the next Wednesday. The Football Association yesterday confirmed that that match would take place. Nationwide League games are all being rearranged for either Friday, Sunday or the next week.

All leading rugby union and rugby league fixtures are being postponed, as are all European rugby union cup and conference games involving British clubs, and scheduled to be held on Friday or

Frank Warren, the boxing promoter, has postponed the World Boxing Council super-middleweight title bout be-tween Robert Reid and Hassine Cherifi, which was to have taken place at the

Widnes, on Saturday night. The contest has been rescheduled for September 11.

The Blenheim International Horse Trials will put off the cross-country stage until Sun 9 day, with the showjumping, which had been arranged for that day, moving to Monday. Speedway and ice hockey have also postponed their fixtures until Sunday. The Princess Royal, who is

one of the two International Olympic Committee Olympic (IOC)members in Britain, will not be attending the IOC session in Lausanne on Friday, when voting will take place to decide the venue for the 2004 Olympic Games.

## Barrage of aces takes Briton into quarter-finals of US Open

## Rusedski hits peak form to reach last eight

FROM DAVID POWELL IN NEW YORK

GREG RUSEDSKI produced yet another overwhelming victory, his fourth of the tournament in straight sets, here at Flushing Meadows yesterday when he became the first British player for 13 years to reach the quarter-finals of the men's singles at the US Open. Rusedski, relying mainly on his heavy delivery but complementing his power with cumning angles, crisp volleying and patient service returns, defeated Daniel Vacek 7-6, 6-2,

There is nothing misleading about the score. In the first set, Rusedski was unable to break the service of his unseeded opponent, but he was in no hurry. When necessary, he showed that he was prepared to enter into long rallies. Come the ne-dreak, nowever. was no stopping him. With the help of two aces, Rusedski

In the second set, Rusedski broke Vacek's service in the fifth and seventh games. The Czech put up slightly more resistance in the third set, saving break points in his opening two service games. Then, at 2-2, Vacek, facing break point, hit a forehand from the back of the court beyond the baseline and the

match was as good as over. Rusedski did not drop another game, surrendering only two points on his service in the third set. He completed the demolition with a love game and, for the last point, delivered a 140mph service, only than his best

Rusedski, having reached his first grand-slam quarterfinal at Wimbledon this year,

No 1188

ACROSS

Extertionate greed (8)

8 Rigoletto composer (5)

11 Reclined; unprofessional

19 Medicinal-water town (3)

Birth assistant (7)

12 Breakfast pastry (9)

13 Volley of abuse (6)

20 Argues pettily (7)

22 Drew; fastened (4)

SOLUTION TO NO 1187

16 Strong 19 Photo 20 Fiat

21 Dingo 22 Ominous 23 Allegation

ACROSS: 1 Head-hunter 8 Fretful 9 Polar 10 Duty

Il Scissors 13 Yearly 15 Writhe 17 Ultimate 18 Spit

7 Prospectus 8 Fuddy-duddy 12 Pfimsoil 14 Antenna

TIMES COMPUTER CROSSWORDS by David Alenhead — Crosswords on Compu-circa no crosswords each, solid-toom facility and optional HELP levels). Includes: Tim (49) - Options: 1 & 2(2-2). The Times Concise (4) The Times (19) of the Ti

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15 Turn over (6)

18 Abstruse (9)

21 Banish (5)

23 Pub (8)

5 Mark; position (4)

DOWN

I Little stream (7)

2 Henry -, Hotspur; -

4 Unfeminine girl (6)

7 Stealing (5)

work (5)

3 Random but striking event

6 An archbishop; a monkey (7)

10 Lack of involvement (11)

16 Play as Lear, Agamemnon

14 Save and use again (7)

17 Humiliating failure (6)

18 Machine doing human

19 Tip over; pipe-lighter (5)

now has a second to look forward to. He will play either Felix Mantilla, the No 12 seed. from Spain, or Richard Krajicek, from Holland, the 1996 Wimbledon champion but unseeded here. In five meetings between Rusedski and Krajicek, the Briton has won four. Mantilla and Krajicek were scheduled to

play late last night.
Yet to drop a set, too, is
Martina Hingis, who defeated Florencia Labat, from Argentina, 6-0, 6-2. The line-up for the quarter-finals of the women's singles, also completed yesterday, is: Hingis versus Arantxa Sánchez Vicario, Jana Novotna versus Lindsay Davenport, Venus Williams versus Sandrine Testud - both players are unseeded - and Irina 182 Versus Moni

Davenport, the No 6 seed. has won four tournaments this year, more than any other player except Hingis. The bookmakers disagreed with the seedings by installing the American as 8-1 third favourite behind Hingis and Seles after she secured her second hard-court title of the summer in Atlanta, two days before these championships began.

The Olympic champion and the only player to beat Hingis on a hard court this year, Davenport is seeking her first grand-slam singles tournament win and enjoyed an untroubled passage yesterday against Magu Serna, from Spain, winning 6-0, 6-3.

Novotna's progress was more difficult, though not by much. Having trailed Mirjana Lucic, the 15-year-old Croat, 3-1 in the deciding set of their third-round match, the No 3 seed from the Czech Republic dismissed Mary Joe Fernandez, from the United States, 7-5, 6-4. Fernandez was unable to produce her best form as she struggled to overcome a back injury.
Two of the four matches

played on Sunday required a third set. Straight-sets victories were recorded by Williams over Joannette Kruger, from South Africa, and by Spirlea over Amanda Coetzer, the No 5 seed, from South Africa. However, Seles, the No 2 seed, had to recover from a set down to beat Mary Pierce, the No 9 seed, and Testud, Pierce's French compatriot, defeated Karina



Rusedski is in determined mood as he serves on his way to victory over Vacek yesterday

grand-slam tournament.

6 in the deciding set.

At Wimbledon, Pierce wore clothing revealing her midriff. Since then she has been wearing shorts as part of an outfit of striking colour. She described it as chilli-pepper red. Her game against Seles was hot to begin with as she won the first set 6-1, before Seles assumed control, winning the next two 6-2, 6-2. Novotna, who was beaten by

Hingis in the Wimbledon final

Habsudova, from Slovakia, 7- this year, has also yet to win a sets by Rios, meant that, for

The men's third round was completed on Sunday evening. when there was some relief to the culling of seeds. Victories were recorded by Patrick Rafter, the No 13 seed, Sergi Bruguera, the No 7, Marcelo Rios, the No 10, and Michael Chang, the No 2. However, only seven seeds advanced to the round of the last 16.

The departure of Tommy Haas, who was beaten in five the first time since 1982, no German singles player has

reached the fourth round. Andre Agassi, like Seles, is a former champion here seeking to recapture form of old. Wearing a black ribbon on his pink shirt, as a mark of respect to Diana, Princess of Wales. Agassi played his best tennis of the year to beat Mark Woodforde 6-2, 6-2, 6-4. Agassi plays Rafter for a place in the

## New 12-man game is just not cricket

SPORT has imperceptibly been creating a new field of specialists — the Marginal Men, not good enough to be part of a team game, but strikingly good at one facet of it. American football has its transitory goalkickers, hockey the likes of Calum Giles. Now cricket is trying to muscle in on the phenomenon with the introduction of 12-a-side matches.

The idea comes from Australia, birthplace of day-night cricket, coloured clothing and most other innovations that identify the modern one-day game. Such successes command attention for the latest wheeze, even if it may be likelier to end up on the scrapheap occupied by such non-starters as games split into

quarters and played in jazzy shorts. The scheme will be used experimentalAlan Lee fails to be bowled over by the latest idea from

Australia for one-day matches

players, identifying from the outset a batsman who will not field and a bowler who will not bat. Plainly, the reasoning is that the Australian public will latch on to the Marginal Men as they do here to Giles — doubtless the best-known member of the national hockey team, despite the fact that he is only considered worth

bringing on for penalty corners. Cricket, however, does not lend itself to such specialisation. The natural make-up of the 11-man team is already designed to ly in Australia's domestic one-day cricket cover all eventualities, and the idea of the this winter. Each team will name 12 extra man becoming a cult figure is

difficult to grasp unless, perhaps, he is a lost man-mountain employed as the ultimate pinch-hitter and spared the embarrassment of having to waddle out to field. It is unsurprising that the notion

o field. It is unsurprising that the notion — set for its debut in Sydney on October 5 — was dreamed up by Mal Speed, the recently appointed chief executive of the Australian Cricket Board (ACB). His background is in basketball and his instincts are Americanised.

In England yesterday, the news brought a mixture of bewilderment and caution. Paul Sheldon, chief executive of Surrey, said that it was "change for change's sake" and a spokesman for the England and Wales Cricket Board, Brian Murgatroyd, enigmatically described it as "interesting".

Surrey on march, page 49

## Keane trusted to lead again after dismissal

By MATT DICKINSON

ROY KEANE, whose captaincy record for Ireland is played one, red cards one, is to be trusted with leading his coun-try again. The Manchester United midfield player will captain a Republic XI against an FAI National League selection in the Eoin Hand testimo-

nial match tonight. Mick McCarthy, the Ireland manager, has decided that Keane's disciplined perfor-mances as club captain have merited another chance in the absence of the regular captain,
Andy Townsend, who is required by his new club, Middlesbrough, for the Nationwide League first division
game against Stockport County.

Townsend will join the Irish squad in Dublin tomorrow in advance of the World Cup qualifying matches against Iceland in Reykjavík on Satur-day and Lithuania in Vilnius four days later.

Hand's testimonial is going ahead despite the fact that the former Ireland manager is in intensive care in a Dublin hospital recuperating from an operation after serious illness. It will be the first time that Keane, given the captaincy at Old Trafford this season, will

lead Ireland since being sent off against Russia at Lansdowne Road last year. Another controversial figure, Ian Wright, is today expected to ask for a personal hearing with the Football As-

sociation over his misconduct

charge. The Arsenal forward faces a possible 12-match ban for his behaviour after the 3-3 draw at Leicester City last

Arsene Wenger, the Arsenal manager, has called for the hearing to be held as soon as possible but believes he could be thwarted by the England coach. Glenn Hoddle, who wants the FA to defer any punishment until after the decisive World Cup qualifying match against Italy on October 10.

The FA, which has also charged Wright's Arsenal col-league, Patrick Vieira, and Steve Walsh, of Leicester, with misconduct, insisted yesterday that the date will be dependent on availability of players and witnesses, including the referee, Graham Barber, rather than outside influence.

"No one directly involved can influence the date," an FA spokesman, Steve Double, said. "Glenn Hoddle is not involved in the disciplinary procedures of the FA."

Everton are closer to signing Uwe Rösler, the Manchester City forward. They were at first given little encouragement in their attempt to lure the German to Goodison Park.

However, Frank Clark, the Manchester City manager, held talks with Rösler yesterday, at which the player is believed to have expressed interest in returning to the FA Carling Premiership.



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